



The Week in Focus

Spanish Fuse Snuffed
German-Chinese Rift

The Loyalist Spanish Government, less patient than the British Government with repeated bombings of open towns and merchant ships, threatened to retaliate. There was more than a hint that Loyalist war planes would take reprisals on the Italian air base at Mallorca and possibly bomb some Italian towns.

Not since Germany shelled the Loyalist port of Almeria a year ago has Spain's international civil war flared so close to fuses of wider conflict.

Italy under its meteoric Duce issued warnings that "We shall reply to acts of war by acts of war." A few days previously, the Italian press had boasted that Italian planes were covering themselves with glory in the bombing of Loyalist Spanish towns.

France and England took a less serious view of the situation, believing that the Loyalists were not prepared to back up their desperate threats with action. So it proved, after Paris and London had persuaded Barcelona to forego bomb reprisals.

Ship Raids Eased

Italian intervention in Spain has been accepted as one of the regrettable but apparently unavoidable thorns in a thorny European situation. The bombings of British ships near Spain, however, has by no means been accepted by Britain, although the present Government is pursuing a super-cautious course.

Politely on Tuesday the British Ambassador in Rome "called attention" of the Italian Government to the disturbing situation caused by the Loyalist British merchantmen in Spanish waters. London hinted that the Loyalist pact could not come into operation unless a satisfactory solution was reached on the bombings.

Italy responded by advising Gen. Francisco Franco of insurgent Spain to use "moderation" in seeking to cut off supplies from reaching the Loyalists in British and other foreign bottoms.

Earlier in the week, General Franco had proposed the establishment of a port "far from the seat of the war," to be used for commercial traffic of a non-military nature. Since all of Loyalist Spain is on a war footing, non-military traffic would naturally be subject to interpretation as negligible.

The plan, Loyalist Spain would be pinched even tighter into the corner now forcing it to desperate expedients.

Expensive Volunteers

No one but the interveners considered how the expenses of foreign "volunteers" to Spain could be paid. Now that the volunteers are there, the interveners—chiefly Italy and Germany—must find costly projects for their removal.

Fantastic sums—\$2,500,000 to maintain neutral observers in 16 Spanish ports; \$8,750,000 for camps in which the volunteers are to live before repatriation, and so on—are taken to hint diplomatic obstructiveness. Russia, for one, is outspoken in unwillingness to pay a share of such costs. Britain, France, Italy, and Germany are to divide the burden.

While agreement on these controversial details eludes negotiations in London, the Loyalist push ahead with their Italian-sponsored drive to crush the Loyalists. Every day of delay favors the Rebels.

'Keep Off Hainan'

Around the world from Spain, Britain and France faced another delicate situation in the reported Japanese intention to occupy the Chinese island of Hainan. Off the coast of South China, it commands the eastern approaches to French Indo-China. London disclosed that a strong warning had been lodged with Japan by Britain and France.

The recent cooling of German-Chinese relations, hastened by Germany's signing of the Anti-Comintern pact with Japan, appears to be reaching major diplomatic proportions. Dr. Oskar Trautmann, German Ambassador to China, has been called home for consultation. A revamping of German policy toward the Far East is expected to result.

Japan Tightens Belt

With Japanese exports down 18 per cent during the first five months of this year, and imports down 34 per cent, Tokyo ordered factories to stop production for domestic use of a long list of cotton cloth and iron products. The aim is to increase exports without in-

(Continued on Page 2, Column 7)

Rich Future for Japan
Seen in Manufacturing

Wellesley Institute is told that Tokyo's efforts at military domination of China must fail. Orient described as huge market for agricultural goods and machinery from other nations.

By Donald O. J. Messenger

Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

WELLESLEY, Mass., July 2—Though Japan's effort to dominate the Orient must inevitably end in failure, Grover Clark, long time resident of Japan and China, told the New England Institute of International Relations last night, it will eventually find that there is a real place for it as a manufacturing—not military—nation, comparable in standing to Belgium's position in Europe.

Speaking in Alumnae Hall on the Wellesley College campus, Professor Clark, now a member of the faculty at the University of Denver, gave a clear picture of the conflict of military and civilian forces in Japan.

The reason for China's thousands of years of continued existence without any such strong nationalistic urge as now animates Japan and many western nations, is, he said, after the lecture, because it has always applied a policy which approaches the non-resistance principles of pure Christianity.

Conciliation in China

China, he said, has always had a genius for conciliation and compromise—a facility in "agreeing with her brother while she is in the way with him." Invading forces or ideas—comparatively unopposed—have lost their strength and identity. Attacks of all sorts have simply

been received and shed like water from a duck's back.

There is absolutely no need for western powers to worry over "protecting their interests in China" in the broad sense, Professor Clark asserted.

"The Oriental peoples simply must have many things we alone can supply them," he declared. "Our best course is to willingly take the things which they are equipped to manufacture more efficiently than we are, so that they can afford to buy our specialized products. But, we must get over the erroneous idea that the Orient is a market for our cheap goods in large quantities."

Trade Demands

There are two kinds of western products for which an increasing demand is arising in the Orient, Mr. Clark stated. These are agricultural products and quality goods—industrial machinery for the manufacture locally of cheap mass-produced goods.

The farmers of the United States, Canada, Argentina and elsewhere can look hopefully to the Orient, he continued, as a ready market in the future for any surplus they may produce. Already practically every available scrap of agricultural land in China, Japan and India is under cultivation—but the

(Continued on Page 11, Column 1)

Women Stress
Civil Service
As Vote Issue

Campaign Planned to Put
Candidates on Record
on Merit Plan

Public Enlisted

By a Staff Correspondent of
The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, July 1—Call for a nation-wide campaign from now till election day to put Congressional candidates on record for civil service expansion in the light of President Roosevelt's executive order of June 24, was issued here today by Mrs. Harris T. Baldwin, First Vice-President of the National League of Women Voters.

Pointing out that the effectiveness of President Roosevelt's order, extending the competitive classified civil service to approximately 100,000 Federal employees, depends in no small degree on the mobilization of public opinion behind it, Mrs. Baldwin sent out a message to every State President in the country urging investigation Committee members to actively in the current election campaign.

Object of Campaign

Primarily, the object is to impress on every candidate for Congress that in spite of Mr. Roosevelt's order, some 200,000 positions which have been put on the political pie counter by specific legislative action cannot be taken off again without some action of Congress.

"Far reaching as the executive order can be, it does not preclude the necessity for legislation," said Mrs. Baldwin. "Neither is the order self-operating."

"The intent of the order is to put more positions under the merit system, but the definition of 'policy-determining' positions may be so broad that this part of the executive order may be meaningless," she pointed out.

Tendency of Congress

"The tendency of Congress has been in effect to define 'policy-determining' as all positions carrying a certain salary. The League position has been that only the very top jobs of Cabinet officer, Under-secretary, and a few other positions are in a true sense policy-determining, and that Bureau and Division chiefs should be in the competitive, classified civil service. Political policy-determining positions, ones where decisions on major policies for which the party will be held responsible by the electorate are made, should not be confused with non-political administrative ones, regardless of the latter's importance."

It was a long time before the Government would be induced to take even the first essential step of setting up a Committee of Inquiry. There had been an attempt to try out various methods and, so long as large scale production was avoided, no opposition was aroused. The Imperial Chemical Company will Government aid, put down the first hydrogenation plant, which is a method of producing oil without the by-product of coke.

This method has proved successful and, with the protection afforded by the Government, it has not been unprofitable to the producing company. This is not, however, a system which could be developed with private capital; it is essentially one to be developed as a national utility business, and mainly with the object

(Continued on Page 2, Column 6)

Weighing Campaign Charges



David I. Walsh of Massachusetts, Joseph C. O'Mahoney of Wyoming, and Morris Sheppard of Texas.

Chairman Sheppard of the Senate Campaign Investigation Committee, pictured above with two other Democratic members of the group, has announced a change in the plans for the investigation. A tentative

Unions See Peril
To Rising Trade
In Lower Wages

WASHINGTON, July 2 (AP)—The American Federation of Labor coupled an observation today that business prospects were better with a warning that wage cuts might "offset the beginnings of improvement."

"The deep pessimism which has overtaken business thinking for the past few months seems to be giving way to more hopeful and buoyant thinking," the A. F. of L. said in its monthly business survey.

The Federation said it regarded the situation as "still critical," however, and reiterated a twin policy of "union resistance to wage cuts" and "insistence on wage increases wherever industry can pay them."

A similar sentiment against wage reductions was expressed by John L. Lewis, C. I. O. chieftain, in an interview yesterday.

The A. F. of L. survey estimated the number of unemployed in May was 11,414,000, an increase of 3,500,000 over May, 1937.

Three Government agencies, meanwhile, were accelerating the flow of funds into new construction.

opening set before Mrs. Moody could win, the second set was a walkaway after Mrs. Moody had won the first two games. So one-sided was the battle that Miss Jacobs won only three of the final set.

It was reminiscent of their dramatic match in the American finals of 1933 when Mrs. Moody was handicapped by a back injury. In that instance, however, Mrs. Moody defaulted in the third set when trailing 6-0.

Although it was impossible immediately to see Miss Jacobs, there appeared to be no doubt whatever that the leg injury had been solely responsible for her collapse in the second set.

Alice Marble of San Francisco, and Mrs. Sarah Palfrey Fabry of Brooklyn, Mass., won the women's doubles title, defeating the defending champions, Mme. Rene Mathieu of France and Adeline (Billy) York of England, 6-2, 6-3.

Buried for About 100,000,000 Years
A 'Lost Continent' Is Found in Mexico

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—Discovery of a "lost continent" in northern Mexico has been reported to the Geological Society of America. The area was buried 100,000,000 years ago beneath the sediments of an ancient sea that divided North and South America.

Evidence of the missing land and sea was uncovered by Dr. Lewis B. Kellum, Associate Professor of Geology at the University of Michigan, and Dr. Ralph Imray of the University Museum of Paleontology. A grant by the Society will enable them to complete their studies this summer in the Mexican State of Sonora.

As traced by the geologists, the continent had the shape of a bear's paw pointing east and projecting 250 miles from the southern border of Texas into an ocean that lay in what is now Central Mexico. Layers of different types of rock, set like leaves of a closed book, each with fossilized marine creatures found during previous expeditions, gave men their first clues to the discovery. A shoreline in the southern section of Coahuila, exposed by erosion, gave added information.

"Although these studies have no direct economic application," says Dr. Imray, "they are of interest to both petroleum and mining geologists, because of their regional scope and bearing on the nature and reflection in overlying strata of a continental margin, and their possible contribution to knowledge of the factors which control ore deposition."

"In geologic exploration for petroleum, the present trend is toward search for buried shorelines. In northern Coahuila, erosion has exposed an old shoreline. This can be examined on the surface over a broad area and its relation to the structure of the enclosing rocks can be seen. Its projection to the northeast beneath overlying strata may well lead to disclosure of a reservoir in areas where source beds of petroleum interfinger with, or overlie, the shore face."

"In ore prospecting, knowledge of horizons in which ore deposition commonly occurs may be of prime importance. If mineralization has been found to be limited to one or two horizons in the stratigraphic column, accurate mapping of the area will narrow the belt to be intensely prospected."

Dr. Imray's project is part of a program of geological studies in northern Sonora outlined to the Geological Society of America in 1934 by Dr. Kellum, who suggested that the work be carried out by geologists from several American universities. Dr. Kellum and Dr. Imray were associated in an earlier expedition to southern Coahuila and eastern Durango, which was supported jointly by the Geological Society of America and the University of Michigan.

New Deal Use
Of Publicity:
Is It Justified?

Republican Critic Finds
Expense in Excess of
Other Democracies

Big Staffs Cited

Shafer Says Some of Data
Valuable, but Questions
Its Impartiality

By a Staff Correspondent of
The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, July 2—The New Deal "press machine" is subjected to a raking attack and analysis here today.

New Deal publicity activities employ more personnel, cost more money, and produce more propaganda than those of any previous administration in the Nation's history, declares Representative Paul M. Shafer (R.) of Michigan.

"The New Deal leads all democracies in this regard," he asserts. "Our Federal propaganda machine has not been unfairly likened to those of certain well-known Central European Governments."

Mr. Shafer's elaborate analysis includes material from Brookings Institution and other sources, and shows the obvious handwork of the Republican National Committee in its preparation. It touches on questions which every Washington correspondent has found a source of interest and wonder, though the conclusion which it draws are not necessarily the last work on the matter.

That there has been a tremendous growth in Governmental publicity activity no one familiar with events here can doubt. Press releases pour out by the thousand, and there are photographs, public relations men, radio program and movies. The New Deal and its agencies are appealing to the people from the simple hand-out and from the elaborate "Plough That Broke the Plains" movie of Faye Lorent.

Representative Shafer attributes the development primarily to the genius of Charles Michelson, Democratic National Committee publicity man, but a large contributing factor has been the growth of the huge New Deal agencies themselves—all of whom now come equipped with streamline publicity corps.

To be sure, it is acknowledged that the development has been legitimate. "Dissemination of information concerning the program, the operations, the finances, and the personnel of Government agencies can be subjected to no legitimate criticisms," he says.

But the charge is that the publicity machine is too vast for reasonable services, and that its information is not objective, but warped and prejudiced.

Furthermore it is asserted that through use of "special assistants," use of duplicating machines and the development of the publicity corps is concealed, and the Budget Bureau's regulations on Government bureaus publishing monthly magazines are evaded.

Salaries Put at \$602,000

The failure of Harry L. Hopkins, head of WPA, to reply to the questionnaire sent out by the Brookings Institution requesting information on publicity activities of his organization is cited, with the charge that it reveals the New Deal's unwillingness to let the facts be known. The Brookings Institution study found that as of Oct. 1, 1936, at least 270 government employees were engaged in publicity work; the most of them had never been authorized by specific act of Congress and that the total annual salary of these workers was \$602,000.

Mr. Shafer estimates that WPA now employs more than 45 persons on publicity activities.

The department of Agriculture employed 46 in 1936 and the compilation; and AAA had 24.

The Resettlement Administration had "at least" 43 persons. Of the total compiled by the Brookings study it is recalled that 26 persons in publicity work were receiving a salary of \$5,000 or more. During the three month period ending Sept. 30, 1936 the Government issued a stream of 4,794 releases, running to more than 7,000,000 copies.

Mr. Shafer cites the National Emergency Council as "the clearest example of a Government agency devoted primarily to propagandizing as distinguished from publicity."

Co-ordination or Publicity

This agency was originally designed to co-ordinate the activities of various emergency agencies, with authority to disseminate information and to keep its finger on the public

(Continued on Page 2, Column 7)

In the
Boston
Section:

Exeter, N. H., celebrates 300th anniversary.

Mayor rejects proposal for new PWA City Hall.

Great activity marks port as big vacation trek starts.

James Roosevelt mentioned in Boston insurance case.

And News From All
New England in the
Second Section.
Beginning on Page 9

Independence Day

All editions of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR will be omitted on July 4, a legal holiday.

The Monitor Index

Saturday, July 2, 1938

Cheney	4
Sports Page	4
Home Building and Furnishing Page	4
Education Page	4
The Home Forum	4
Declaring True Independence	5-10-11
Radio Time	9
The Legislative West in Massachusetts	10
Boston Events	10
Arts and Theatre Reviews	10
Financial Pages	12-13-14
Daily Features	15
Movie Guide	15
Editorials	20

Britain Spending £1,000,000 Daily in Huge Arms Program

LONDON—The British Government is spending about £1,000,000 a day on rearming in a stupendous effort, as its Ministers have explained, to achieve a dominating defensive position that no attack need be feared. In the background there is understood to be a plan for international talks on "qualitative disarmament," which might end in the banning of the more offensive weapons of warfare as a step toward real quantitative disarmament. But for the present all the energies of the Government are being turned to the great effort at rearmament, which embraces also elaborate preparations for evacuating large towns, a system of air-raid precaution stations, food storage and even—in the face of strong opposition—plans for general conscription which would assign each subject his duty in a mighty defense program should the need arise.

A total of £340,000,000 is to be spent during 1938 on Britain's three defensive services, Army, Navy and Air Force.

The Army, though completely reorganized and re-equipped, has not been greatly enlarged and the main increases are to go to the Royal Air Force and the Royal Navy.

This year's record of naval expansion is unparalleled for peacetime. The Navy Estimates, published

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In March, provide for an expenditure of £123,707,000—a figure that contains nothing on account of new construction for 1938.

The new construction program is to include two battleships, seven cruisers, one aircraft carrier, and three submarines.

45,000-Ton Warships?
Britain, it is generally believed, has discarded the 35,000 tons limit imposed by the London Naval Treaty, in view of reports concerning Japan's breaking of the agreement. It is freely rumored here that Britain's new battleships are to approach 45,000 tons.

The total number of new ships now in hand, or to be ordered this year, is 139, exclusive of small craft, according to the Navy Estimates.

Britain's Air Force is being greatly enlarged. Production of planes is to be doubled. Special attention is being given the production of squadrons of 400 m. p. h. combat aircraft. Britain now has more than 7,000 pilots "on the strength." Of these about 6,000 are in the Regular and the Auxiliary Air Forces, and more than 1,000 in the Volunteer Reserve.

It is now announced that the Auxiliary Air Force is also to be expanded. Exact details are kept a close secret, but it is known that all squadron establishments are to be enlarged. Better conditions of service are to be instituted, including allowances for all ranks for evening and week-end training and flying pay up to £25 per year, for flying personnel.

Army Mechanized
The Regular Army is now on a completely mechanized basis. There is no longer any infantry, in the "foot-slogging" sense of that term. On the other hand, the Regular Army is composed of only 212,000 men and less than 200,000 of these are in Britain.

In regard to distant outposts, many millions of pounds have been spent on the defense fortifications of Singapore. The land guns, hidden underground, can, it is claimed, outshoot any battleship afloat.

Britain is also busy re-fortifying Malta and restocking the Malta garrison of airplanes. It is stated here that Malta is to have six additional squadrons of planes. Three new airports are being built, taking up almost all the level space and thus making the island practically one large landing ground for war-planes.

The most important part of this program, according to Premier Chamberlain, can be completed in two years.

Air Defense of London
Plans are ready for emptying London in time of war.
The Home Office and the railway companies have prepared details for the evacuation of 3,500,000 Londoners to areas 50 miles away in 72 hours.

Latest published moves in Britain's

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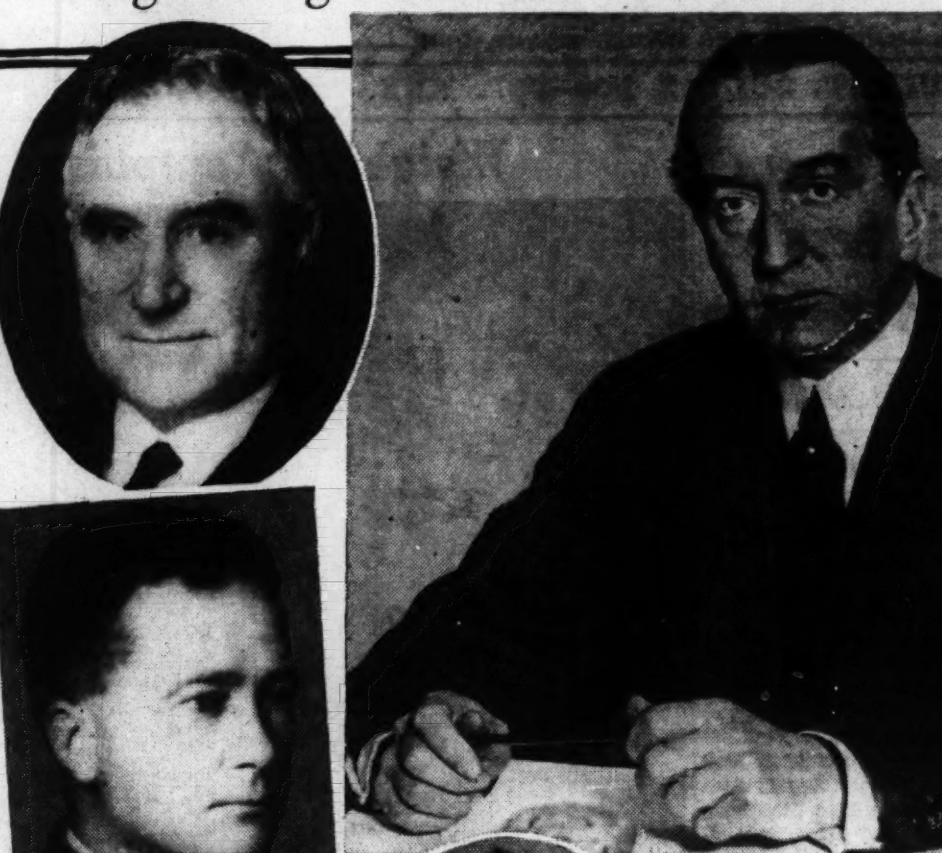
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Negotiating on Tariff Plan at London



Sir Earle Page
(Above) Minister for Commerce in Aus-
tralian Cabinet
Lieut. Col. T. W. White
(Below) Minister for Customs in Aus-
tralian Cabinet

air-raid defense precautions include the provision of gas masks for all, dugouts in public parks, air-raid shelters in cellars, and an elaborate system of air-raid warnings.

Trenches and dugouts planned for London's parks could be used by 1,500,000 persons.

The public is also being instructed in how to make houses gas-proof by the use of cheap materials. Difficulty is being experienced in finding sufficient volunteers for air-raid service. Altogether, 1,000,000 civilian "wardens" are needed. Less than half that number have so far come forward. Recruiting is not yet sufficiently strong in many towns even for regular training to be undertaken.

These wardens are each to take charge of a small area in time of air raids, handing out gas masks, and instructing the public in what to do. "Decontamination squads" have been formed to clear the streets after raids.

40,000,000 Masks
Nearly 40,000,000 gas masks have already been manufactured and stored. They are to be spread around the country in small dumps, under the care of air-raid wardens, so that every man, woman and child can be equipped with a mask within eight hours of the first war warning.

Millions of pounds are to be spent on plans to make the water and gas supplies of the country safe from air attack. London's water scheme, alone, is to cost more than £500,000. Another £1,500,000 is to be spent on the strengthening of fire brigade equipment throughout Britain.

It is the Territorial Army (voluntary reserve) which is responsible for the ground defense against air attack. Increased strength is to be provided for these anti-aircraft units, and complete re-equipment with the latest 37 quick-firing guns is promised. The first three of 10 "Balloon Barrage" squadrons have already been formed. These will hang a steel curtain round London, to force bombers to fly to a high altitude—where combat planes will be waiting for them.

Part of the Government's preparations have included the purchase of large stocks of wheat, whale-oil, and sugar, and reserves of meat are also to be built up.

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Berlin Finds Gain In Two Points Of British Accord

BERLIN, July 2—Satisfaction is voiced here today with the new Anglo-German trade and financial agreement which "in a spirit of common sense and mutual compromise has appreciated both the Reich viewpoint and the needs of both partners."

The London negotiations as interpreted here mean that the Country has won on two essential points involved, namely, that the Reich is not the legal successor, so far as responsibility for Austrian loans is concerned, either on political and moral, or on general international grounds, and that the interest rights on various international loans, such as the Dawes and Young loans, have been reduced.

Germany seems particularly happy at what it considers plain recognition of important principles, while simultaneously it agrees to compensate England from the proceeds of exports from any loss through its guarantees of the 1933 to 1934 Austrian loans. This concession, it is clear, is made to avoid any disturbance of Anglo-German trade relations.

The Reich Government is momentarily engaged in negotiating new trade agreements with 12 States, all of which agreements are rendered necessary by the inclusion of Austria in Greater Germany. The new trade clearing agreement with Poland signed yesterday also regulates the trade of these two States with Danzig. This new German-Polish agreement will operate as from Sept. 1 next for a period of 2½ years.

The present German-Swiss clearing arrangement also has been revised for the year ending June 30, 1939, and includes a special temporary agreement regarding Swiss-Austrian trade and tourist traffic.

Coal Oil

(Continued from Page 1)
of producing a reserve supply in national emergency.

Many other methods have been developed by private enterprise, but nearly all depend for their financial success upon marketing the coke which has been produced; the oil in most cases being a by-product.

After considerable agitation in the House, and much questioning of Ministers, a Committee of Investigation was appointed. Its finding was as follows: "The cost of building one large size plant would build 29 tankers capable of carrying 12 times the amount of petrol that such a plant could produce. If reliance were placed on home producing plants they could all possibly be destroyed with ensuing disaster."

The Labor Party's own committee studied various methods and interviewed claimants who had been refused a hearing before the Government committee (known as the Fal-mouth Committee).

This Labor Party report makes available practically everything that is known about the subject of producing oil from coal. The public, therefore, is given an opportunity to judge whether a method is available which is capable of making Britain partially self-supporting as regards oil supplies.

Report on Germany

LONDON—Germany is still a long way from producing enough motor spirit to make itself self-supporting in this respect for several years to come.

This conclusion is drawn by The Economist, one of London's leading financial magazines, from the statistics available. It is regarded as the most important because Germany at present is this respect is largely dependent upon foreign supplies liable to be cut off in any modern war.

Taking all sources of home supply into account The Economist reckons that by 1940 Germany might be able to turn out—at the heavy cost of subsidies to the extent of about £21 per ton—enough for ordinary consumption in peacetime. But this would have to be multiplied a number of times over to provide the additional amount necessary in time of war. The industry at present being on far too small a scale for such a purpose.

Australia Keeps Out Score of Magazines

CANBERRA, Australia—Of 30 magazines submitted recently to the Commonwealth Book Censorship Committee—28 from the United States, one from Great Britain, and one from New Zealand—20 have been banned from the Country as "specializing in crime, gangster, and horror stories, with a smattering of sex."

Announcement of the ban was made in the House of Representatives, and at the same time it was said that banning of similar Australian magazines that might be issued to fill a vacant market would be a matter for the States to decide.

Ship Strike in Mexico

TAMPICO, Mexico, July 2—Shipping was tied up along the river front here today as a result of a strike called by longshoremen. The workers are demanding a labor contract.

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Tower re-Views

(Continued from Page 1)
creasing imports of raw cotton and iron ore.

In the field, Japan's strategists are reported divided on tactics. One school wants to push inland and drive Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek out of power. The other school wants to consolidate gains already made by governing conquered areas.

Both schools confront the problem of ruling the Chinese, a conundrum for all conquerors during thousands of years.

Week of Remembrance

On June 28, 24 years ago this week, the shot at Sarajevo ricocheted into a world war. The Associated Press listed again the cost of that war: 65,000,000 men mobilized; 8,543,000 soldiers killed; total casualties of 37,500,000; direct cost of about \$300,000,000.

The week produced an estimate that Italian arms alone have cost \$1,890,000,000 during the past three years and nine months. Britain, the United States, and France reached an agreement to increase battleship sizes to 45,000 tons with 16-inch guns. The defunct London Naval Treaty set a 35,000-ton limit.

In Ottawa, the American Association for the Advancement of Science heard the popular Snow White explained as a return of the world toward fantasy in an effort to escape the hard impact of modern events. Only last week Walt Disney was honored by the most classic among American universities for having created a realm of fanciful charm that has given happiness to millions.

The human heart responds to peace once the pressures and tensions of conflict have been removed by friendship or by time. At Gettysburg the surviving wearers of the Blue and the Gray met in Reunion, not to commemorate a battle, but to consecrate a united nation.

Swedish and Finnish pioneers of 300 years ago were honored by celebrations in Delaware, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey. A distinguished delegation headed by Crown Prince Gustaf Adolf of Sweden presented two monuments to the United States. The visitors

Press

(Continued from Page 1)
pulse, Lowell Mellett, a well-known newspaper editor, has been put in charge of the rejuvenated body which received an appropriation this year of about \$850,000. Says Mr. Shafer:

"It is perfectly obvious that this \$850,000 is wholly designed to disseminate information over the nation. It will coolly inform voters in particular localities of the amount and kind of beneficence the New Deal generally, and Senators and Congressmen particularly, have bestowed."

Other recent figures offered by Mr. Shafer follow:
Federal Housing Administration spent \$1,000,000 in 1937 "on education and publicity."
Social Security Board—Allocation for its office of information of \$254,010 in 1938, and staff of 97.
TVA has an information office staff of 40.

At one time the office of information of the Department of Agriculture spent \$1,000,000 a year.

Mr. Shafer charges that "the power of the New Deal press machine is universally acknowledged," and asserts in some instances there is "deliberate falsification of the news." Examples of this, he says, are misleading TVA "factsticks"; reckoning that by 1940 Germany might be able to turn out—at the heavy cost of subsidies to the extent of about £21 per ton—enough for ordinary consumption in peacetime. But this would have to be multiplied a number of times over to provide the additional amount necessary in time of war. The industry at present being on far too small a scale for such a purpose.

Californian Gets Hero Prize

LOS ANGELES—"Aw, it was nothing."
These modest words were used by a hero. This time it was Harold Maxheimer, young assistant gardener at North Hollywood Park, speaking. He had just received notice of his winning a \$1,000 heroism award for saving three persons marooned in the Tujunga Wash high waters last March. He is to receive the award from Kate Smith, radio singer, whose commercial sponsor, General Foods, Inc., endowed the award. Young Maxheimer also gets a New York trip.

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Direct Conversion of Coal To Power Talked at Ottawa

By Herbert B. Nichols

Natural Science Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, July 2.—Prediction that within the present generation the dream of inventors for making electricity directly from the combustion of coal without intermediary steam-turbines and generators might be realized, startled practical researchers attending summer sessions of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, causing no little discussion as to just how much progress might already have been achieved.

Physicists who recall past experiences indicating how often Westinghouse engineers have been on the "inside" of great discoveries, see in the remarks of Marv W. Smith, somewhat more than passing technical interest. In the course of his talk today before Section K of the Association he said that improvements in the electrical industry indicate real progress in steam-power generation, but that such improvement is still very small compared to the energy that could be gotten from a real efficient method of energy conversion. The term "efficiency" is used in the reduction in amount of coal used per kilowatt hour which is approximately one-fourth that required 20 years ago.

The work done in the field of nuclear physics (atom smashing) was not considered except as a highly speculative possibility. Some researchers, however, hold it to be conceivable that unlocking atomic secrets may suggest some means of producing an efficient source of light other than the extravagant, though convenient, incandescent lamps in use today. The term "efficiency" is used in the reduction in amount of coal used per kilowatt hour which is approximately one-fourth that required 20 years ago.

Direct Method Sought
In the generation of electric power at present, conventional methods require that fuel be changed to heat energy, raising water to a gaseous form that is steam, using steam to drive turbines which in turn spin generators changing the energy once again to another form—electricity.

Said Mr. Smith, "It has long been the dream of inventors to somehow eliminate the various intermediate conversions of energy and to go directly from the energy of combustion to electrical power. To accomplish this, it would seem to be necessary, in some way, to use the electro-magnetic properties of the rapidly moving ionized products of combustion so that they may function with some electrical transforming device."

"But until recently, these dreams of the inventors remained very remote and seemed far from any practical realization. However, with in-

creasing knowledge of the fundamental properties of matter and a better understanding of the conduction of electricity in gases, recent calculations and experimental work indicate that this dream is not so hopeless as it once seemed, and that perhaps in the present generation we may see static electrical devices extracting power from the kinetic energy of the gases of combustion without the intervention of rotating electrical machinery."

Use of "Gas Cells"
Another very efficient method of producing electricity directly from fuel is by the use of the so-called "gas cells," in which fuel such as natural gas is oxidized through electrolysis in such a way that the energy in the fuel is converted into electrical energy.

This is the basic idea taking advantage of reversible electro-chemical reactions, which was conceived many years ago. The only trouble is that various difficulties arise such as undesirable reactions between electrodes, electrolytes, poor diffusion of the gases and as a result high cost per kilowatt hour. These have prevented its practical development.

But here, too, renewed interest in this field may be the factor which led Mr. Smith to his far-seeing prognostication. Continuing his predictions along other lines, Mr. Smith intimated that the time was not far distant when we would be able to live in a clean spring or fall atmosphere in our homes, all the year round. The air would be cleaned and completely treated electrically so as to control temperature and humidity, all at a cost within reach of the average home owner.

Progress in Electronics
"While our human limitations may prevent us from seeing far into the future," he said, "present developments give us some idea of future trends and in what fields expansions are most likely to occur."

"In the vast field of electronics, now best known in radio, television, and communication, we can expect to find a greater number of future applications, particularly in those fields having to do with automatic machine operations, inspection of materials and safety methods."

"Agriculture is another field which has scarcely been touched by the electrical industry. In addition to the usual applications of power and light, there appear to be many possibilities of applying treatments and radiations for the stimulation of plant growth and control of insects which now infest grains, plants, and seeds."

Researches now being conducted in the field of nuclear physics may result in information which will be just as far-reaching in its influence on the developments in the electrical industry as was the discovery of the electron.
Just as the kerosene lamp industry was made obsolete by the gas mantle and this in turn was succeeded by the electric lamp, so Mr. Smith foresees that the present incandescent lamp will in the not too distant future, be superseded by the more efficient gas discharge lamp, perhaps of the sodium or mercury vapor type.

Streetcar Ruled Not a 'Vehicle'

BUFFALO, N. Y., July 2 (AP)—A city judge's ruling that streetcars are not "vehicles" left trolley motorists in the position June 30 of being able to run through red lights at will.

When Edward J. Moes, a motorist, was brought into court on charges of running his streetcar through a red light, Judge George L. Hager ruled the trolley was not a vehicle according to city ordinances. The ordinance reads: "A vehicle shall include a horse, and every kind of conveyance, except a baby carriage, a streetcar or a push cart."

The ordinance reads: "A vehicle shall include a horse, and every kind of conveyance, except a baby carriage, a streetcar or a push cart."

The Camera Views the News



Acme
Sahiba Ghose, adopted daughter of Kemal Ataturk, President of Turkey, is welcomed to Belgrade, Yugoslavia, on her air tour of the Balkan countries.
An accomplished pilot, she is flying her own machine. Earlier on the trip she flew from Smyrna to Athens, 200 miles, in an hour.

Mexican Project Gives Film Trade Bank of Its Own

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MEXICO, D. F.—In order to save Mexico's cinema industry from bankruptcy, a group of senators has formulated a plan which, if it meets with the President's approval, will enable film producers to have a bank of their own.

Up to now producers have had to borrow from Mexican banks to work on their films and present the necessary percentage of the film's returns as guarantee of payment. Later, since the banks never lend the entire cost of production, the producer must go elsewhere and borrow another additional sum, again promising a percentage of returns as guarantee.

Since the cost of film production runs to several thousand pesos, the producer often must make promises for enormous sums in order to release the picture. Naturally, the pictures do not always come up to the producer's expectations. Miscalculations often occur and a picture will draw far less than it was expected to draw. Thus, the producer not only does not make any money, but often goes into debt on his released pictures merely because he cannot count on sufficient credit to begin with.

The Cinematographer's Finance Bank, as the new institution will be named, is intended to solve all these problems, since it will make the income of producers, artists, and laborers more secure. The new bank intends to have a more direct control over the national cinema industry, likewise facilitating funds to the producers so that the immense percentages which accumulate as a result of having to deal with several institutions will be greatly decreased through dealing with only one.
A great part of the funds for the foundation of this new bank will be furnished by the Government. However, all those who benefit from the cinema industry will also contribute. Even the moviegoer will be asked to pay a five per cent tax on his entrance ticket in order to finance the institution. It is hoped in this manner to assure, not only the producers profits, and thus aid in the production of more and better pictures, but also in a probable future lowering of entrance prices and of the erection of many new theaters which have long been needed throughout Mexico.

Airlines Order Glide Beam Tests At Chicago Port

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

CHICAGO—Fog or no fog, planes coming into the Chicago municipal airport will soon be able to find their way down safely, with the help of blind flying equipment, to be installed, experimentally first, this summer. The Chicago airport, one of four which will try a new radio beam made by the Bendix Corporation. At present, Pittsburgh is said to be the only city where such equipment is in operation. Facilities are to be installed also at Oakland, Calif., Newark, N. J., and Cleveland.
Pilots of the eight airlines using the Chicago field will be able to practice blind landings on the runway to be used in the experiments, but for some months none carrying passengers will be so landed in bad weather.

The radio beam transmitter sends out two sets of signals, one to form a curved glide path along which the plane can descend to the ground, and the other leading from outside to the field. Incoming planes will fly into this directional glide beam at 1,500 feet, five miles northwest of the airport.

Levine Case Conviction

NEW YORK, July 2 (AP)—Sanctuary seekers, pasty cook's helper charged with attempting to extort \$30,000 in the unsolved Peter Levine kidnaping, was convicted June 30—the third man to be found guilty this week of similar charges. He will be sentenced July 8. Fred Luck and Edward John Penn, convicted Monday at White Plains of trying to "chisel" the ransom money offered for return of the New Rochelle boy whose body was found on the Westchester county shore of Long Island Sound May 29, also await sentencing.

Monopoly Inquiry 'Treads Softly' As Work Is Started

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, July 2.—"Tread softly but carry a big stick" was the motto of the first "Trust Buster," Theodore Roosevelt. The big special investigating committee representing Congress and the Executive Departments in a \$500,000 study of the effect of monopoly and concentrated wealth on the American economy has elected at its first organization meeting to "tread softly," at least in the opening stages of its inquiry, and it probably will be September before the country knows whether it carries a "big stick."

Election of committee officers reflected the relatively conservative nature of the appointments from the Senate and House of Representatives. Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney, (D) of Wyoming, author of the investigation resolution, was chosen chairman of the committee, and Representative Hiram W. Sumners, (D) of Texas, head of the House Judiciary Committee, is Vice-Chairman. Both are rated somewhat more cautious in method than some of the representatives of New Deal executive departments. Leon Henderson, WPA economist who was made executive secretary, is more aggressive in outlook toward business but is said to be assigned to routine matters of co-ordination.

Senator O'Mahoney said after the two-hour discussion in the meeting yesterday that the general opinion favored devoting a month to the gathering of data already available in the Departments and another month to examining and correlating it before the Committee should begin open hearings. This would mean that no hearings would be held until about Sept. 1 or after, and that any attendant effects of uncertainty and disturbance to business would be largely avoided during the present promising but delicate period of recovery—a point on which all sides are apparently solicitous.

Senator O'Mahoney reiterated that there was nothing in the early deliberations to indicate that the Committee intends to stage a "witch hunt" for political purposes. The object is evidently to use public hearings only for such information as cannot be obtained otherwise. However, the holding of these hearings in September would give maximum political effect to any disclosures which might come out thus in advance of the November general elections.

Co-operatives Stressed
By another decision reached in the initial meeting the 12 members will work in pairs, each Congressional member joining with a member from one of the six administrative agencies represented and following that phase of the study in particular. In this way, it was explained, there will be at least two members familiar with any aspect of the inquiry that comes up.

It is expected that the Department of Justice will be the source of the largest amount of general information, especially as to operation of anti-trust laws. The Federal Trade Commission has long experience in formulating trade practices. The Labor Department will furnish data on labor costs and prices, while the Securities and Exchange Commission would naturally report on concentrations of financial control. The Treasury and Commerce Departments would be interested in general aspects. There is no indication as yet from the Committee as to what industries will be taken up first, though steel, oil and cement have been mentioned.

An indication of the seriousness with which members are applying themselves to the study is seen in the announcement by Representative Edward C. Eicher of Iowa, the outright New Dealer on the Committee, that he has withdrawn as a candidate for re-election in Congress and will devote his time entirely to the study. Mr. Summers made a quick trip back from Texas between campaign engagements to attend the meeting. One report has it that Dr. Isidor Lubin, Director of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, who had been spoken of as a possible Administrator of the new wages-and-hours law, will instead continue to represent the Department of Labor on the monopoly study.

Labor Party Rejects Lehman In Drafting 'Trading' Slate

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, July 2.—The American Labor Party today had set up a campaign trading post for the forthcoming state elections with a tentative party slate subject to negotiations with either Democratic or Republican Party. The action follows apparently unsuccessful attempts to effect such a coalition on either side of the political fence, neither major party having made any overtures as yet for a Labor Party combination on the critical New York election.

The Labor Party ticket rejects Gov. Herbert H. Lehman's recently announced candidacy for United States Senator to succeed the late Royal S. Copeland.
It proposes for Governor, Joseph D. McGoldrick, City Comptroller, Independent Democrat, who was the Republican selection for this post in the 1937 mayoralty campaign; for United States Senator (ful term), Senator Robert F. Wagner; for United States Senator (Copeland vacancy), Sidney Hillman, President of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, Vice-Chairman of the Committee for Industrial Organization, and a founder of the American Labor Party; for Lieutenant Governor, Mrs. Elinore M. Herrick, Regional Director of the National Labor Relations Board and State Vice-Chairman of the Party; for Attorney General, Frederick Umhey, International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union official; for Comptroller, Langdon W. Post, New York City Tenement House Commissioner during the first La Guardia Mayoralty, and for Representatives-at-Large, Mrs. Caroline O'Day, Democratic incumbent, and Arthur Huggins, Party Vice-Chairman and International Paper Makers' Union official.

Slate Makers
The prospective slate was drafted on the initiative of Luigi Antonini, State Chairman; Alex Rose, State Executive Secretary, and Andrew B. Armstrong, Treasurer.
That the leaders will have the support of the Party Executive Committee in their selections was assured, but it was equally clear that future developments would determine the extent to which this independence move would go. All the proposed nominees are American Labor Party members save Senator Wagner, Mrs. O'Day and Comptroller McGoldrick, the two former being New Deal organization Democrats.

The uncertainties of the New York campaign outlook were accentuated when Governor Lehman renounced re-election in order to enter the Senate race, leaving the Governorship a steep problem for both major parties.
Among the Democrats, beyond the disposition of the State leadership to let Mr. Lehman have the designation he wants, it is known that Postmaster-General James A. Farley, Democratic State and National Chairman, favors the nomination of Senator Wagner for Governor, and Representative James M. Meeks of Buffalo, for the two-year Copeland Senate seat.

In the meantime Mr. Farley is determined, it was said, not to embroil party affairs in this crucial contest in the bitter American Federation of Labor-Committee for Industrial Organization division that would be certain to arise over Democratic endorsement of Mr. Hillman.
Even more intense wariness toward a Labor Party coalition is apparent in Republican quarters, where to many conservatives the

Laborites rate as "Communists" and the idea of a fusion is abhorrent, while their acceptance of Mr. Hillman as a candidate ranks as a sheer impossibility. The Republican leaders have made no progress on their fall ticket. The two major parties are still skirting the field in an attitude of watchful eyeing of each other's moves.

Should County District Attorney Thomas E. Dewey triumph this summer in his heavy racket indictment calendar with its focussing on the alleged Tammany political alliance with organized crime, it appears that the Republicans will make every effort to draft him for Governor. His candidacy would give the Democrats an opposition they have not encountered in 20 years.

Colgate Again Heads Educational Group

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 2 (AP)—Russell Colgate, Jersey City, N. J., manufacturer, was re-elected yesterday to his fourth four-year term as President of the International Convention on Christian Education and the International Council on Religious Education.

J. L. Kraft, Treasurer, and Roy G. Ross, General Secretary, both of Chicago, also were re-elected.
Vice-Presidents chosen were Judge Charles H. Tuttle of New York; Mrs. J. N. MacEachern of Atlanta, Ga.; and Dr. Frank Langford of Toronto, General Secretary of the Canadian Council on Religious Education.

Heads Jewish Order

ESTES PARK, Colo., July 2 (AP)—Jack Spitzer of Los Angeles was elected Grand Aleph Golod, or International President, of the B'nai B'rith, at the organization's camp-convention here June 30.



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More than 8,000 postage stamps, representing 21 Latin-American countries, were hand sewn to make this costume for Miss Wilma Arline Salade, daughter of the President of the Tampa Stamp Club, and to be worn at next year's De Soto Exposition.

French Halt Japanese Imports

PARIS, July 2 (AP)—France has issued an order suspending importation of Japanese merchandise on the quota list.
The drastic move, coupled with the relative small volume of foreign trade involved, caused observers to link the commercial break with diplomatic incidents growing out of the Far Eastern conflict.
The quotas involved—about one fourth of Japan's exports to France—make up only half of one per cent of total Japanese exports, and slightly less than that percentage of French imports. Imports of raw silk were not affected.
France imported \$38,300,000 francs of Japanese merchandise of all kinds in 1937 (about \$9,134,000 at present rates of exchange).
One apparent reason for the break was failure of Tokyo to keep an agreement of Feb. 19 to take as much or more French goods in 1938 as in 1937. Because of exchange shortage Japan has sharply restricted imports in order to turn all its resources to pursuit of the war.

In the background, however, were the strained relations that began with Japan's attack at Shanghai late last summer.
There the French concession is one of the main commercial outposts of France in the Far East.
Japanese accusations made in Tokyo that one of the main sources of arms supply to China was through French Indo-China resulted in representations by the French Ambassador.
Considering the security of its Asiatic possession endangered, France warned Japan last Tuesday to keep its hands off Hainan, a Chinese island off Indo-China. France said that it and Britain were prepared to take joint suitable action in the event of "complications." Hainan Island also lies close to Britain's trade route between Hong Kong and Singapore.

Hampton's Enrollment Near Last Year's Total

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
HAMPTON INSTITUTE, Va., July 2.—The Hampton Institute summer school for teachers, according to the President, Arthur Howe, has at the close of the first week an enrollment of 521 teachers in-service from a wide southern area in contrast with 537 for the summer of 1937.
The Institute's summer-school enrollment comprises: Six-week term, 241 (men, 13; women, 228); nine-week term, 280 (men, 63; women, 217). Men in Institute dormitories, 53; women, 339. Students living outside Institute dormitories, 129 (men, 23; women, 106). Graduate group, 45 (men, 21; women, 24).
Jeanes Teachers, working under the direction of President Arthur D. Wright, Washington, D. C. (Southern Education Foundation (Jeanes and Slater funds), 54, representing progressive methods in rural education in 14 southern States—Alabama, 4; Arkansas, 3; Florida, 5; Georgia, 6; Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 3; Mississippi, 5; Missouri, 1; North Carolina, 7; Oklahoma, 2; South Carolina, 3; Tennessee, 3; Texas, 4; Virginia, 9. Teacher-librarians, 47 (first-year group, 15; second-year, 22).

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Mrs. Moody Singles Champion; Fabian-Marble Pair Also Win

WIMBLEDON, England, July 2 (AP)—Helen Wills Moody defeated Helen Jacobs, 6-2, 6-1, in the final of the Wimbledon women's singles final today.

The Wimbledon doubles final today was won by the Fabian-Marble pair, 6-2, 6-1, in the final of the Wimbledon doubles final today.

Miss Moody came from behind to win the first game when Miss Jacobs netted three straight points. Miss Jacobs took off her sweater and went back to her faithful chop stroke and evened it up at 1-1 with a fine passing shot, hit on the run to Mrs. Moody's forehand corner.

Miss Jacobs took a 40-0 lead in the third game and although her rival deuced at 40-40, Miss Jacobs won the game when Mrs. Moody netted an easy lob.

Mrs. Moody drew all square, however, in the fourth game, holding her service in a cautious duel with the baselines. Miss Jacobs won only one point in this game.

Mrs. Moody broke through Miss Jacobs in the fifth game for a 3-2 lead. She hit with phenomenal accuracy to the deep corners and twice passed Miss Jacobs' backhand.

Mrs. Moody also won the sixth game on her own service after it had been deuced three times. Mrs. Moody reached a 30-0 lead but Miss Jacobs fought back to level and once reached advantage. Mrs. Moody, however, ached her on the final point.

Miss Jacobs held her own service in the seventh game with the loss of two points and trailed 3-4.

Chopping away at every stroke to Mrs. Moody's backhand, Miss Jacobs fought back to square at 4-4 by winning the eighth game against Mrs. Moody's service. After reaching advantage, Miss Jacobs won the game when Mrs. Moody netted.

The rallies grew longer as the match went on and the umpire constantly had to warn the crowd to be quiet. In the ninth game, for the first time, Miss Jacobs used the drop shot—deadliest of weapons against the slowing Mrs. Moody—but the older star returned it only to be passed on the next shot. However a line decision went against Miss Jacobs and Queen Helen pulled up and won to lead, 5-4.

Two aces in a row gave Mrs. Moody a 30-0 lead in the tenth game and she went on to win at love for the set at 6-4. The point score:

Miss Jacobs ... 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

With the first set secure, Mrs. Moody began hitting harder than ever now. She even dashed to the net in the first game and twice scored perfect placements against Miss Jacobs' backhand to break service and lead 1-0.

Then Mrs. Moody held her own service at love and broke through Miss Jacobs' service by the same score for a 3-0 lead as Miss Jacobs appeared to be having trouble with her ankle and took time out to talk to Mrs. George W. Wightman of Boston, captain of America's Wightman cup team.

Mrs. Moody then took the fourth game, also at love, Miss Jacobs' ankle appeared badly hurt. She was not running at all and she was scarcely moving about the court.

Miss Jacobs was not even putting any weight on her right ankle and Mrs. Moody took the fifth game with the loss of only one point for a 5-0 lead. Mrs. Moody then took the sixth game at love for set, 6-0, and match, 6-4, 6-0.

Miss Jacobs sat heavily on her racket at the finish while Mrs. Moody talked over the radio before leaving. Then Miss Jacobs limped off the court. The point score:

Miss Jacobs ... 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

Mrs. Moody won the toss and served.

When Queen Mother Mary arrived, the Americans halted practice and curtsied deeply.

Play Today on Neutral Course



Shute Left the Brae Burn Links Yesterday With a 3-Up Lead on His Opponent at the Halfway Mark in Their 36-Hole Challenge Match. The Second 18 Holes Is Scheduled at the South Shore Club in Hingham

Moody began hitting harder than ever now. She even dashed to the net in the first game and twice scored perfect placements against Miss Jacobs' backhand to break service and lead 1-0.

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Mrs. Moody then took the fourth game, also at love, Miss Jacobs' ankle appeared badly hurt. She was not running at all and she was scarcely moving about the court.

Miss Jacobs was not even putting any weight on her right ankle and Mrs. Moody took the fifth game with the loss of only one point for a 5-0 lead. Mrs. Moody then took the sixth game at love for set, 6-0, and match, 6-4, 6-0.

Miss Jacobs sat heavily on her racket at the finish while Mrs. Moody talked over the radio before leaving. Then Miss Jacobs limped off the court. The point score:

Miss Jacobs ... 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

Yachting Season Now in Full Sway As July 4 Nears

By Wendell A. Davis
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

In the same manner that big league baseball swings into its final stages of determining league leaders around the Fourth of July, so, too, do the moguls of yachting discover their champions.

Usually by July 4th, yacht racing along the North and South Shores has settled to its annual summer stage of picking the leaders from the "also rans." This season proves no exception to the rule.

Characteristic of this summer's racing so far, has been the onslaught of the younger skippers into the winner ranks of the veterans.

Whether their present genius was merely a flash or the first of youth to surpass the feats of their elders, only the long racing schedules to come will determine.

Especially so is this evident in Boston's interclub racing. In all the classes, a variety of upsets have taken place. Whether the inconsistent weather this year is proving a downfall to the usually consistent veterans cannot be determined. However, it is a fact that poor racing conditions have existed every week end, with either a calm or a gale in operation.

This week end provides a deluge of racing. Boston's yachtsmen have interclub racing at Scituate tomorrow and South Boston on the following Saturday race at their home ports were, of course, also in their program.

Marblehead sailors have many features from which to choose their specialties. The annual Eastern Yacht Club cruise begins tomorrow and a goodly fleet will be on hand. The Puritan Cup race was also scheduled to be run off today. Along the same marine byways, Corinthian raced its regular Saturday trophy engagement.

Corinthian takes charge of the Neck sails tomorrow, and Monday holds a special Fourth regatta.

Tiller Talk

Every yacht club along the New England coast is engaged in summer racing now. Last of the clubs to open their season are the Cape Cod organizations who annually await summer residents. The Wessachusetts and Hull Yacht clubs were the last around Boston. Nahant Dory club was also late.

It is interesting to note that the Plymouth Yacht Club has at last entered yacht racing in a big way. For years, known as the Pilgrim Yacht Club, the yachtsmen in the "rock" have haphazardly raced with a few ducks and pilgrims. This year a new class has been added, definite aid to its juniors is being given and race enthusiasm responds.

The Corinthian Yacht Club began its annual, 40-mile Shoal race, a popular 70-mile run this morning.

By-Plays By George M. R. Holmes Sports Editor

Biennial Plan Defeated

It is not at all surprising to learn that the International Lawn Tennis Federation at its meeting in London this week turned down the plan to make the Davis Cup competition a biennial affair instead of an annual one. The idea was sponsored by South Africa, with Great Britain in favor of the change; but, from the very first time the plan was broached to the public, it was quite apparent that a majority of those countries having a say in the competition were against the change. Just why any country should want the change is hard to say, as there is no compulsion on the part of any nation to enter the competition every year. By having it annually, it offers an international competition to any and all nations each summer, and at the same time any country which does not want to take advantage of the chance to compete on the yearly basis can enter every other year or whenever it desires to.

Different From Dual Competition

There is no question but what Davis Cup play has done more to increase interest in lawn tennis over the entire world than any other competition. Starting as a series between Great Britain and the United States, it is now completed for by more countries than battle for any other known sports trophy. It is international in every sense of the word, and should be classified differently from those trophies which are open to only two or three countries. We refer to the Walker, Ryder, and Curtis Cups in golf; the Wightman Cup for women's tennis, and the Westchester and Cup of the Americas in polo. The first five of these are open to competition only between Great Britain and the United States, while the other is open to teams representing North and South America. These are either two-year trophies or else subject to challenge, and we can see good reason for not competing for them often more than once in two years. But where a cup is open to world competition without any necessity of a country challenging except when it wants to, it is an entirely different setup, and we believe the U. S. L. T. A. is right in desiring to see it kept on its present annual basis.

Another Cup Removed

It isn't so very often these days that a lawn tennis challenge cup is removed permanently from competition, and so the fact that Bobby Riggs has taken unto himself permanent possession of the United States clay-court singles championship trophy is worthy of special mention. Only two other players, since the trophy was first put up in 1910, have been able to get one of them for his very own. They were William T. Tilden, 2d, and Bryan M. Grant, Jr. Big Bill has two of these trophies, as he took one in 1923 and another in 1928; while Grant won his in 1935. This tournament has never drawn such a strong field as competes annually in the turf-court championship; but among those who have had their names engraved on one of the trophies are no less tennis personages than R. Norris Williams, 2d, twice holder of the trophy as well as twice holder of the turf-court trophy; William Johnston, "Little Bill," twice turf-court champion, and H. Ellsworth Vines, Jr., former United States and Wimbledon champion.

Back at Merion

The intercollegiate lawn tennis championship singles and doubles are back at the Merion Cricket Club this year. It was way back in 1883 that this championship was started, and many a National champion has competed in one of these events. Fred H. Hovey, William A. Larned, Malcolm D. Whitman, William J. Clothier, R. Norris Williams, 2d, and Willmer L. Allison held both championship titles in their day. Of late years the eastern colleges have failed to make much of a showing, so far as winning the title is concerned, as we have to go way back to 1922 to find the last winner, and his name was Lucien E. Williams of Yale. And the chances of the title coming East this year are not worth even considering. Maybe some time in the years to come the East will develop a young collegian capable of defeating the best the Pacific Coast or South have to offer, as these two sections of the country have been monopolizing it for the past 15 years.

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National League to Send Young Team Into Classic

By Edwin Rumill
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

With the possible exceptions of tomorrow's Bive double-header between the Bees and New York Giants, and Monday's holiday twin bill featuring the Red Sox and Philadelphia Athletics at Fenway Park, baseball interest in these parts—as well as the remainder of the major league circuit—is centered on the fast approaching all-star game at Cincinnati.

The National League, defeated in four of the five games since the inauguration of the annual classic in 1933, will this year turn toward less experienced players in its effort to reduce the American League monopoly. Manager Bill Terry has chosen the youngest lineup in the history of the mid-season event.

Cincinnati Heroes

Fifteen of the men on the present squad of 23 were not among those at Washington last July. This is the first time in the history of the Cincinnati heroes, Johnny "No-hit" Vander Meer and Frank "Buck" McCormick. Ten of the group that next Wednesday will go against the junior circuit are athletes who played their initial National League game within the past five years.

Vander Meer, McCormick, Jim Tinner of our own Bees and Herschel Martin of the Phillies, did not have their names in big league box scores until 1937. Ival Goodman, the Cincinnati right fielder, and Mace Brown, Pittsburgh's relief pitching ace, made their first appearances in 1935. New York's Hank Leiber arrived at the same time, although he had been with the Giants for parts of two previous seasons without winning a regular berth. Bill Lee of the Cubs and Cookie Lavagetto, a Brooklyn representative, came up in 1934. Babe Phelps, got started with the Cubs back in '33.

Tony Real Veteran

A Boston player, Tony Ruccinello, is one of the real veterans taking part in the all-star game. The second baseman got his start with Cincinnati on opening day in '30. There is an unusual angle to the appointments of Vander Meer and McCormick. Neither was a regular at the beginning of the current campaign. McCormick's start was made when the Reds invaded Pittsburgh April 24. Vandy went in as a pinch runner in the opening home series, but was not considered a starting pitcher at that time under the McKeehan plan.

Following Monday's games, all major league clubs will remain idle until Friday. Should inclement weather force postponement of the all-star game on Wednesday, the event will be staged the following morning. A second postponement would probably put it off indefinitely.

Giants Leading

The Giants, who tomorrow are here with the intention of taking advantage of the handicapped Bees, are fighting off all challenges to the lead they have held for several weeks. As this was written, it was practically a certainty that the Terrymen would pass the season's July Fourth half-way mark in possession of first place, which is a trick they missed in 1937 as they captured their second successive pennant.

It now develops that Danny MacFayden may be on the sidelines considerably longer than was first expected. That line drive on the hand may keep him inactive for another three weeks, or possibly a month. The Bees are fighting hard to keep from falling below fifth place, despite numerous handicaps.

Guldahl Not Discouraged

HINGHAM, Mass., July 2 (AP)—Being three down to Denny Shute, the two-time P. G. A. champion, did not discourage Ralph Guldahl today as that National open repeater girded himself for the second half of their 36-hole "dream" match on the neutral South Shore course.

"I expected Denny would take me by that much on his Brae Burn home course," Guldahl said, "but it will be a different story at South Shore, for neither of us has ever played it."

Shute's intimate knowledge of Brae Burn enabled him to put together the two-under 71 that gave him his wide lead on Guldahl, whose unfamiliarity with the course was responsible for the few errors he made putting together a well-played 75.

The P. G. A. titlist had 16 pars and two birdies but he was only one up until the sixteenth hole, where Guldahl made the second of his three misuses that counted so heavily against him.

The cards:

Par-Out: 4 4 4 5 5 3 4 3 4 3 6
Guldahl-Out: 4 4 4 5 5 3 4 3 4 3 6
Par-In: 3 4 3 5 5 4 4 3 3 3 7 36-37
Guldahl-In: 3 4 3 5 5 4 4 3 3 3 7 36-37

One up, "Three up."

Kent Crew Wins In the Semifinals

HENLEY-ON-THAMES, July 2 (AP)—Kent School oarsmen today beat Yale's 150-pound crew by two thirds of a length in the semifinals of the Thames Challenge Cup. Kent's time was 7m. 58.

In the other semifinal London's Rowing Club eliminated Eton, 2-1, by three fourths of a length in 7m. 15s, for the honor of meeting the Kent team from Connecticut for the championship.

Kent took an early lead and kept it for the first half-mile. Yale held them on a spurt and drew level at the mile. The shells remained dead level for the next quarter-mile, but Kent forged ahead in the last 110 yards to win.

Baseball's Big Six

By the Associated Press
(First three and last in each league)

Battling	AB	R	H	E
Averill, Indians	62	22	52	89
Lombardi, Reds	50	18	25	68
Boyer, Indians	40	22	22	60
Travis, Senators	68	26	43	94
Steinbacher, White Sox	56	22	34	78
McDowell, Cardinals	54	21	27	74
Martin, Phillies	59	24	36	83

Home Runs	Runs Batted In
Fox, Red Sox	22
Gumbert, White Sox	22
York, Tigers	20
U. C. L. A. Thursday	20
Goodman, Reds	18
Lombardi, Reds	10

Charley Yates Wins Exemption From U. S. Amateur Golf Trials

NEW YORK, July 2 (AP)—By virtue of his victory in the British amateur championship, Charley Yates of Atlanta will be exempt from sectional qualifying trials for the 1938 U. S. amateur golf championship.

The United States Golf Association made that announcement today in listing the 33 points at which sectional eliminations will be held. The number of districts is one higher than the previous record, set in 1936.

In addition to Yates, all former champions, including defending title-holder Johnny Goodman of Omaha, automatically are eligible for the championship proper, to be played Sept. 12-17 at the Oakmont Country Club outside Pittsburgh. There will be approximately 170 players in the starting field.

The first of the 36-hole sectional trials will be held at Honolulu on Saturday, Aug. 6. At all other points, including Louisville and Memphis, which appear on the list for the first time, the date is Tuesday, Aug. 30. Closing date for Honolulu entries is Tuesday, July 26, and for all others, Friday, Aug. 12.

The number of qualifiers from each district will not be determined until all the entries are in.

The qualifying points:

Saturday, Aug. 6—Wainalea C. C., Honolulu, Hawaii.
Tuesday, Aug. 30—California: Los Angeles C. C., Beverly Hills, and San Francisco C. C., Colma; Colorado: C. C. Edwards, Denver; District of Columbia: Washington C. C., Washington; Maryland: Congressional C. C., Washington; D. C. Florida: Palma Ceia C. C., Miami.

Chess—By Frederick R. Chevalier

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor
July 2, 1938

Problem No. 2049
By G. Mott-Smith

Black to play and mate in two.
(New York Sun, 1937; Interference unpin, difficult to set up in miniature.)

Problem No. 2050
By Percy Howater

Black to play and mate in three.
(Revisita Romana De Sab, 1937)

Solutions to Problems

No. 2047 Q-Kt8
No. 2048 1. Kt-K5P B-K4
2. Kt-Q3 K-B3
3. BxM
End-Game No. 414 Black wins 1... R-Rch; 2 Kt-R, BxR, and White has no adequate defense.

No. 2047 Q-Kt8
No. 2048 1. Kt-K5P B-K4
2. Kt-Q3 K-B3
3. BxM
End-Game No. 415
Black to play and win 12 pieces.
(Tietz-Ramish, Carlsbad, 1928. The former wins brilliantly.)

White to play and win 12 pieces.
(Tietz-Ramish, Carlsbad, 1928. The former wins brilliantly.)

National League

Team	W	L	P.C.
New York	41	24	.631
Pittsburgh	37	28	.569
Cincinnati	35	30	.540
Chicago	35	29	.545
Boston	34	30	.533
St. Louis	32	32	.500
Brooklyn	28	37	.432
Philadelphia	26	41	.388

Results July 1

Philadelphia 4, Boston 1.
Philadelphia 5, Boston 2.
New York 3, Brooklyn 1.
Chicago 11, Cincinnati 4.
St. Louis at Pittsburgh (postponed).

Notes

The American Chess Federation annual tournament, held this year at the Hotel Touraine, Boston, under the auspices of the Massachusetts State Chess Association, will begin July 11, and will last two weeks.

Erich Hunkeler, of Austria, was the winner of the Noordwijk, Holland, tournament, with 7½-1½. Here are the other scores: Keres, 6½-3½; Piller, 5½-3½; Ruess, 4-4; Bogoljubov, 4½-4½; Landau, 4½-4½.

Tiny Midway Island to Get \$1,041,000 Harbor

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
HONOLULU—Midway Island's new \$1,041,000 harbor will be designed to accommodate naval warships as well as commercial flying boats and steamers.

Primary purpose of the Midway harbor improvement project, according to recent disclosures, is to provide an emergency refueling base for American naval vessels.

Twenty-seven men are now at Midway completing housing facilities for a larger construction crew which will be sent to the mid-Pacific island in July or August to begin work on the harbor.

The project, under direction of Maj. Peter E. Bernier, U. S. District Engineer, calls for dredging the harbor to a depth sufficient to accommodate vessels of a 20-foot draught. A three-sided, 1,500 foot breakwater will be built around the dock to which vessels, including warships, may be tied.

Tenders, destroyers and light cruisers which draw 19 feet will be able to use the harbor and channel.

When the Midway project is completed the dredging equipment is expected to be moved on to Wake Island where surveys for a similar project have already been completed.

Approximately 100 men will be employed on the Midway project by late August. Thirty men will be transported from Honolulu to the island early in July on the Naval mineslayer Ogila. Additional personnel will accompany the Naval dredge Hell Gate to Midway in August. The Hell Gate is now being conditioned at Pearl Harbor for the Midway project.

When the Army engineers complete the project Midway's new harbor will be turned over to the Navy, which has administrative control of the entire island.

Only commercial organizations which probably will benefit from the improved harbor facilities are Pan American Airways and the Commercial Pacific Cable Co. Both have stations on the island.

Now that Midway and Wake Islands have been linked with the world of today by Trans-Pacific aviation they are finding themselves confronted with the responsibility of sharing the incumbrances of modern civilization.

Begin to Notice
Formerly as carefree and as irresponsible as the ocean breezes which sweep their flat faces, the little isles are beginning to notice the burden as well as the convenience of their marriage with the mainland United States.

Since communities of civilians have been established on the islands their administrative control by the Navy has been complicated.

Particularly perplexing is the question of court jurisdiction. This is a problem which was presented officially for solution to the Navy which adjourned without providing an answer.

Midway has been under the jurisdiction of the Navy since 1903; Wake, since 1924. When civilian expeditions were sent to Midway and Wake to establish Trans-Pacific air bases on the islands the Navy began to give serious attention to a definition of its jurisdiction over civilian affairs on the islands.

In an effort to solve this problem Rear Admiral Orin G. Murfin, Commandant of the 14th Naval District, which includes Midway and Wake, phrased the following questions for his superiors in Washington:

1. Under what laws are the civil personnel and interests of these islands to be governed?

2. What court has jurisdiction in civil and criminal cases?

3. What right has the Commandant with reference to administration of civil affairs and the delegation of a representative for such purposes on the islands?

Vague Answers
Answers by the Navy Department to these interrogations left Admiral Murfin still slightly befuddled. To question No. 1 the Department replied that Midway and Wake residents were to be governed by U. S. federal laws "where applicable." To the second question the Department answered that the matter of jurisdiction should be determined by the first court of appeal.

To the third question the Department replied with unequivocal directness that the Admiral could, if he chose to do so, appoint an administrator at Wake and Midway. Obviously something had to be done about the orphaned condition of Midway and Wake. So at the request of the Navy Department bills were introduced in the Senate and the House early in the recent session.

Midway, Wake and Johnston Island, Sand Island, Kingman Reef, Kure, Baker, Howland and Jarvis Islands within the jurisdiction of the U. S. District Courts of Hawaii. But these bills died in committee.

Naval authorities find some consolation in the thought that residents of the islands are more or less hand-picked and that at their present stage of development the islands furnish little patent or latent incentive for crime.

But should John Doe, for some reason which can not be foreseen at this time, decide to kick over the traces, the Navy in all probability would send a destroyer or maybe a plane out to Midway or Wake to bring him back to Honolulu.

Who would get John then?

Idaho's 'Lost' River Returns
Special to The Christian Science Monitor
emerge as the famous Thousand Springs from the north wall of Snake River canyon in Hagerman Valley, far to the west of here.

When the main river disappeared in 1924, conjectures arose as to what might be going on underground. One theory was that subterranean slides or other earth movements had created new crevices or caverns to absorb the waters from Lost River.

Other conjectures include the possibility of a huge subterranean lake which now has become full of water, causing its rise to the surface; shifting of great quantities of dirt during the 14-year drought until underground passages have filled up; and finally the abnormal supply of snowfall on the mountain watersheds during the last two winters.

N. E. A. to Convene
In San Francisco
NEW YORK, July 2 (AP)—The National Education Association yesterday chose San Francisco for next year's convention but said if facilities there proved inadequate, the meeting would be held in Chicago.

The Board of Directors said the Executive Committee would investigate the situation as soon as possible.

T. J. Walker, Editor of "School and Community," published at Columbia, Mo., was elected a member of the Board of Trustees and Fred Cram of Iowa State Teachers College at Cedar Falls was elected to the Executive Committee.

U. S. Decides to Build
280 Public Buildings
WASHINGTON, July 2 (AP)—The Treasury and Post Office Departments decided yesterday to construct 280 public building projects in many parts of the country.

They include post offices, court houses, annexes and remodeling jobs. Sixty million dollars worth of such construction was authorized at the last session of Congress. In addition to \$70,000,000 approved at the 1937 session. This made a total of \$130,000,000 which may be obligated by contracts by June 30, 1939.

The officials said that with their list of projects the entire amount had been allocated. More than \$46,000,000 of the authorized total has been appropriated. The remainder must be provided by subsequent sessions of Congress.

Works in Silver and Turquoise



Pierce Kewanwytewa, Hopi Silversmith
Courtesy Museum of Northern Arizona, Flagstaff

Ancient Craft of Hopi Tribe Practiced by Modern Workers

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

FLAGSTAFF, Ariz., July 2—Hopi potters, weavers, basket-makers, and silversmiths are here at the museum of Northern Arizona to take an active part in this ninth Annual Hopi Craftsman, a celebration to show the outside world the creative art of a single isolated group of Pueblo people. Until July 8 they will fashion before the visitors' eyes the beautiful Hopi handicrafts.

There is the potter "Grandmother Polly," as she is affectionately called, surrounded by her clay and paints and other necessary paraphernalia. She is friendly and from First Mesa, the town of Sicomoni. Her gentle courtesy marks her as a Hopi of the old school, and one who has become a general favorite with the public.

Then the silversmith, Pierce Kewanwytewa, is the Hopi who has been demonstrating his work here year after year, but unlike the majority he speaks excellent English and has travelled so much in the Southwest that he has his following, so that the corner allotted him for his silver work is always crowded to capacity, as he demonstrates the processes of his craftsmanship, and has no trouble at all disposing of his silver and turquoise jewelry.

Sequoia is the Hopi from the village of Hotevilla on Third Mesa, who weaves lovely soft wool blankets, which owe their attractive colors, so he says, to the native vegetable dyes. He has been this Hopi Craftsman by his wholehearted co-operation and not only has found a growing market for his own work but convinced his people, that here during this Hopi Craftsman week is an opportunity to establish a reputation in that work they like best.

The embroiderer and sash weaver, Tawa-ni-nwa, from the village of Shungopovi on Third Mesa has been here for three seasons and the visitor is intrigued to see this elaborate brocade weave actually on the loom and to watch a Hopi woman ply her ancient craft. The weave of the colored type of Second Mesa basketry, Helen Jose-yow-nima, is also from Shungopovi.

To the co-operation of these Hopi demonstrators and to the faithful work of the Museum's interpreters and assistants, Edmund Nequatewa and Jimmy Kewanwytewa, the Hopi Craftsman week of its success; and all the Hopi material displayed here has been selected during the past year in the Hopi villages by

members of the Museum's staff. A craftsman has been given a chance to exhibit his work, but has also been encouraged to show only his best effort. For by this Hopi Craftsman the Museum aims to preserve intact for generations to come the Hopi's distinctive arts and crafts, which are the arts and crafts of their ancestors, and according to archaeologists provide a living link with the prehistoric past of northern Arizona.

President Completes Plans For Political Sight-Seeing

HYDE PARK, N. Y., July 2 (AP)—President Roosevelt's trip to the Pacific shaped up today as a managed campaign and sightseeing tour.

Starting from Washington on July 7, the President will speak from platforms, converse with people and look over the country all the way to San Diego.

At that California port, he will leave behind the activity of this year's Congressional campaigns on July 16 for a two-week cruise of the Pacific and a trip through the Panama Canal to a southeastern harbor.

The schedule was announced as the President spent his last day at home entertaining royally. Crown Prince Gustaf of Sweden was his guest. For her, he arranged a picnic on the hilltop site of his new summer home.

The President will leave tomorrow to deliver a 10-minute address on the Gettysburg, Pa., battlefield, then push on to Washington for four busy days before starting his tour.

Speaking Engagements
That transcontinental journey of politics and pleasure will take him into many States where his Administration is an issue in primaries and general elections.

The White House announcement made no mention of an address in California, but it seemed likely that he would speak there once, maybe twice. He will appear in person in San Francisco on July 14 and at Los Angeles and San Diego on July 18.

Mr. Roosevelt will get off his train on July 11 for a tour of Amarillo, Texas, and possibly a speech.

The major addresses will be at Marietta, Ohio's 15th anniversary celebration of the first settlement in Northwest Territory, on July 8; at the Latonia race track in Covington, Ky., later that same day; and at the Oklahoma City fairgrounds on July 9.

At Pueblo, from the rear platform of his train, on July 12.

Trip to Kentucky
Kentucky received the lion's share of attention on the President's schedule. With a bitter fight on for the Democratic Senatorial nomination there, he arranged rear platform appearances at Louisville and Bowling Green after his big speech at Covington.

The Kentucky contest is between Alben W. Barkley, Democratic leader of the Senate and Presidential adviser, and Gov. A. B. (Happy) Chandler.

The Oklahoma Democratic primary has for its headline feature the Senatorial contest between the incumbent, Elmer Thomas, Gov. E. W. Marland and Representative Gomer Smith.

In Colorado, Senator Alva B. Adams, frequently an Administration foe, is seeking the Democratic nomination again. Senator William Gillette, a long-time friend of the President, is up again in California.

On the vacation side of the trip, the President will visit his son, Elliott, and family at Fort Worth, Texas, from the night of July 9 to the morning of July 11. He will review the United States Fleet at San Francisco on July 14 and motor through the Yosemite Valley of California on July 15.

Yesterday President Roosevelt, driving his own car, took some newspaper friends to a house side by

Handcuffs for Architectural Monstrosities?

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

CHICAGO—"Call the architectural police. Neighbor Jones is planning to put a gingerbread porch on his nice plain house and it doesn't go with the rest of the street."

That's one possibility of the future. Or one may hear a demand like this from the man across the fence: "I request that the architectural jury of this block be assembled. Mrs. Smith says she is going to paint her old gray brick house a bright red. She thinks that's a beautiful shade, but the misadventurer I think it will ruin the color scheme of the neighborhood. Let the jury decide who's right."

Or one may eavesdrop on a speech of this sort: "Gentlemen of the architectural jury, I submit to you that a Swiss chalet built among the modernistic homes of our street is an aesthetic offense, breaking up the harmony established by the prevailing style of building in horizontal planes, and should therefore not be allowed."

Things haven't gone quite this far as yet, but planning officials and real estate men representing national associations here are pointing out that there is a great need for reasonable regulation of architectural styles in neighborhoods, and that already some attempts are being made along this line.

Control by Deeds
"More and more," notes Herbert U. Nelson, Executive Vice-President of the National Association of Real Estate Boards, "voluntary agreements written into deeds are barring out architectural monstrosities by providing reasonable and needed architectural control."

"New York's City Club is supporting a proposed amendment to the State Constitution which would establish a general 'reasonable regulation of architecture' from an aesthetic standpoint for buildings erected on private property. The report of the Club emphasizes the belief of its authors that the doctrine of laissez faire in neighborhoods is a serious obstacle to community planning. Under the proposed amendment, the ultimate question of whether a given regulation is reasonable would still be left to the courts, where it is today."

Since it takes time to get constitutional amendments, the Regional Planning Association of New York proposes "a voluntary co-operative form of architectural control to function until governmental agencies for such purpose may be established," Mr. Nelson notes.

An example of what may be done along these lines is furnished by some outstanding private subdivisions. Both Mr. Nelson, and Walter H. Blucher, Executive Director of the American Society of Planning Officials, point to such developments as Shaker Heights in Cleveland, the Country Club district of Kansas City, and the Roland Park area of Baltimore as examples of architecturally controlled neighborhoods. San Diego and Sacramento, Calif., said Mr. Blucher, have developed plans for harmonizing the architecture of their downtown districts.

Such controls, brought about either by voluntary agreement of the property-owners or by city ordinance, are much needed to raise standards of neighborhoods and to prevent them from becoming ugly hodgepodes of style, Mr. Nelson contends. He sees hope for reaching such agreements in the future in the fact that at present public taste is improving. More and more people are turning away from the fantastic mixtures of chateau and castle styles that were once in vogue and are favoring simple and direct architectural forms, he points out.

Such functional forms do not become absurd in a few years and having more lasting merit, tend to maintain the value of a neighborhood and contribute to its harmonious appearance. With people tending to favor simple styles, agreement should be easier to reach.

Rugged Individualism
Mr. Blucher said that he regarded some form of architectural control of neighborhoods as most desirable, but he added that experience had shown him it was difficult to bring about. When he was director of Detroit's Planning Commission some years ago he endeavored to get owners of property on Woodward Avenue to work out a plan for harmonious architectural development of the new fronts they were required to put on their buildings after street widening. Individualism of some of the owners, he said, stood in the way.

Some form of municipal compulsion appeared needed, but to get compulsion is a difficult matter, he pointed out. Who is going to say what is good architectural style, and whether a plan does or does not harmonize with the prevailing pattern? Can a lay jury do that? Can police

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Pointing out these difficulties, Mr. Blucher, nevertheless, agreed with Mr. Nelson and others that certain high grade residential subdivisions had found it possible to enforce standards of style through covenants of property owners. In the past, of course, the chief method of regulating subdivisions has been to write covenants in the deeds to property within them. These covenants, explained Mr. Nelson, usually call for the signing of an agreement that all new building plans for alterations be submitted to a local improvement association or to a real estate company for approval.

As yet, however, no one knows of any court case in which a property owner has been convicted of an artistic misdemeanor, and no injunctions have been issued ordering a would-be home builder to cease and desist from putting up a California bungalow on an early American street on the ground that he was violating a canon of good taste.

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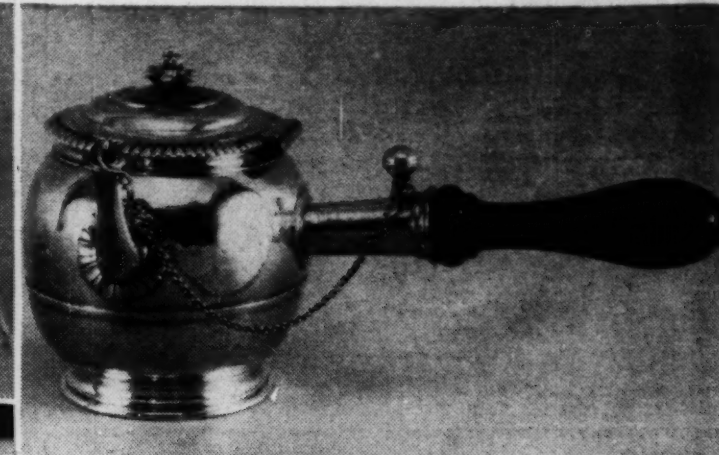
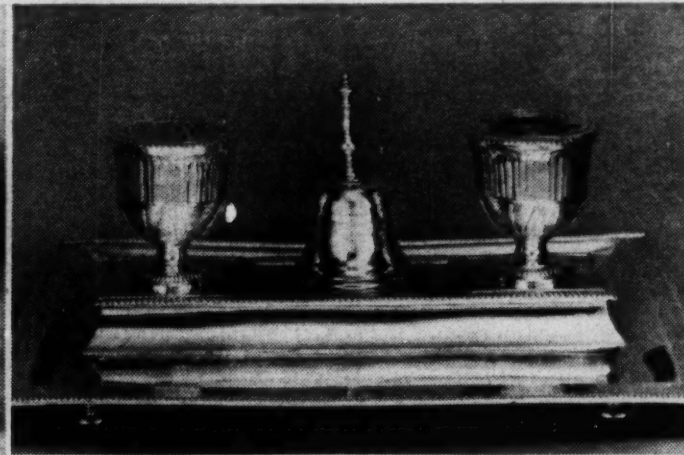
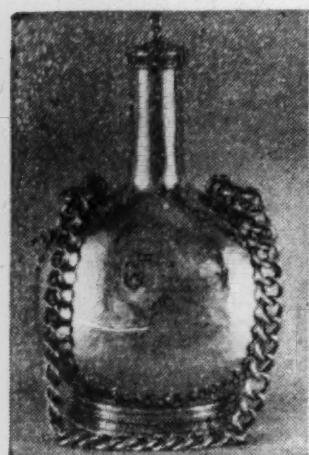
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Antiques
Architecture

Home Building and Furnishing

A Saturday Page

Decorative
Arts

French Silver of 300 Years

By Helen Johnson Keyes

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

The Metropolitan Museum of Art is adding luster to the New York summer by a superb display of French domestic silver, to continue through September 18. Approximately 800 pieces are exhibited, having been loaned by many of the great museums and private collectors of Europe. With the exception of about 50 pieces, none of this silver has heretofore been shown publicly in America. Reflecting as it does something of the history of France from about 1500 to the end of the First Empire in 1815, the exhibition animates our imaginations with a sense of the social panorama during an epoch when wars and politics have been wont to monopolize our attention.

French silversmiths worked under the jurisdiction of 31 departments of the mint. That is to say, they were established in 31 cities, the most elaborate and important work being done in Paris. About two-

thirds of the objects in this show were made in the jurisdiction of the Paris mint; the remainder represent provincial sources.

Value, and romance also, are contributed by the fact that it has been possible to identify the work of very many silversmiths. According to law, every master of this craft was obliged to apply his symbol or "poinçon" to each piece that left his workshop. To the connoisseur, the labels attached to the pieces in the Metropolitan loan collection are of major interest. To the sentimentalist the names conjure up personalities and the objects are seen as expressions of the genius of particular men whose names we know, and whose temperaments and habits we may recreate imaginatively.

Mr. Preston Remington, curator of Renaissance and Modern Art, had this exhibition in charge and has arranged it in the most helpful manner possible. It has been his purpose to group the articles according to departments, makers, and styles. Thus in the first of the three galleries has been placed material made between 1500 and 1735. In the second gallery are featured work dating from the reign of Louis XV and the evolution to classical styles in the reign of Louis XVI. These manifestations of changing taste lead logically to the third gallery, where forms of the Napoleonic design and ornament are paramount.

Beginning our attention among the examples of sixteenth century work, we are absorbed by the three earliest items in the collection—two straight-sided cups and a "biberon," by which is meant a drinking vessel with a long slender spout. These objects illustrate French design before it was influenced by Italian concepts. A picture on this page shows one of the most remarkable pieces from Paris of the 1500's. It was executed by Noël Delacroix, and is a silver-gilt bottle lent by the Musée du Louvre. On the sides are engraved the arms of Henry III, King of France and Poland. The great chain is supported by sea horses.

Two Seventeenth Century Types
Eighty examples of the 1600's are shown, and these fall into two classifications. One is the almost incredibly ornate foliate style of the Netherlands; the other, the restrained forms and frugal decoration which at the same time characterized purely French work.

The most striking example of ornate design is the regal toilet service in silver-gilt, in 21 pieces, illustrated in part here. The maker was Pierre Prévost and the arms are those of William of Orange and Mary, Princess of England, subsequently co-monarch. Mr. Remington says of it: "Nothing comparable to it in completeness has survived in France itself, and we probably owe its existence today to the fact that it left the country at an early date and thus escaped confiscation." It was lent by the late Duke of Devonshire.

A second outstanding piece is the inkstand, also illustrated, made in Paris by Philibert Trouvé in 1698



Courtesy Metropolitan Museum of Art

Typical of the 800 or so pieces of French domestic silver now on exhibition at the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, are the examples shown here. The silver-gilt bottle at the left is the oldest, dates 1581-1582, and was lent by Musée du Louvre. Next come six items from the 21-piece toilet set of 1670-1671, lent by the late Duke of Devonshire; then the inkstand of 1698, with its bell, lent by the Duke of Portland. . . . Other pieces here were lent by Mrs. Catherine D. Wentworth, the peculiar teapot at the top right dating 1698-1700. In the bottom row are a mustard pot of 1711-1722; a ewer and basin of 1761-1762; a double covered salt of 1766-1768; a sugar bowl of 1786-1787



THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR



style introduced flowing contours, shell motifs, scrolls and unbalanced ornamentation. Its most fantastic exponent was Juste Aurele Meissonnier, of Toulouse. At its best, this period was the one in which French silver rose to its highest perfection and when French silversmiths were in demand throughout Europe. The two most distinguished craftsmen of this period were Thomas Germain and François Thomas Germain, father and son. The exhibition has seven examples of Thomas's work and sixteen by François Thomas. These pieces are esteemed as the high points of the exhibition.

The Early 1800's

Classical architectural motifs are conspicuous in design of the 1800's, and their effect is to diminish the harmonies between material and ornament and to produce pieces in which the details seem applied rather than natural to the article. However, talented and forceful artists surmounted this tendency and did assimilate ornament with form. Among them was Delafosse, whose published designs enabled craftsmen to satisfy the whims and fads of the public without sacrificing their own artistic integrity. This influence is apparent in many of the pieces shown, which are so labeled as to draw attention to the fact.

Craftsmanship at this time was singing its swan's song. In the 1800's arose a new world, shaped by machines, which had little concern with the work of human hands.

Quilts and Prints Exhibited

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Chicago

Coverlets made back in the pioneer days of the Middle West, and American city prints showing cities as they looked in the late 1700's and early 1800's, form the nucleus of two new exhibits opened recently at the Chicago Historical Society here. They will remain on display at least through the summer, according to L. Hubbard Shattuck, director. In the new coverlet and weaving room some 50 early quilts are exhibited on the walls, hanging above old looms and yarn winders collected from this part of the country. Beside rug and quilt looms there stands a large spinning wheel which belonged to Betty Zane, a well-known Illinois pioneer woman.

Colors in Good Taste

Some of the coverlets are very vivid in coloring and striking in their designs, having been made in the Victorian era, when even pioneer women went to extremes in their plying and patterning of quilts. Others which date earlier showed in their backgrounds the predominance of dark blue. They were made in the days when the indigo grown in the back yards of early farm families was used in the homemade dyes. Many of the pieces for

the quilts were woven by pioneers from wool grown on the sheep in their own pastures and from flax grown in their own gardens.

The American city prints are really the collection of Charles B. Pike, president of the Chicago Historical Society, who has gathered them from this country and also in Europe over a period of twenty years. This is their first public showing. While viewing these 300 examples, most of which are lithographs, it is well to remember that in the early 1800's these representations of American cities meant as much to the people of those days as news reels do today. It was a form of advertising, or civic publicity, to attract new families. Today the prints are interesting for artistic and historical reasons.

Early Cities lectured

New England towns with their busy harbors, docks and shipping are subjects of a number of the prints. New Bedford is there with ox-drawn carts in the streets. Providence is pictured in the beginning of its industry, little streams of smoke rising from factory chimneys. There are eight different views of Boston, the first one being made in 1757 and the last the Union Jack.

One of the largest steel engravings is of New York City in 1855, about 36 inches square, and is doubly valuable because it is a proof print. A print of Broadway astray with horse-drawn carriages, street vendors, and shoppers pictures this part of New York City in 1836. A valuable copper engraving of Philadelphia is displayed.

Lithographs of 31 cities from blue mid-western states make up a separate group. One depicts Detroit in 1820 and shows in the foreground one of the first steamboats, Walk-in-the-Water. Far western cities, too, are represented—Portland, Oregon, in 1881, when its population was only 22,000; Salt Lake City in 1867, when it covered only nine square miles. Chicago is represented in some 65 views, recording its appearance at various stages of its phenomenal century of growth from Fort Dearborn days to the latest skyscraper construction.

C. G. B.

Antiques, One at a Time

A Saturday Series

Scrimshaw, Folk Art of Whalemens

There are more reasons than one for collecting scrimshaw work—the objects made of whales' teeth and bone by those who manned the whaling ships around the 1840's. Long stretches of idleness came to crews who might be gone three



years on a single voyage. Many of them used these hours to shape "whale ivory," as the great teeth were called, into presents for their womenfolk. The things sketched here are typical articles of simpler sort, for more difficult work was often done.

At the left is a skillfully engraved tooth, the lines filled with black pigment. Three boats are catching the animal while the ship waits near by. Three of the objects here have each a wheel, and a part with two or three prongs. These are "jagging wheels" and were used by housewives when making pies. Holding the thing by its handle, and running the wheel around the edge, the doughy crust was nicely trimmed and decorated at the same time. Then the pronged part was used

hung from chain or ribbon about the neck.

One needs to really handle these things to become aware of their rich ivory quality, their excellent workmanship and the difficulties of making them with such crude tools as were available. Scrimshaw work is often admired for its truly artistic value, as unconsciously given true beauty by those who tried to make useful things attractive.

The whaling industry centered in New Bedford and Nantucket; was well established before the Revolution; reached its peak in the 1840's and was still strong in the 1880's. Collections of scrimshaw are in museums of the places named, the Old State House, Boston; and possibly elsewhere.

C. G. B.

Within Old Homes Of New England

In his "Beyond New England Thresholds," Samuel Chamberlain has given us a companion book for his earlier one, "A Small House in the Sun," also published by Hastings House, New York City, at \$4.00. The first showed this architect-photographer's admirable picture record of nearly 200 selected exteriors of old New England. In as many scenes, the present volume takes us within such homes, most of them accessible to visitors and dating from the 1630's to the early 1800's.

The majority of the subjects were found in Massachusetts, less in New Hampshire, and a few in Connecticut, the arrangement of the views being chronological. To Mr. Chamberlain, these interiors and their fur-

nishings express "the art of living and the whole institution of American taste and manners. It is the aspiration of these pages to sketch the story of this progress by means of the photographic image."

This pictorial document relates to some 45 houses and reveals how changes in social and economic conditions developed during about 175 years. These changes are felt as necessities are seen to be succeeded by comforts, and comforts by luxuries. Also, as homes are progressively larger and more convenient, they assume architectural elegance, within as well as without. All this appears in the remarkably appreciative photography and in the sympathetic comments attached to each of the views.

C. G. B.

A Museum Summer Study Course

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

An entirely new approach to the subject is to be undertaken this summer in the Boston Museum course on English and American Furniture of the Eighteenth Century." It is to be given at the Museum from July 5 to Aug. 12 by Miss Margaret George, Museum Lecturer on Allied Art and Industry.

Original period furniture will be studied in relation to present-day market products and students will be able to observe modern methods of reproducing old pieces through first-hand observation in furniture factories. Eighteenth-century types were chosen as those most used in home furnishings in America today, and the purpose of the course is to give the students a working knowledge of the styles of this period. Emphasis will be laid on the way in which the economic and social needs of the time produced the various forms; and the way in which changing customs and social requirements necessitated, in turn, new pieces and different methods of construction.

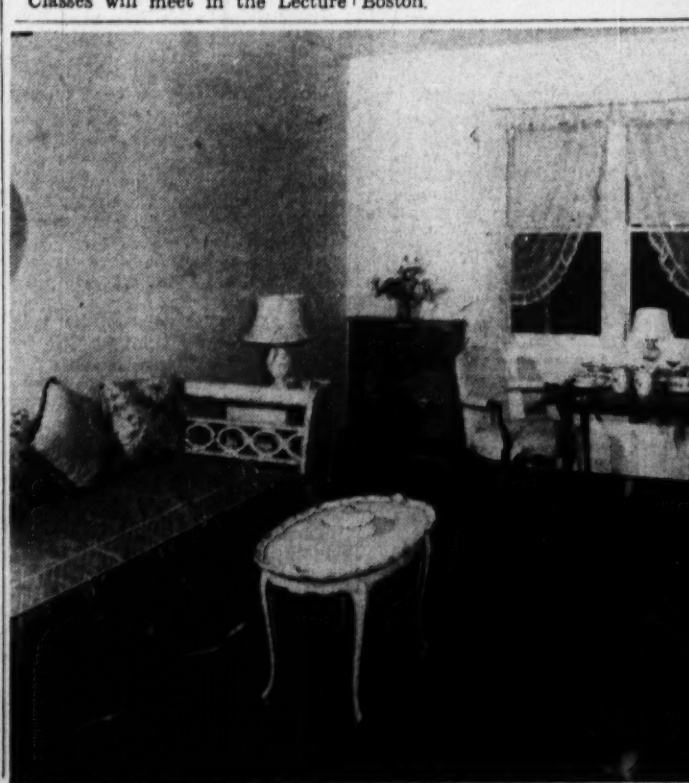
The classes will study the period furniture in its settings in the Museum rooms, this study being given broader scope by lectures and by slides of examples from other collections throughout the country. The students will then visit the workrooms of furniture factories where they will be able to learn how the actual processes of reeding, turning, carving and joining were done in the 1700's.

They will also visit a wood importing firm where they will be shown how carefully the finely fig-

ured rare woods are selected by manufacturers for special purposes, so that full advantage may be taken of the qualities of the grain and the strength of the wood.

Classes will meet in the Lecture

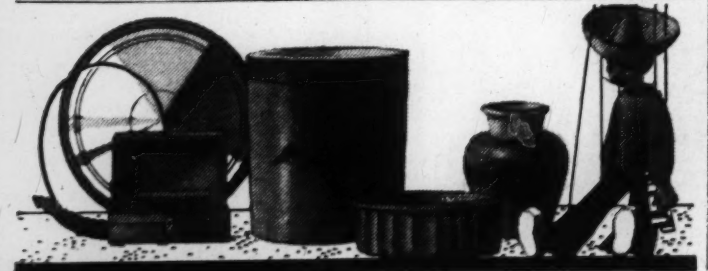
Hall of the Museum from 9 to 12 a. m. on Tuesdays and Thursdays. Applications may be made for either class to the Division of Museum Extension, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.



Making Things

The craft shops and studios of Summer Camps constantly hum with activity. Articles ranging from boat models and air gliders to baskets and puppet dolls are made by interested youngsters.

Summer Camps advertising in The Christian Science Monitor invite you to write for catalogs which explain in detail the many opportunities for progress that they offer. Camp advertisements appear on the Children's Page, Mondays, and on the Young Folks' Page, Thursdays.



A Room for Two Brothers and Another for Their Sister

Recognizing the differing characteristics of young boys and girls by giving them rooms suited to their special taste, is a desirable thing to do and may be done without great expense.

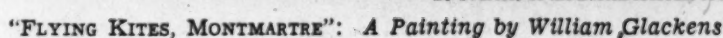
As examples of what may be done in this way, John Wanamaker's New York store showed last season the arrangements pictured here. These need no explanation beyond stating the disposition of colors and mentioning the materials—data that are of prime importance in appreciating the pleasing effects.

The boys' room has cream painted walls, a sage carpet, and the furniture is maple with umber stain. The bed spreads are in several tones of tans and browns, and the draperies are deep green with cream horizontal stripes. The high-back armchair has a medium-green cover with white and brown figures, while the low armchair is in soft green with brown stripes.

Properly quite different is the bedroom for a debutante. Ivory walls and a blue broadloom carpet are the base and background here; the armchair and its table are mahogany. The chair is covered with white leather and all-the pieces show Louis XV influence, most of them painted ivory tone. The day-bed cover is brown glazed chintz with cream piping and altogether the room is one to delight any young girl.

Declaring True Independence

Publishers of
The Christian Science Journal, Christian Science
Sentinel, The Herald of Christian Science (Ger-
man, French, Scandinavian, Dutch and Braille
Editions), Christian Science Quarterly.



HELEN MARINO

There were only some servants and the crew on board. The few personal possessions had been previously dispatched, and whilst the bride's luggage was being stowed away she bade farewell to her friends, and clung tearfully to her mother, for in those times "sensitivity" was in fashion and hearts were a little less blasé than they are today. Then Mrs. Townsend made her way down the worn, grey steps (I think her thin satin slippers must have been sadly stained with the ooze as she went on board, followed by her husband). The bride, too, drew off the satin slippers, and the bride drew away, amidst waving farewells and many wafted kisses from the bride, until it disappeared in a golden haze, symbolical, as perhaps some romantic soul may have declared, of a golden future for the newly married pair.

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and continued their voyage. . . .
At last the sloop reached the Catskill Mountains, the Rip Van Winkle country, and the end of the journey was at hand. Like Rip Van Winkle, the young couple awoke from an enchanted dream, and they began to realize that the future with its responsibilities lay before them in their new home at Albany.—From "Things I Remember," by **FREDERICK TOWNSEND MARTIN**. (New York: John Lane.)

Publishers' Agent
One, Norway St., Boston, U.S.A.

After the wedding the bride and bridegroom, with the relatives and guests, went down to the Battery in all the splendour of a golden afternoon. It was early summer, a slight breeze ruffled the waters of the Hudson, and the sloop which had been chartered for the journey rocked gently at the quay. It must have been a picturesque sight, this wedding party in Old New York. I can imagine the bevy of pretty

There were only some servants and the crew on board. The few personal possessions had been previously dispatched, and whilst the bride's luggage was being stowed away she bade farewell to her friends, and clung tearfully to her mother, for in those times "sensitivity" was in fashion and hearts were a little less blasé than they are today. Then Mrs. Townsend made her way down the worn, grey steps (I think her thin satin slippers must have been sadly stained with the ooze as she went on board, followed by her husband). The bride stepped off, the sails filled, and the boat drew away, amidst waving farewells and many wafted kisses from the bride, until it disappeared in a golden haze, symbolical, as perhaps some romantic soul may have declared, of a golden future for the newly married pair.

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BOSTON, SATURDAY, JULY 2, 1938

★ ★

Old N.H. Town of Exeter Observes Its Tercentenary

Home of the Noted Phillips Exeter Academy Marks Its 300 Years of Progress With an Elaborate Program Which Continues Through Fourth of July

By E. Bigelow Thompson
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

EXETER, N. H., July 2.—Colonial shades who foregather moonlight nights in the hush of the winding, elm-shaded streets, or over at the ancient Powder House across the placid Squamscott, have been wagging their heads and thumping testily with walking sticks since Thursday night over the common which has shattered the serenity of this charming shire town of the County of Rockingham.

Their descendants, seeking to honor the hardy band which followed the Rev. John Wheelwright, nonconformist outcast from Puritanic Boston and which founded the town, are observing through Monday an elaborate program of celebration marking Exeter's history through 300 years.

Water Street, the main thoroughfare—from the junction at Front Street and the classic band pavilion designed by Henry Bacon, architect of the Lincoln Memorial in Washington, out to Swayse Parkway near Phillips Exeter Academy... is festooned and rosetted with the National colors and with street banners inviting all who read to tarry and join in the celebration.

Happily, the fluttering muslin, which softens the harsh facade of unromantic brick blocks bearing datestones of 1880, 1874, and similar years of a utilitarian era, has not been extended in the anniversary enthusiasm to the quiet residential streets with their dignified white houses and exquisite doorways and architectural detail similar to the old houses of Salem and Gloucester. This illusion of the coast is heightened—although Exeter is 10 miles inland—when the wind is "in the east" and the tang of the sea is strong.

Home of Noted Academy

Known principally as the home of Phillips Exeter Academy, one of the most famous preparatory schools in America, and as the home of Judge Henry A. Shute, "Plucky" of the "Real Diary of a Real Boy," which has amused countless small boys with a streak of Tom Sawyer in them, the shire town now calls attention of the public to its other claims to fame. As a matter of fact, Exeter might today be the capital of New Hampshire if it had not been for the ducking in the river administered to early State politicians.

On Thursday night at 8:30 the ringing of the town bell started the celebration. It sent five Continental soldiers in buff and blue clattering on their way to Brentwood, Epping, Fremont, Newfields and Newmarket, five towns originally a part of Exeter.

At seven that same night, "John Wheelwright" arrived at the site where he purchased a tract of some 30 miles in extent from Wehanow-nawitt, Sagamore of Puchataquaque for, so reads the deed at Exeter Academy: "a certain some of money to mee in hand paid & other merchandise commodities wch I haue recd." There followed a band concert and fireworks from across the river on the point where the Powder House stands.

Street Fair and Tour
Lawnmowers whirled merrily up to noon yesterday to have everything in readiness for the Old Street Fair and the tour of historic houses and other places of interest open for inspection, and last night was given the first performance of the elaborate pageant, "The Cavalcade of Exeter."

The pageant will be repeated by its cast of 900 tonight and Monday night at 8:45 on Plimpton Playing Fields. Tomorrow night its place on the program will be taken by union services of worship and a community sing at the Parkway. The outdoor spectacle embraces the important factors in Exeter's history from the days of Indian forays and frontier raids of the French and Indian Wars, through early rebellion against provincial taxes, the Revolution, and first Academy days in 1781.

Athletic events are scheduled for this afternoon, following a program

this morning especially arranged for children; and the birthday party will close Monday night with a grand ball after the final performance of "Cavalcade." That afternoon Gov. Francis P. Murphy will be given an official welcome and U. S. Representative Charles A. Halleck of Indiana will speak.

Settled in Spring
Actually it was in the spring of 1638 that John Wheelwright first settled in Exeter and it was in June, according to early records, that he brought his family to the new community. Exeter's early history goes hand in hand with the early history of the State of New Hampshire as Exeter was the governmental seat during the early days. At one time it was under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts, attached to the county of Norfolk.

As a matter of fact when the New Hampshire delegates met in 1788 to consider ratification of the Federal Constitution, the session was called at Exeter but when opposition developed within the body the session was adjourned and in its later session at Concord approved the Federal Constitution.

The town claims that the Republican Party was born at Exeter, for here on Oct. 12, 1833, Amos Tuck first gave the Party that designation.

Exeter has a number of fine Colonial buildings, including the Garrison House, which is believed to be the oldest in the town. The town has a church that was organized by John Wheelwright and his followers the year that they founded Exeter.

Widely Known Residents

Exeter has been the birthplace of many famous people and many others have been known there as students at the Academy. Among the graduates are listed, Daniel Webster; Robert Todd Lincoln, son of Abraham Lincoln; Ulysses S. Grant, Jr.; Edward Tuck; Thomas W. Lamont; George H. Moses; Gifford Pinchot; and Henry Morgenthau, Jr.

Exeter's best known resident at present is undoubtedly Judge Shute. When the brass band steps out in the tercentenary parade Monday morning "Plucky" Shute will be in the lead of one of the divisions and probably will agree the outlook, as his diary stated, is "brite and fair."

The division will be known as "The Exeter Lampereel Nonpareil Band" and its membership will include "Plucky," his brother, Frank, and Edward Ashton Shute, who has been rising to fame as editor and publisher of the Exeter "Citizen," a mimeographed newspaper which spares no one's feelings in reporting the news of the town as seen by its editor.

The "Lampereel Nonpareil Band" is named for the original band of the same name founded 300 years ago by the Rev. Mr. Wheelwright, which used instruments invented by the ministerial conductor.

Harvard School Plans Announced

Harvard University announces that its summer school sessions will be broadcast over shortwave Station WIXAL this summer. During the month of July, many of the highlights of the summer school will be radiocast direct from Cambridge.

The convocation ceremonies at the school, to include a talk by Dr. Kirtley F. Mather, the director, will begin July 6 at 9:15 p. m. Other speakers to be heard include Prof. John Bakes of New York University, Prof. Clyde Miller of Columbia University, Prof. Charles G. Colby of the University of Chicago, Lloyd Haberly, poet; Prof. Robert M. Gay of Harvard. There also will be a concert by Bruce Simonds, pianist, and a community sing by the Harvard Summer School Chorus and Orchestra.

Big \$800,000 Policy Viewed As 'Politics'

National Shawmut Bank Charged With Throwing Business to Roosevelt

Contract Case

Action Before a Superior Court Auditor Taken Under Adversement

Charges that there were political implications in the action of the National Shawmut Bank of Boston in allegedly switching a \$800,000 insurance policy to the firm of O'Brien Russell and Company were made and denied in a breach of contract suit before a Superior Court Auditor yesterday.

In final arguments before the court counsel for Arthur D. Cronin of Natick, an insurance broker who is seeking \$31,750 plus interest in commissions on the \$800,000 he contended was withheld from his client, charged that the bank was influenced by the desire to give the business to James Roosevelt, son and personal secretary of the President.

No Relations
Robert G. Dodge, counsel for the bank, contended that no contractual relation existed between the bank and Mr. Cronin.

"James Roosevelt had nothing personally to do with this insurance," Mr. Dodge said. "We were asked to show our books covering our government deposits in the hope that they would show something political. But there wasn't anything there. There was no evidence of any political gain to the bank through the insurance."

At the conclusion of arguments, Auditor P. Delano Putnam, a justice in Boston Municipal Court, took the case under advisement.

Attorneys for Mr. Cronin declared at the end of the session that they have petitioned Superior Court for a jury trial in the fall, regardless of the outcome of the hearing before the auditor. And when the case comes up, they said, they hope to be able to call James Roosevelt to the witness stand.

Trip to New York

Attorney Romney Spring, representing Mr. Cronin and at whose office at 73 Tremont Street arguments and hearings were held, told the Auditor that two of the bank's vice-presidents made a special trip to New York in an effort to have the policy placed with O'Brien Russell. Mr. Spring then read from the record of the recent hearing a passage in which Raymond A. Big, one of the officials, was questioned about this trip. "Were you interested in having Mr. James Roosevelt get a commission?" he was asked.

"Yes, sure," he had replied, "I wanted him to have the business." Mr. Cronin's suit is based on the allegations that an oral contract was made between the broker and Harold Janisch, a vice-president of the bank, in June, 1934, in which the broker was asked to submit insurance proposals for financing automobile installment payments.

According to Attorney Spring, who outlined the case in his argument, little was done during the summer of 1934. In the fall, Mr. Janisch was not at the bank and the contract, he claimed, was renewed by William M. McCarthy, manager of the automobile time sales department, who asked Mr. Cronin to reproduce the insurance proposals he had previously submitted to Mr. Janisch.

Renewal of Contract

That request, the plaintiff claims, was a renewal of the original contract. Attorney Dodge claims that what was said there does not constitute a contract.

"There was no contractual relation between Mr. Cronin and the bank," he declared. "Mr. Cronin was only one of several brokers asked to submit proposals, all of whom were agents of insurance companies and not of the bank."

"Furthermore, Mr. McCarthy was

(Continued on Page 11, Column 3)

Events in and around Boston, Page 10. Weather Page 11.

Mayor Rejects Proposal For New PWA City Hall

In Boston Today

Tobin Against City Hall Project

Mayor Tobin stood firm today against a new PWA City Hall for Boston, stating that the city is financially unable to attempt such a project even though the Federal Government contributes \$1,125,000 toward the cost.

"One sure way to place Boston in a better financial condition is to

(Continued on Page 11, Column 7)

Gas Plant Strike Plans Called Off

The threatened strike of employees at the Everett Plant of the Eastern Gas and Fuel Associates, which supplies the Boston Consolidated Gas Company, was "called off" yesterday, following a conference in the Governor's office during which the employers and employees agreed to arbitration.

Although the Eastern Gas and Fuel Associates have an emergency plant near by that would have been unaffected by the threatened strike, Governor Hurley, to avoid any possibility of consumers in the Boston area being left gasless, called the conference.

Tuesday July 5, has been set as the day when the disputants will arbitrate their differences. The strike vote was taken Thursday night in protest to a proposed 10 per cent wage cut which officials of the Eastern claim is necessitated by business conditions.

Capacity Lists Mark Sailings

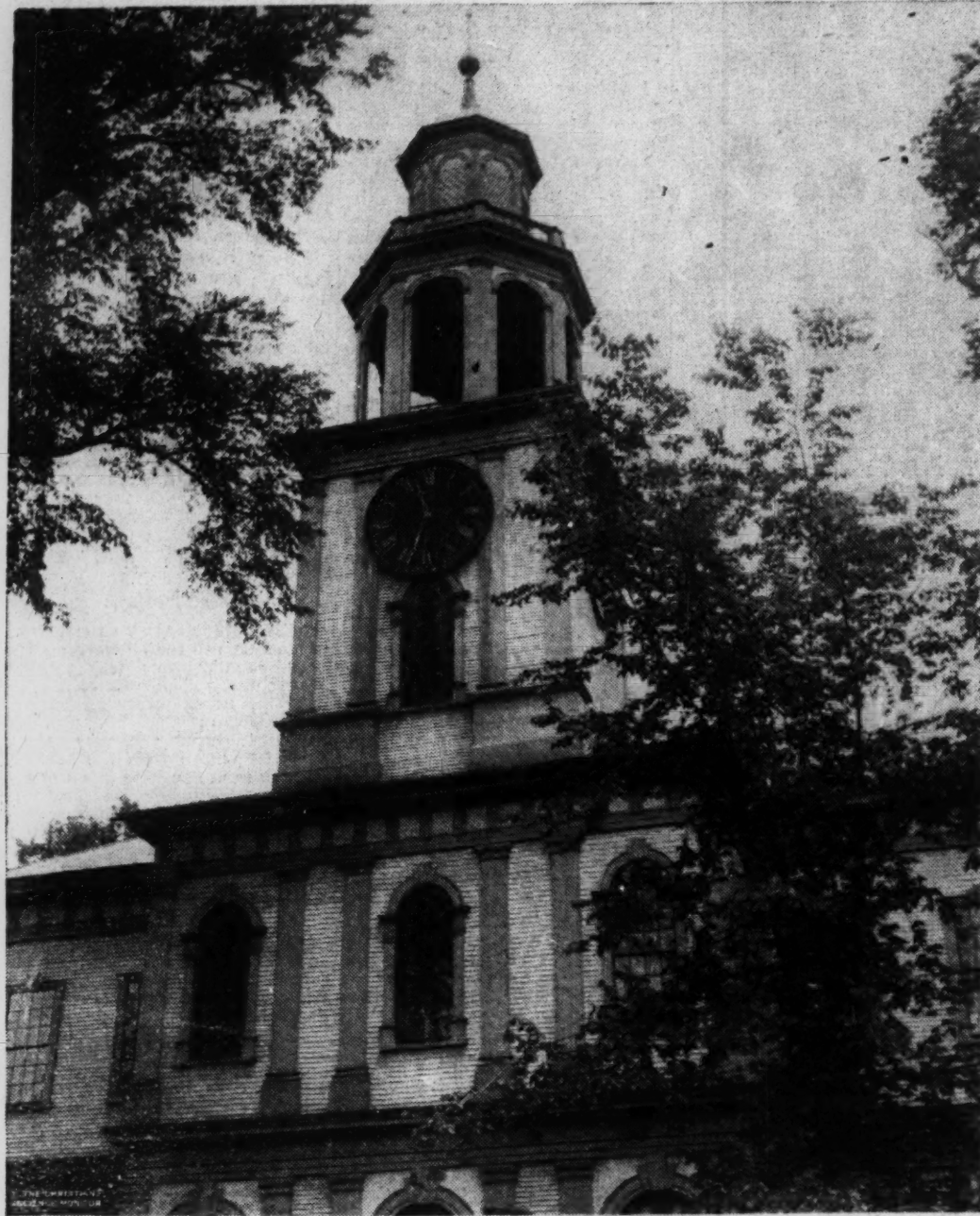
"Standing room only" is the order of the day along the ocean terminals of the Port of Boston. Trans-Atlantic liners are carrying capacity lists because the seasonal trek to Europe is at its peak. Coastwise passenger boats are filled because of the double holiday this week end as well as due to the heavy movement of vacationists, particularly to the Maritime Provinces.

Accommodations on many of the craft plying along the coast were booked full weeks ago, for the July 4 week end. The Eastern Steamship Lines are carrying large numbers to the Land of Evangeline and the Acadians, with an increasing number of their passengers taking their own motorcars along for convenience in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Deep water craft, constituting the marine parade this week end, total seven liners, starting today with sailing from Commonwealth Pier, South Boston, of the Canadian National Steamships liner Lady Hawkins.

The Lady Hawkins came down from Halifax this morning, embarking one of the largest lists of passengers to leave port this season for the trip to Bermuda, the British West Indies and British Guiana. Practically every cabin on the steamer was sold out before the white

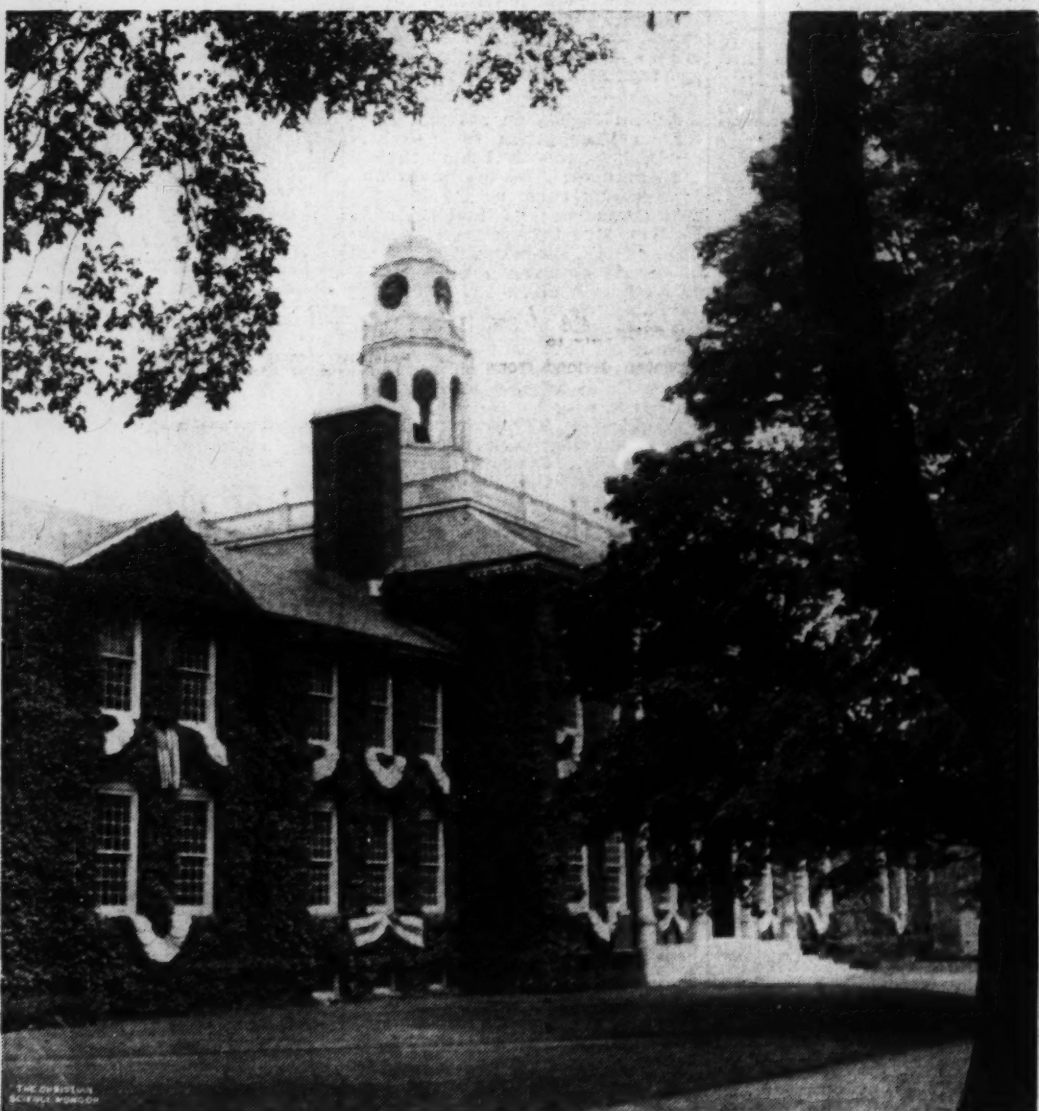
(Continued on Page 11, Column 8)



All Photos by Staff Photographer

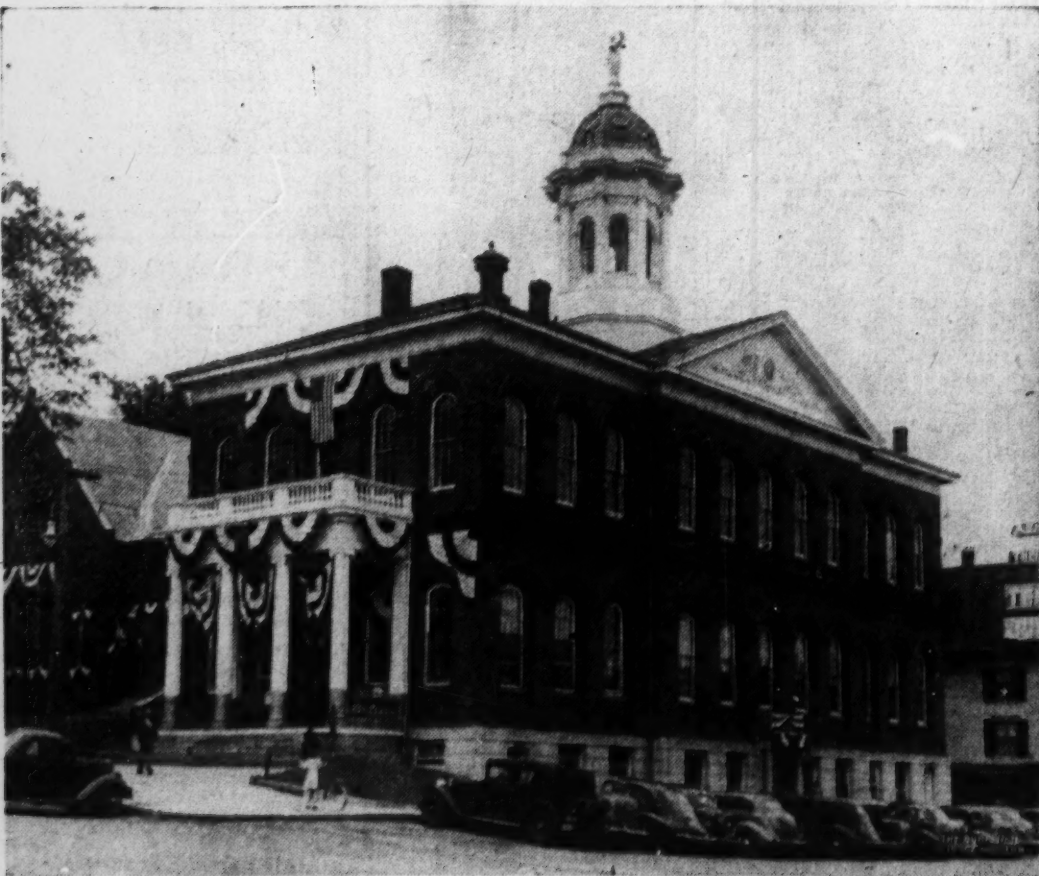
The First Church, Built in 1798

Unusual Among New Hampshire Churches in the Treatment of the Front Facade in Which the Four Groups of Pilasters Make the Two Stories Separate Entities. Of Particular Charm of Line is the Domed Octagonal Belfry



Across the Campus at Phillips Exeter Academy

Exeter's Central Attraction. Its Name, Synonymous With Excellence in Preparatory School Education in This Country, Is Derived From John Phillips, Native of Andover, Mass., Patron of Learning in the Wilderness



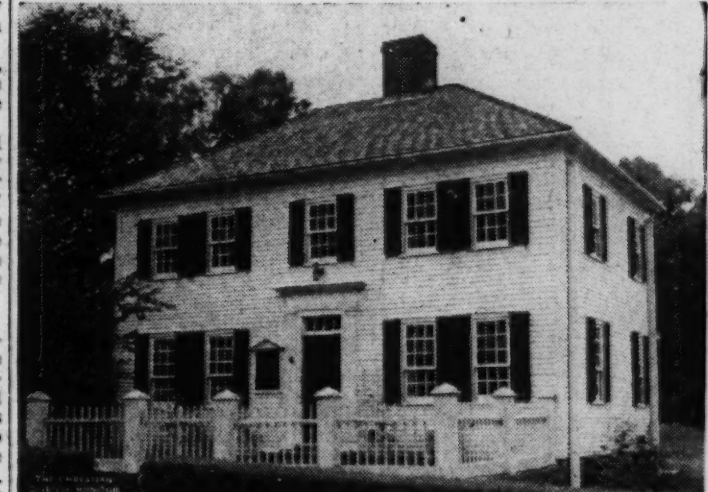
The Town Hall

An Impressive Brick Building of Classic Line, Topped With a White Cupola and Figure of Justice. Built in 1835, It Stands at the Northwest Corner of Front and Water Streets, Center of the Tercentenary Celebration



The Placid Squamscott

On This Stream the Rev. John Wheelwright, Nonconformist Outcast From Puritanic Boston, Purchased From the Indians in 1638 the Land Around the Falls Where the Shire Town of Rockingham County Now Stands



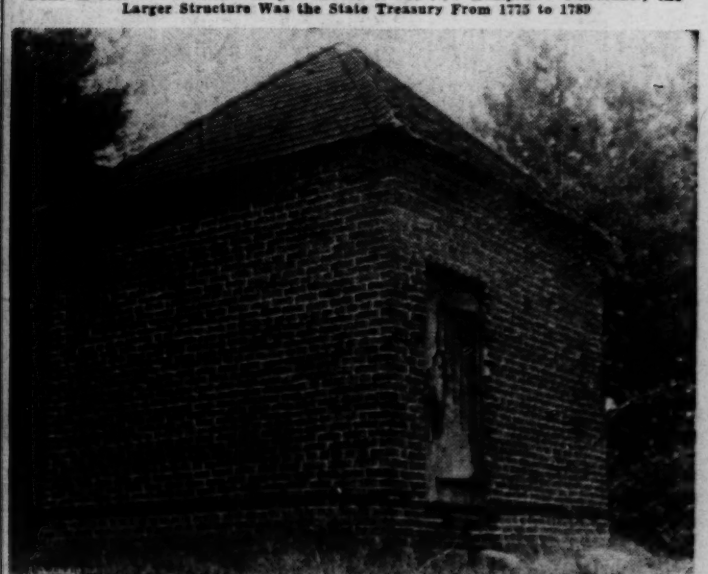
The First Academy Building
Erected in 1783; Restored and Presented to the Academy by the Class of 1891 and Now Occupied by the Faculty Club



The Gilman-Clifford or Garrison House
Second Oldest, If Not the Oldest, Building in New Hampshire—a Red "Wooden Castle" Built Between 1630 and 1638 to Thwart Indian Attacks



The Gilman-Ladd House
Built in 1721 and Now the Chapter House of the New Hampshire Cincinnati; the Larger Structure Was the State Treasury From 1775 to 1789



The Powder House
An Ancient Brick Structure Across the River and Supposed to Have Had a Secret Tunnel Connecting It With One of the Early Settler's Dwellings

What's Going On in the Arts

Exhibit-of-the-Week: No. 3

The third in the exhibit-of-the-week series being held through the summer at the Museum of Fine Arts, is a picture lent from the collection of Alvan T. Fuller. It is "The Madonna of the Rosary," by Giovanni Battista Piazzetta (1682-1754).

One of the outstanding Venetian painters of the eighteenth century, Giovanni Piazzetta fell into oblivion until recent years. He is now considered one of the important painters of the transition from the baroque to the rococo. His pictures treat both sacred and genre subjects.

The present picture is an example of his early work. The composition is arranged in the typical late Italian manner; emphasis is upon oblique lines, upon criss-cross and zig-zag directions, as opposed to the orderly horizontal and vertical arrangements of early Renaissance masters. The Madonna and Child are seated, not in the center, but to the right; they are realistically portrayed, probably done from Venetian contemporary types. There are mannerisms in posture and exaggerated attitudes, heightened by the sharp contrasts between shadow and light and the vigorous rhythmic design.

While taste has run in this country for many years to Italian primitives, interest has recently been revived in masters of the later Renaissance. The tendency today is to return to the painters of the baroque such as Piazzetta and his disciple Tiepolo and to rediscover their extraordinary subtlety in technique. For they were absorbed more in intricacies of painting than they were in the ideas expressed in the subject matter. They were manneristic, theatrical, artificial, but they possessed a great refinement in technical handling.

New Hampshire U. Plans Conference for Writers

Special to The Christian Science Monitor. DURHAM, N. H., July 2.—The University of New Hampshire will hold its first annual writers' conference at the University here, Aug. 1 to 11, with nationally known authors listed for the special faculty.

The conference will be open to all interested in writing.

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History of Jazz Scheduled To Begin by Holiday Music

The Week-End Radio

Jazz, a purely American phenomenon that has swept the world, will have its history appropriately traced in a series of programs entitled "The Origin of Jazz" beginning tonight, the eve of the most typically American holiday, over the NBC-Blue to WBZ combination at 10 p.m.

Top names in popular music—Whiteman, Waring, Dorsey, Vallee, Grofé—will be heard in this series; various styles from the early jazz bands to the latest "swingaroos" will be depicted. Episodes in the series, which will be heard on successive days, will cover "styles in Vocal Rhythms," "The Port of Missing Hits," showing the ultimate of certain songs; "Story Behind the Dance," which will reveal the arranger's art; "Swinging Through America," a coast-to-coast pickup of various outstanding bands; and "Land Where the Good Songs Go."

Other popular programs: Saturday Night Swing Session, CBS to WEEL, 8 p.m., with Ramona, singing pianist; NBC-Blue to WBZ, 10 p.m., "The Circus," by the Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra, NBC-Red to WACN, 11 p.m., to feature Sydney Raynor, tenor; NBC-Blue to WBZ, 10 p.m., "The Circus," by the Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra, NBC-Red to WACN, 11 p.m., to feature Sydney Raynor, tenor; NBC-Blue to WBZ, 10 p.m., "The Circus," by the Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra, NBC-Red to WACN, 11 p.m., to feature Sydney Raynor, tenor.

Special events: "Chinaman's Chance," original farce comedy based on the Sino-Japanese conflict, NBC-Blue to WBZ, 8:30 p.m., Monday.

Summer replacements: Dave Elman's "Hobby Lobby" for Jack Benny, NBC-Red to WACN, 9 p.m., Monday; Harry S. Salter's Orchestra, John Booth Neill's "Passing Parade," for Phil Baker, CBS to WEEL, 7:30 p.m., Monday; "Win Your Lady," romantic serial, with Jim Amice and Betty Lou Geyer, for "The Power of NBC-Blue to WBZ, 9 p.m., Monday.

Holiday events: President Roosevelt to speak at dedication of monument at the National Cemetery in Gettysburg, Pa., CBS to WEEL, NBC to WBZ, 6:30 p.m., Monday. Signing of the Declaration of Independence to be dramatized in Smithsonian's "The World Is Yours" program, NBC-Red to WACN, 4:30 p.m., Monday.

Countee Cullen and Claude McKay, Negro poets to appear on Sullivan in New Poetry Hour, Mutual to WAAB, 10:30 a.m., in honor of James Weldon Johnson who was recently fatally injured.

Harmond Leslie Buell, foreign correspondent, President of Foreign Policy Association, in "Europe Calling," CBS to WEEL, 1:30 p.m., Monday.

"Can America's Press Be Free?" by University of Chicago Round Table, NBC-Red to WACN, 10:30 p.m., Monday.

Holiday events: Skating described from Denver, Colo., NBC-Red, 5:15 p.m., Monday. Stephen Foster's anniversary celebrated by singing of group of his songs, CBS to WEEL, 2:30 p.m., Monday. John Tinker Howard to comment.

Shortwave: 10:12 a.m.—WJAL (151.1mc), Chimes and morning service of the Boston Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts.

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Events in and Around Boston Tonight

Tonight at the Pops

Symphony Hall, 8:30
March, "Stars and Stripes Forever" Sousa
Overture to "The Marriage of Figaro," Mozart
Barcarolle from "The Tales of Hoffman"
Symphony No. 4, "The Seasons," Beethoven
Morning Mood, "Anitra's Dance," Grieg
In the Hall of the Mountain King, Grieg
Prelude to "Die Meistersinger," Wagner
Rhapsody in Blue, Gershwin
Sixth Hungarian Dance, Brahms
Jealousy, "Gypsy Tango," Gade
Dutch Hymn, Balserius-Kremer
Arthur Fiedler, Conductor

Theaters

Copied—
"Created Equal" by John Hunter Booth, presented by the Federal Theater Project, 8:30.

Movies
Keith Memorial—
Claude Rains and Herbert Marshall in "Always Goodbye," 10:10 p.m., 1:10, 4:10, 7:10, 10:10. Also, "The Sign of the Cross," 11:30 a.m., 2:30, 5:35, 8:35.

Hub Ronald Coleman in "Under Two Flags," 11:10 a.m., 2:40, 6:10, 9:40. Also, "The Sign of the Cross," 11:30 a.m., 2:30, 5:35, 8:35.

Coolidge Corner
"Kidnaped" starring Freddie Bartholomew, 2:40, 5:15, 8:21.

"Holiday" starring Katharine Hepburn and Cary Grant, 1, 4, 7, 10, 10:10. Also, "The Sign of the Cross," 11:30 a.m., 2:30, 5:35, 8:35.

The Monitor's Radio Timetable

The Above Scale is in Addition to the Monitor's Radio Timetable, and is Designed to Facilitate Tuning Both Local and National Programs (Feature Programs Appear in Blackface) (Eastern Daylight Saving Time)

WMEK WAAB	WNAC	WCOP	WTIC WBZ	WROL	WABC WNDX	WJZ WOR	WEAF WEAL WPMG
The Above Scale is an Addition to the Monitor's Radio Time-table, and is Designed to Facilitate Tuning Both Local and National Programs (Feature Programs Listed in Blackface) (Eastern Daylight Saving Time)							
990kc-WEEL-508m	990kc-WBZ-303m	1230kc-WNAC-244m	1410kc-WAAB-213m	1500kc-WMEK			
Dunrovin Music Festival	Sport commentator ...	A. A. U. track meet ...	Sport reports ...	Sport reports ...			
Boston Hour	Sport commentator ...	A. A. U. track meet ...	Sport reports ...	Sport reports ...			
Rhythm Revue	Paul Sabina's Orchestra	Junior Birdmen	Baseball School	Sport reports			
News: sports:athletes for You"	News: music ...	News Service	Dinner concert	"The Monitor"			
Mal Halliet's Orch.	Sport commentator	"Musical Rendezvous"	Dinner concert	Sport reports			
Boston Hour	Boston's Orchestra	Dramatic sketch	Sport results	Modern Melodrama			
Veterans' program	Message of Israel	R. Himber's Orchestra	Ferdinando's Orchestra	Terry Toltz			
Veterans' program	Message of Israel	R. Himber's Orchestra	Ferdinando's Orchestra	Terry Toltz			
Columbia Workshop	Jim's Question Box	Sport commentator	Musical Album	Echoes of the Past			
News Service	Message of Israel	R. Himber's Orchestra	Ferdinando's Orchestra	Terry Toltz			
Saturday Night	Al Donahue's Orchestra	"Kaltenmeyer's Kindergarten" comedy	Battle of Gettysburg	"Jungle Jim"			
Swing Session	Al Donahue's Orchestra	"Kaltenmeyer's Kindergarten" comedy	Battle of Gettysburg	"Jungle Jim"			
Sketch: soloists	"Christina's Chance" dramatization	Wally McKinley	Phonograph Concert	Travel talk			
"Professor Quill"	National Barn Dance	Barker Kelsey's Orch.	Robin Hood Dell Symphony	Classical program			
News Service	News Service	News Service	News Service	News Service			
Goldman Band	News Service	News Service	News Service	News Service			
News Service	News Service	News Service	News Service	News Service			
Your Hit Parade	The Origin of the Blues	Liedersingers: quartet	Johnny Mesner's Orch.	Johnny Mesner's Orch.			
vocalists; quartet; orchestra	drumbeats from Nairobi, Africa; popular orchestra	Miller and Fred	Johnny Mesner's Orch.	Johnny Mesner's Orch.			
Forecast: news	News: Dance: Orchestra	News Service	Johnny Mesner's Orch.	Johnny Mesner's Orch.			
Pendavira Orch	NBC dance music	Weather Service	Johnny Mesner's Orch.	Johnny Mesner's Orch.			
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BETTER SHOES, THIRD FLOOR
MAIN STORE

Odd Lot-Inactive Issues on
New York Stock Exchange
Are Published on
Tuesdays and Fridays

Leading Stocks Up Fractions To 2 or More Points

NEW YORK, July 2 (AP)—In one of the broadest Saturday markets for many months, stocks today posted further gains of fractions to more than 2 points.

In the extension of yesterday's sharp rally, coppers, aircrafts, motors, steels, and specialties were the fastest movers, with new highs for the year or longer being widely distributed.

Heavy Buying
Heavy overnight buying orders hit brokerage offices from all quarters, and the ticker tape fell two minutes behind for a while as blocks of 1,000 to 5,000 shares changed hands in rapid succession. Profit selling appeared subsequently and the pace slowed somewhat at the start of the second hour. Top marks were also clipped down moderately.

Rails and utilities tilted forward, but most were hardly as buoyant as in the preceding session.

Conspicuous on the climb were Anaconda, Kennecott, Douglas Aircraft, Boeing, Wright Aeronautical, United Aircraft, Chrysler, General Motors, U. S. Steel, Bethlehem, Westinghouse, du Pont, Allied Chemical, Union Carbide, Santa Fe, Chesapeake & Ohio, American Telephone, Eastman Kodak, Western Union, Sears Roebuck, International Harvester, Johns-Manville, and U. S. Gypsum.

Aiding the rise was another boost in steel scrap at Pittsburgh and a hoist in the export copper price to the best figure in nearly two months.

Bonds Up Sharply
In an unusual show of pre-holiday buoyancy, bonds today pushed ahead to new high marks for the summer rise.

Rails continued to pace the corporate list, with a good quota of gains ranging from 1 to around 3 points. Industrial and utility loans were in more selective demand, with a number being sharply higher also.

Trading circles were impressed by the spirited advance at a time ordinarily expected to produce heavy realizing. With a three-day holiday just ahead and the market fattened by one of the steepest rises of recent years for a two-week period, many expected enough profit selling to temporarily halt the upsurge.

Moving ahead for the biggest gains were Baltimore & Ohio 4 1/2's, Atlantic Coast Line 5's of '45, St. Paul 4 1/2's of '38, Great Northern 4's of '37, Illinois Central 4 1/2's, Northern Pacific 4's, M-K-T 5's, Nickel Plate 4 1/2's, New York Central 3 1/2's and Southern Railway 6's.

Loans of Western Union, Studebaker and Walworth were among the best in the rail-utility divisions of recent years for a two-week period, with a small range in high deals. Foreign issues were neglected.

Chesapeake Corp. Dividend 35 Cents

NEW YORK (AP)—Directors of Chesapeake Corporation have declared a dividend of 35 cents a share on the common stock payable July 15 to stockholders of record July 11. In previous quarters recently, 75 cents a share had been paid.

The lower payment ordered at this time was apparently affected by the fact that Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Co., of which Chesapeake Corp. owns over 2,000,000 shares, recently reduced its common dividend from 75 cents to 25 cents.

John P. Murphy, secretary, said following the meeting, future dividend policy would depend on developments affecting proposed dissolution of the corporation.

Chesapeake Corp. is the middle holding company in the old Van Sweringen rail system, now controlled by Robert R. Young, Mr. Young has said he feels Chesapeake Corp. should be dissolved and its assets distributed to the stockholders, the principal of which is Allegheny Corp., top holding company of the system in which he is a dominant factor.

Copper Price Raised To 9 1/2 Cents Pound

NEW YORK (AP)—The price of domestic copper was advanced to 9 1/2 cents a pound and zinc was also lifted as strong demand in non-ferrous metal markets continued.

June 30 a leading producer increased the quotation on copper to 9 1/2 cents a pound from the 9-cent level prevailing since May 19. On July 1 another producer, who had failed to meet the June 30 rise, raised its quotation to 9 1/2 cents, and others quickly fell into line.

The high this time was 10 1/2 cents touched Jan. 11. The May 19 figure was the low, a bottom since late 1935.

Domestic zinc price was increased 4 1/2 cents a pound, up 1 cent, by some producers, although one large factor in the market was said not to have immediately followed the advance. The previous quotation of 4 1/2 cents had been in effect since June 24. The price has risen from a low of 4 cents on April 14.

Fractional Gains In Chicago Wheat

CHICAGO, July 2 (AP)—Wheat values turned fractionally upward here today, despite Liverpool quotations lower, due to favorable weather for the Canadian and both the northwest and southwest United States wheat areas was noted.

Opening 1/4 down to 1/4 up, July 73 1/4, September 75 1/4, Chicago winter wheat turned a little more, started unchanged to 1/4 up, July 57 1/4, September 58 1/4.

Today's 11:50 Prices on the New York Stock Exchange

Stocks & Bonds				Stocks & Bonds				Stocks & Bonds				Stocks & Bonds			
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
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47 3/4	47 1/2	47 3/4	47 1/2	47 3/4	47 1/2	47 3/4	47 1/2	47 3/4	47 1/2	47 3/4	47 1/2	47 3/4	47 1/2	47 3/4	47 1/2
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Commerce and Finance

Initiative, Profit Declared Basis Of 'American System'

"In good times the United States accounts for nearly one-half of the accumulated wealth of the world as well as about one-half of the annual national income," says The First National Bank of Boston in its current New England Letter. "With a population of less than 7 per cent of the world's total, this means that, roughly speaking, the average person in this country has command of nearly 14 times as many goods and services as the average person for the rest of the world."

Continuing the bank says: "Abundant resources undoubtedly have played an important part, but they do not account for our outstanding achievements. China, Russia, and some sections of Africa also have great resources, but the living standards of these people are pitifully low. "The real mainspring of this progress is the spirit of private enterprise. It is well typified by the Pilgrim fathers who settled in New England more than 300 years ago. With an unproductive soil and practically no natural resources, they were early forced to turn to the sea as a means of livelihood. They had no goods that could be used directly in exchange, but out of sheer ingenuity, vision, courage and determination they built up a surplus by means of a triangular trade which was the foundation for the most intensified industrial section of the country."

Individual Initiative Is Key
"But these pioneers did more. They founded what is known as the American system, which is a triumph of individual initiative and private enterprise. It has provided economic freedom and a democratic form of government. As a matter of fact, these two have gone hand in hand and they must rise and fall together. America became known as the land of opportunity, as the refuge for the down-trodden from the harassing regimentation of the old world. "This was a great new experiment—the right of the individual to be the master of his destiny, to rise to the highest round of the ladder by sheer force of ability, character and vision. The release of individual energy under such incentive is the key to progress; it is the heritage of the success of the American system. It was in sharp contrast to the old system of Europe where classes were frozen, where the doors of opportunity were closed and where everything and everybody was regimented by government and private enterprise. "The lure of profits is the mainspring of private enterprise. Destroy this incentive and business will be ruthlessly driven out and the government will, of necessity, become the chief reservoir of credit and capital, with all lines of activity regimented and under control. "Any change in the essentials of our economic system is a backward step toward communism and state socialism. But it is inevitable that when a country has swung to the extreme of state socialism there is only one direction in which it can go in order to survive, and that is back again toward the principles underlying private enterprise."

Russia Revamps System
"Russia, which embodied all the principles of communism with the establishment of a classless society, and with its doctrine of providing for each according to his needs, has found this to be true. In her desperation to stave off wholesale starvation of her people, Russia has been compelled to revise her system and to adopt the method of 'Differential rewards,' with the consequence that there is as much of a spread in wages between the skilled and unskilled in that country as there is here."

"So in our earnestness for reform let us make sure that we do not pull down the temple on our heads and surrender the principles that required centuries of struggle to attain and that, in view of human limitations, are the only ones that can provide us with an abundant life and individual liberty. "As long as human needs are unsatisfied there is work to be done and jobs to be filled. Our task is clear. It is to pave the way for a greater volume of goods at lower cost so that more can be distributed. To accomplish this we must remove the overhanging clouds of uncertainty and provide an incentive so that private enterprise will be willing to assume the risks involved for a reasonable return on capital invested. It is only in this way that our economic system can properly function and survive."

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WHEN AND WHERE TO DEPOSIT YOUR SAVINGS
In the Mutual Savings Banks of Massachusetts
Operated under strict Massachusetts Banking Laws. There are no stockholders. All dividends go to depositors. Interest begins on date listed.

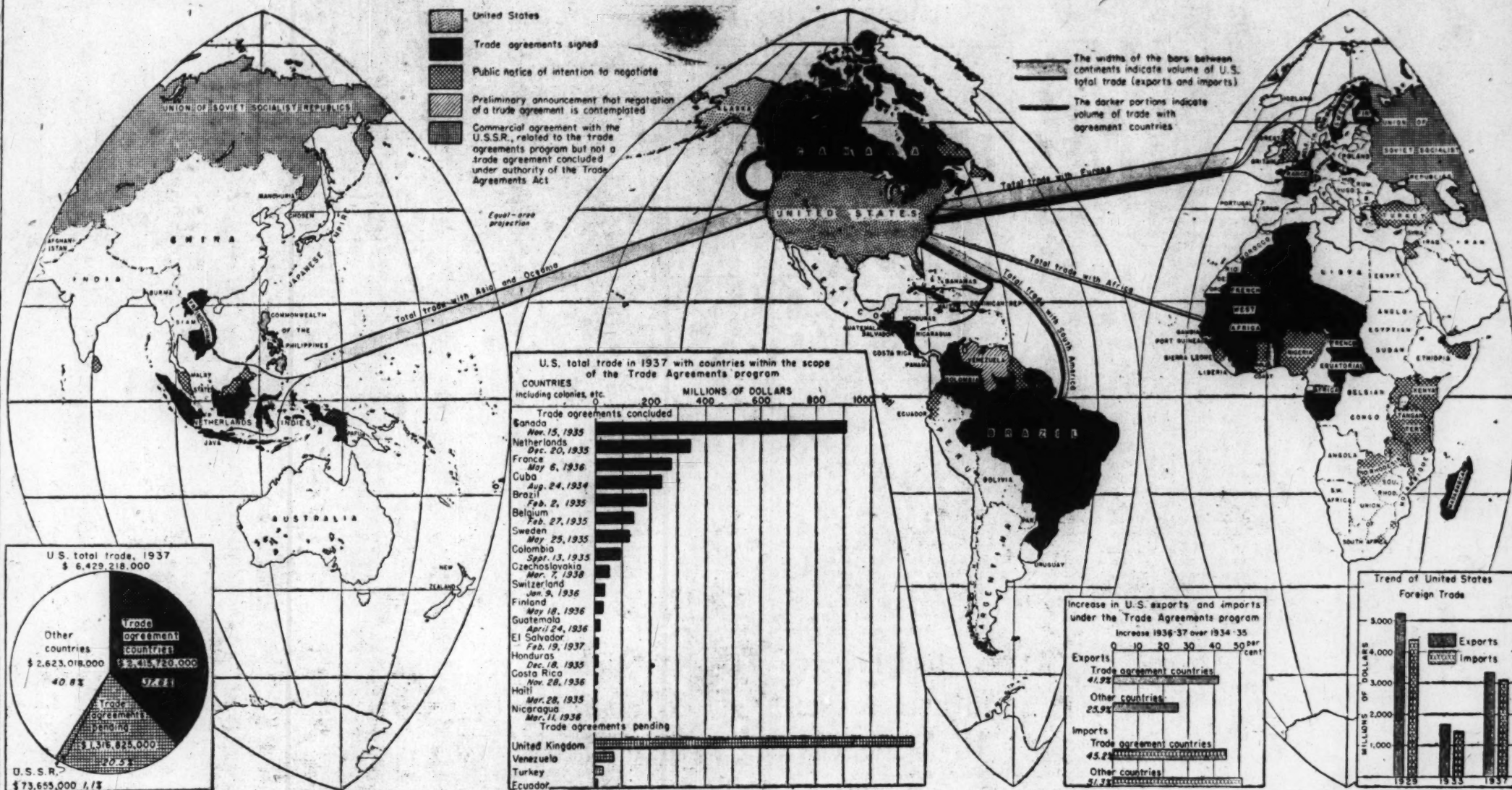
BANK BY MAIL
BOSTON, MASS.

Boston Penny Savings Bank... July 11
Home Savings Bank... July 11
Union Savings Bank... July 11
Warren Institution for Savings... July 11
East Boston Savings Bank... July 15
Blue Savings Bank... July 15
Institution for Savings in Roxbury... July 15
Wildcat Savings Bank... July 15
Blackstone Savings Bank... July 15
Brighton Five Cents Savings Bank... Aug. 1
Franklin Savings Bank... Aug. 1
Massachusetts Savings Bank... Aug. 1

Other Massachusetts Savings Banks
Brookline Savings Bank... July 11
Cambridge Savings Bank... July 11
North Ave. Sav. Bank, Cambridge... July 11
Brookline Savings Bank... July 15
East Cambridge Savings Bank... July 15
County Savings Bank, Chelsea... July 20
Charlestown Five Cents Sav. Bank... Aug. 1
Medford Savings Bank... Aug. 1
Somerville Savings Bank... Aug. 1
Woburn Five Cents Savings Bank... Aug. 1

World Trade Program Awaits Anglo-American Agreement

Countries Having Trade Pacts With U.S. or Negotiations in Progress or Contemplated



Coming U.S.-British Pact Seen Widening Area of Freer Trade

WASHINGTON (P)—All eyes are turned to the Anglo-American trade agreement which is moving along slowly towards an ultimate conclusion which will bring the two greatest trading nations in the world into closer and freer relations with each other—the British Empire and the group of 17 nations with which the United States has already entered into trade agreement. When this final step will be reached is still any man's guess here. So complex are the questions involved that predictions are worth only the ink with which they are printed. There are some 2,000 commodities involved in the bargaining process, and the scores of units of the British Empire must be consulted constantly about features which affect their trade within the Empire.

May Modify Ottawa Agreement

The only comment Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, is willing to make is that negotiations of this sort sometimes take more and sometimes less time to conclude than was expected. He is personally engaged at the present time in trying to protect his negotiators from domestic flank attacks on the part of economic interests which fear they will be injured by features of the future agreement.

The biggest incidental problem for the British negotiators is adjusting each concession on their side to the

Commodity Prices Decrease Slightly In Week of June 25

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON—Wholesale commodity prices declined 0.3 per cent during the week ended June 25 due to weakening prices for farm products, principally grain and live stock, according to the U. S. Department of Labor.

The reaction in farm products prices placed the combined index of over 800 price series at 78.2 per cent of the 1926 average. The all-commodity index is 0.1 per cent higher than it was a month ago. It is 0.8 per cent lower than it was a year ago.

Five of the 10 major group classifications advanced during the week. These were textile products, fuel and lighting materials, building materials, chemicals and drugs, and miscellaneous commodities. In addition to the farm products group, decreases were also registered for foods, hides and leather products, metals and metal products, and housefurnishings goods.

Raw materials prices fell 0.4 per cent as a result of lower prices for farm products.

Commodity Groups	June 18, 1938	June 25, 1938
All commodities	78.2	78.2
Farm products	78.2	78.2
Food	78.2	78.2
Textile products	78.2	78.2
Building materials	78.2	78.2
Chemicals and drugs	78.2	78.2
Housefurnishings goods	78.2	78.2
Miscellaneous	78.2	78.2
Raw materials	78.2	78.2
Metals and metal products	78.2	78.2
Leather and leather products	78.2	78.2
Housefurnishings goods	78.2	78.2
Miscellaneous	78.2	78.2
Raw materials	78.2	78.2
Metals and metal products	78.2	78.2
Leather and leather products	78.2	78.2
Housefurnishings goods	78.2	78.2
Miscellaneous	78.2	78.2

J. P. Morgan Co. Surplus Is Less Than a Year Ago

NEW YORK (P)—The condition statement of J. P. Morgan & Co. and its Philadelphia branch, Drexel & Co., as of June 30, showed surplus and partners' balances of \$1,553,711, compared with \$2,661,592 on June 30, 1937.

Cash on hand amounted to \$80,671,821 against \$122,997,394 a year ago. Holdings of U. S. Government securities were \$779,360,142 against \$543,700,260.

A Window in Threadneedle Street

By David Willis
Written for The Christian Science Monitor

London
At first sight M. Daladier's version of franc devaluation has been triumphantly successful. The relationship of 139 francs to the pound sterling chosen by M. Daladier as his mark has been successfully held; M. Daladier's defense loan has drawn cash into the French Treasury, and by a series of decrees laws to improve the economic prospects for the private investor and entrepreneur M. Daladier has succeeded in drawing back to France considerable sums of French capital which were in British and American hideouts.

Yet it is impossible to tell whether this devaluation is to be a permanent datum line for France, or merely a temporary halt in the devaluation process which has been followed so steadily since the war. British and American prices are of the same order of magnitude as before the war; the dollar and pound exchange at about the old parity. But French prices are seven times the prewar level, and the franc is worth less than a seventh of its prewar gold value.

Similar to U. S. Situation
M. Daladier faced a situation which economically bears many close parallels with the current situation in the United States. The devaluation, and was, aggravated by the intense political anxiety which prevails in Europe, and the divided political sympathies within France. The French Treasury was chronically empty; heavily because France spends a very heavy proportion of her income on armaments; industry was depressed; and enterprise was afraid of the social legislation which attempted so drastically to improve the existing conditions of work.

M. Daladier got power to legislate by decree, devalued the franc, increased the size of the exchange account, launched a successful defense loan, drew home considerably more than 100,000,000 sterling of French refugee capital, announced measures to encourage productive enterprise especially building and public works construction, to extend cheaper credit facilities, and to modify the rigidities of the social legislation passed under M. Blum's Government.

Large Sums Needed
By these measures M. Daladier has been able to secure some tangible help toward a solution of the difficulties of the Treasury; but a large gap remains to be covered by him. Before he devalued, the Treasury was short of the current year's income by 14,000,000,000 francs to cover anticipated ordinary budget deficit, defense expenditure and other expenditure in the "extraordinary" budget, deficit on the railways, and impending debt maturities. Toward this pleasant sum (which because it is expressed in such small units—it would be almost respectably small put in sterling at under \$300,000,000, and would of course be negligible in the American scale of dollar needs) various amounts have been obtained through taxation, deferred loan and so on. But at the current estimate, some 15,000,000,000 francs will have to be borrowed.

All M. Daladier's decree measures, his devaluation and his repatriation of gold will be merely purchase price of a short breathing space, will be merely a temporary halt on the road of successive devaluation, unless he can make an impression on the fundamental problem of increasing the French national income. The French Treasury cannot fill its chronically empty coffers merely by taxation; current estimates suggest that 40 per cent of the French national income is already spent on Government purposes. This estimate probably errs on the high side, but even when pared down generously it is astonishingly high for a country ostensibly living by private enterprise.

Bank of America Net \$3.08 Share in First Six Months

NEW YORK (P)—Bank of America (of California) reported earnings of \$12,321,000 for the six months ended June 30, equal to \$3.08 a share, a record for any comparable period. Earnings for the corresponding period last year were \$10,007,000.

The bank's report stated that it also reached new highs in deposits at \$1,377,708,000, an increase of \$77,058,000 over the same period last year, and in total resources of \$1,468,527,000, up \$82,968,000.

The institution operates 491 branches in California.

Rush to Buy Commodities Seen Precursor to Industrial Gains

NEW YORK (P)—A midyear buying boom—less than two weeks old—has showered orders on producers of raw materials and goods, is giving stocks another boost in Wall Street and has moved some producers to prepare for a step-up in factory schedules.

As the buying spread in raw materials, many business observers were convinced the movement would be reflected in the second half of the year in higher industrial operations and factory and mine employment.

A rise in cotton, rubber, hides and metals—all basic materials in key processing industries—tended to shift the spotlight to commodities away from the spectacular upswing which increased quoted share values on the stock exchange about \$10,000,000,000 since June 20.

Trade circles estimated more than 300,000,000 yards of textiles had been sold the last two weeks in Wall Street, the cotton cloth trading center, in the broadest dealings there since March 1937.

Factories Report Gains
Some textile factories already were reported increasing operations. Others were expected to fall in line. Cloth sales were estimated to be far beyond current output and to have helped greatly in clearing shelves of unsold goods.

Another spurt of about \$1 a bale in cotton on Friday, lifting some options above 9 cents a pound in the raw staple markets, kept Wall Street busy, contrary to the usual vacation mood in business at this time of year.

Consumers, it appeared, for the first time on a large scale since early 1937 and the summer of 1936, were placing orders to replenish raw material inventories and to beat the gun on rising prices.

Copper sales for domestic delivery were reported to have jumped to about 91,000 tons last month, the largest since December, 1936, from over 10,000 tons in May.

Buying of the red metal continued active as producers hiked the home price to 9 1/2 cents a pound, up 1 1/2 cents this week. Zinc also was boosted.

New Exchange Head Sees Normal Times

ST. LOUIS (P)—William McChesney, Jr., newly appointed President of the New York Stock Exchange, said he believed the current rise in the stock market presaged a return to "normal times."

The 31-year-old native St. Louisan defined "normal times" as economic conditions similar to those which prevailed in 1926 before the "new era" days and the sharp decline of October, 1929.

Mr. Martin, first paid head of the nation's oldest and largest securities market, expressed his opinion and discussed his policy as President of the exchange in an interview at the home of his parents here. His father is President of the St. Louis Federal Reserve Bank.

"I think the stock exchange is a public trust, not a private institution," Mr. Martin said, "and as such should try to obtain a clear general understanding of its functions and be worthy of the patronage of the public."

Washing Machine Shipments
Special to The Christian Science Monitor
CHICAGO—Shipments of household washing machines totaled \$4,018 units in May, compared with 180,246 in May, 1937, a decline of 47.5 per cent, according to the American Washer and Ironer Manufacturers Association. Shipments for the first five months of this year amounted to 463,544, compared with 806,255 in the like period last year, a drop of 42.5 per cent.

Business and Industry

Japan's Purchases From U.S. in May Are Cut in Half

WASHINGTON (P)—Japanese purchases of American goods in May were only half of what they were in the same month last year.

The Commerce Department said Japanese purchases during May amounted to \$18,074,000, compared with \$36,148,000 in May, 1937.

The total of Japanese buying has fallen behind last year in previous months, records showed, but not nearly as much as in May. For the first five months of the year Japanese purchases totaled \$109,659,000, compared with \$140,447,000 in the similar period last year.

China, including the northern provinces now under Japanese control, bought slightly more this May than last year. Chinese purchases totaled \$7,623,000. About \$1,000,000 of each nation's purchases were aircraft.

May exports this year and last year by geographic divisions and principal countries were:

Exports to principal countries in May	1937	1938
Total	\$28,922,000	\$13,717,000
North America	79,171,000	78,311,000
Canada	51,129,000	54,508,000
Mexico	28,042,000	23,803,000
South America	28,445,000	27,039,000
Europe	101,924,000	100,418,000
Germany	2,384,000	1,780,000
France	12,470,000	10,073,000
United Kingdom	3,431,000	3,525,000
Netherlands	8,244,000	7,082,000
Russia	1,431,000	850,000
Italy	8,325,000	4,686,000
Japan	60,020,000	40,420,000
Philippines	7,345,000	6,931,000
China	7,098,000	7,823,000
India	38,188,000	18,074,000
Oceania	8,882,000	8,423,000
Africa	12,448,000	7,458,000

May imports were:	1937	1938
Total	\$28,922,000	\$14,280,000
North America	66,181,000	40,273,000
Canada	20,478,000	20,487,000
Mexico	5,139,000	4,184,000
South America	34,768,000	19,625,000
Europe	72,225,000	40,682,000
Germany	6,288,000	3,038,000
France	2,245,000	3,384,000
United Kingdom	7,200,000	4,829,000
Netherlands	5,591,000	2,450,000
Russia	17,860,000	8,631,000
Italy	2,439,000	1,548,000
Japan	4,370,000	3,172,000
Philippines	22,001,000	4,410,000
China	15,212,000	9,845,000
India	13,361,000	7,350,000
Japan	18,240,000	7,020,000
Oceania	7,751,000	1,258,000
Africa	8,228,000	4,411,000

Business Failures Decline

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
NEW YORK—The number of commercial and industrial failures in the United States for the week ended June 23 totaled 233, compared with 247 in the preceding week and 148 in the same week last year, according to Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.

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"How could America use her immense moral and political power, for the prevention of war if the disbelievers know in advance that it will be little or no difference whether they are being or rejected? America's peace-keeping advice?" he further queried.

Mr. Forster forecast that America's "moral insufferability and political neutrality" would be destroyed by the American people within two years as being "morally insufferable and politically ill-judged." For the most honorable peace, he said, "the United States must firmly for peace at almost any price, he declared, but when it comes to a showdown in the struggle between the ideas of "tribalism and peaceful Commonwealth, America will not be content forever to hand-

Confidence Weakened

The speaker pointed to what he called a disastrous liquidation of confidence in the League of Nations, guaranties of collective defense against aggression. "Politically the League still has very great power on its side," he said, "but unless Britain and France with Russian support and American sympathy, make a resolute effort immediately to re-create conditions in which the collective peace system can work properly, a ghastly explosion will occur before 1940."

Mr. Forster attributed a heavy share of the responsibility for the situation to the present British Government's policy of trying to "make anarchy work" at the cost of selling the rights of the weak and of abandoning the principles of the Covenant. "In effect, the world war began two years ago and now decisive strategic positions in that struggle are being blindly surrendered in Spain."

"Safe and Sane"

Fourth Expected

Through Nation

By a Staff Correspondent of the Chicago Tribune Monitor

CHICAGO—At the celebration of the anniversary of the signing of the Declaration of Independence, with all the usual patriotic fervor, noise, and holiday activity, is possible to see the usual mishaps and fatalities due to carelessness. The National Safety Council. A comparatively "safe and sane." Fourth is looked for this year by the Council, which warns, however, that unusual, precautionary measures are necessary, and in connection with other than just the use of fireworks.

Twenty-seven other national organizations with a total membership of 46,000,000, have joined the Council in a campaign to reduce the 1934 annual loss of \$100,000,000. The public is being urged to use more than ordinary care in driving, in swimming, and in the handling of fireworks.

Governors of the 48 States, Mayors of 10,000 American cities or more than 100,000 population. Chiefs of Police

Motorway Administrators, heads of highway patrols, and other public officials also are co-operating in the campaign. President Roosevelt has given it his approval.

The fact that according to statistics, 10,000 persons were killed in Fourth of July mishaps last year doesn't mean that such a toll need be expected this year. Safety experts say it isn't necessary, that it simply means a real organized effort must be made to promote safety. Thinking people, it is pointed out, can help.

Physically and mentally, the day is one for pleasure and consecration to an ideal, one observer notes, and can be expected with the proper preparation to produce nothing

Subsidy for Inventors
Special to The Christian Science Monitor
THE HAGUE—Netherlands inventors are becoming more and more ingenious, but only five out of 636 were considered in 1937 to be worthy of receiving a State subsidy to complete their experiments.

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for more than Quarter
Century.
Phone 7-2411

Fertilizers Free Delivery
Hughes Seed Store
Seed Insecticides
Bird, Cat and Dog Supplies
50 S. E. 1st Street Phone 3-2121
MARFLEET'S
Trunks Luggage
Leather Goods
See Us Before You Travel
47 W. Flagler St. Phone 3-4981

McAVOY'S
ATLANTIC WHITE FLASH
Washing, Polishing, Lubrication
Biscayne Blvd. at 7th Street
PHONE 2-9317
Miami's Most Exclusive
TYPEWRITER STORE
ALL MAKES—NEW and REBUILT
Typewriters—Adding Machines
Portables—Supplies—Rentals
PALM TYPEWRITER CO.
171 N. E. Second Street Ph. 3-0014

John E. Withers
Transfer & Storage Co.
INCORPORATED MEMBERS R. F. W. A.
Two fireproof constructed warehouses, one
open sided space. Special service for house-
hold goods, private rooms, vaults for fire
rugs, silver and other valuables. Long dis-
tance and local hauling. Only experienced
white men employed.
1000 N. E. 1st Ave. Ph. 3264-7
Phone 2-1388 New York
RIGHT WAY
PAINTING CO.
807 W. 7th St. Repairs

Fertilizers Free Delivery
Hughes Seed Store
Seed Insecticides
Bird, Cat and Dog Supplies
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1000 N. E. 1st Ave. Ph. 3264-7
Phone 2-1388 New York
RIGHT WAY
PAINTING CO.
807 W. 7th St. Repairs

FLORIDA
MIAMI
(Continued)
Goodrich
Silvertown
Stores
The Home of Complete Economical
Car Service
KENDALL
THE 2000 MILE OIL
Biscayne Blvd. and N. E. 2nd Ave.
at 7th Street

Abstracts—Title Insurance
Escrows
Dade-Commonwealth
TITLE COMPANY
37 N. E. First Street Phone 2-7666

HART HARDWARE CO.
Fred W. Hosea, Pres. & Gen. Mgr.
Paints Stoves Hardware
44-46 N. E. 1st Street Phone 3-1616

Bayshore Cleaners
Cleaning and Laundry
6810 Biscayne Boulevard
PHONE 7-2616
Permanent Waves Like Natural Curly Hair

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BEAUTE SHOPPE
139 S. E. First St., Miami, Fla.
AIR CONDITIONED
Expert Operators Phone 2-1686
Collins Grocery
INCORPORATED
In the heart of Little River
7916 N. E. 2ND AVENUE
Only the Best in Foods
Phone 7-9259

J. MILTON DADE
Mechanical and Electrical Station
West Flaxier at 10th Avenue
Phone 2-4650 Nite 3-0231
MODERN CLEANERS
Dry Cleaners Laundry
712 N. E. 2nd Ave. Ph. 2-5843

Snowden's Grove Service
A Complete One-Stop Service
Station. Also Road Service.
3001 Grand Ave. Coconut Grove
PHONE 4-9277
BUILDER OF GOOD HOMES
STEWART E. CLARK
508 N. E. 77th St.
Tel. 7-3676

Bert's Groceries
INCORPORATED
Coconut Grove's Independent
Food Stores
3440 MAIN HIGHWAY
Phones 4-1631, 4-1632
Clyde Court Beauty Salon
Mrs. Beattie M. Pearson
200 S. E. First Ave.
Phone 2-1440
Our Service Pleases
Particular Patrons.

MIAMI BEACH
For information regarding other local and
national advertisers, phone 32445
9 a. m. to 5 p. m. except Sat.
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
Youthful
Beauty
For information regarding other local and
national advertisers, phone 3-3246
9 a. m. to 5 p. m. except Sat.
On the 7th Street Causeway
Two Blocks West of Collins Ave.
415 7th Street, Miami Beach

LAUNDRY—CLEANERS
A modern service for particular people
Better Dry
Miami Beach, Fla.
OFFICE and PLANT: 1237 20 St. Ph. 83143

ORLANDO
Central Florida's Shopping Center
THE ORLANDO
FOOD PALACE
Everything for the Table
Orange Ave. and Livingston
Where your patronage is
appreciated
ORANGE LAUNDRIES
and
ACME CLEANERS
139 E. CHURCH
"Clean Clothes Craftsmen"
SARASOTA

ALDRICH
Cleaners and Dyers
152 N. Pineapple Ave. Phone 7730
Taste the Difference in
OLEANDER
ICE CREAM
Retail Stores in
Bradenton, Port Myers, St. Petersburg
383 MAIN STREET, SARASOTA
Deal with Downs
DOWN'S PAINT
& GLASS CO.
DUPONT PAINT PRODUCTS
380 Main Street Phone 2251

FLORIDA
ST. PETERSBURG
HEWITT'S
NINTH STREET PUBLIC MARKET
Groceries, Meats, Vegetables
Bakery Goods, Fish and Oysters
117-123 9th St. North Telephone 8403
HOME OWNED
"ACKERMAN'S"
NEWS STAND
"Call for your home-town paper"
We sell The Christian Science Monitor
and periodicals, also the worth-while
magazines
325 CENTRAL Phone 6165

TAMPA
MAAS
BROTHERS
for
FASHION
LEADERSHIP
POLOS
Velvet
ICE CREAM
PHONE M-1254 935 5TH AVE.
SAVE AT
in Tampa, Fla.
Sears
SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.

Ernest Maas, Inc.
FASHIONS IN GOOD TASTE
Completely Air-Conditioned
Phone 2879 514 Franklin St.
White
Star
Laundry
1116 Tampa Street Phone 4944
WEST PALM BEACH
ALFAR
CREAMERY CO.
Ice Cream, All Flavors; Milk, Sweet
Cream and All Dairy Products
PORT PIERCE and PORT LAUDERDALE
Universal Appliances
Complete Line
We Sell G. E. Mazda Lamps
BURKHARDT'S
ELECTRIC SHOP
Contractor and Dealer
207 Clematis Street Tel. 5804
Flamingo Beauty Shoppe
We Specialize in
Duart Permanent Waves
"Choice of Hollywood Stars"
Shampoo, Set and Dry, 75 cents
PHONE 4822 2005 SOUTH LUTHER
Booth's New Restaurant
Cool—Clean—Convenient
Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner
at Popular Prices
205 SO. OLIVE W. PALM BEACH, FLA.
PEGGY VAN'S SHOES
ARE PREFERRED BY THE
SMART WOMEN OF
THE PALM BEACHES
Peggy Van Shoe Store
221 Clematis Street

For Coiffures of Distinction
and All Lines of
Beauty Work
Before you get your Permanent
investigate our Air Condition
Wave.
HARRIET SHAVER OXER
Dial 7609 for Appointments
832 Ardmore Road, West Palm Beach

WINTER HAVEN
The Jolley Motor Co.
SALES SERVICE
Winter Haven—Auburndale

GEORGIA
Gladden Every Day
With Flowers
HARPER'S
Colonial Flower Shop
1094 Peachtree Hem 1181-82
Nationally Known
SHOES
for MEN, WOMEN, CHILDREN
Every Type of Footwear for
the Entire Family
BYCK'S
107 PEACHTREE ST., N. E.
ATLANTA, GA.

Crown? Hat? Coat?
Whatever you are planning to add
to your wardrobe, you may wisely
gather shopping information from
the local advertisements in The
Christian Science Monitor.

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With Flowers
HARPER'S
Colonial Flower Shop
1094 Peachtree Hem 1181-82
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for MEN, WOMEN, CHILDREN
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ATLANTA, GA.

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SHOES
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Every Type of Footwear for
the Entire Family
BYCK'S
107 PEACHTREE ST., N. E.
ATLANTA, GA.

GEORGIA
ATLANTA
(Continued)
For information regarding other local and
national advertisers, phone 5-5447
9 a. m. to 5 p. m. except Sat.
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
CORSETS—BRASSIERES
Junior Department
Corset Shop
Eager
and
Simpson
24 Cain Street, N. E.

DO YOU KNOW?
That it is cheaper to have your Hair,
Nails, etc. etc. etc. etc. etc. etc. etc.
than to keep them.
Let us explain our Methods.
No Obligations. Reasonable Rates.
F. A. YORK, Distributor
ROSE EXTERMINATOR CO.
37 PEACHTREE ARCADE W. 5243
PONCE DE LEON
BEAUTE SHOPPE
517 Ponce de Leon N. E.
All Methods of Permanent
Waving. All Lines of
Beauty Culture
Phone Jackson 8381
Mrs. Wyndol J. Evans, Mgr.
We Try to Please

J. P. ALLEN & CO.
The Store at Union Square
Ready-to-Wear
Millinery—Accessories
PEACHTREE AT CAIN
LAUNDRY
May's
HEMLOCK 5300
An Institution of 30 Years Standing
Mail Orders Solicited
ATLANTA, GA.
Tipp's
HATS
Individually
Designed
REMODELING
401 Norris Building Main 8239

DECATUR
OLIN ROGERS
Antique Restoration
Reproductions
Upholstering
CALL DE 5437
MACON
For information regarding other local and
national advertisers, phone 531
9 to 12:00 a. m. Daily
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Shop at
Sears
and Save
SEARS ROEBUCK AND CO.
MACON, GA.
Marvin's Grocery
GROCERIES and MEATS
The Store of Quality
Phones 138-139 2105 VINEVILLE AVE.
Prompt Delivery

SAVANNAH
FREE BROTHERS
DRY CLEANING CO.
and INDIVIDUAL LAUNDRY
404-412 East Broughton Street
Phone 2-3123
Our New Garmets Process Adds
Luster and Sheen to Your Clothes

MAINE
AUBURN
Ask for
Walton's Ideal Bread
Always Uniform and Dependable
at All Grocers
WALTON'S BAKERY

BANGOR
Women's Smart Fashions
Dresses, Coats, Hats,
Hosiery, Bags, Gloves,
Corsets and Lingerie.
43 MAIN STREET

New Franklin
Laundry
PHONE 303
75 South Main Street, Brewer, Maine
All Kinds of Laundry Service
Better Work Our Motto
MAY WE SERVE YOU?

Caldwell Sweet Co.
36 MAIN STREET
TOILET GOODS, HIGH GRADE
CHOCOLATES, SALTED NUTS
Soda Fountain Service with
Special Luncheon Suggestions
LEWISTON
For Ladies—
Arch Relief and Arch Lock Shoes
For Men—
Nunn-Bush Ankle Fashioned Oxfords
Maynards Boot Shop
"The Store of Frie... Service"
180 LISBON STREET
PORTLAND
Life Insurance—Annuities
General Insurance
It is our desire to be of service. May we
help you with your insurance problems?
P. H. MacDonald & Co.
912 Chapman Bldg. Dial 2-4301

MAINE
PORTLAND
(Continued)
For information regarding other local and
national advertisers, phone 3-5547
9 to 12 daily except Saturday
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
MONUMENTS SQUARE
GARAGE, Inc.
190-194 Federal Street, Portland, Me.
STORAGE
DAY—WEEK—MONTH
Official Garage for Falmouth Hotel
Telephone 21658

SCOTT'S
PARKING SERVICE
INCORPORATED
130-134 Free Street, Portland, Me.
Day or Weekly Parking
Next to Chamber of Commerce
We Carry Soapy Products
Sportswear that contributes to
A Glorious Summer
You will find us headquarters for clothes
designed in the spirit of vacations, free-
dom and relaxation—reflecting the whole
mood of summer: cool, gay, bright. Created
in a myriad of fabrics that add to your
pleasure and offered in a carnival of
selection for the entire family's needs.

Porteous, Mitchell
& Braun Co.
PORTLAND, ME.
Many Valuable Rings, Brooches
and Bracelets Are Unattractive
Because of Poor Settings
REMODELING
in Correct Design Gives
Wonderfully Pleasing Results
Let Us Advise You
Carter Brothers Co.
JEWELERS PORTLAND, ME.
Kodaks
and
Movie Cameras
Films and Supplies
Printing and Developing
Loring, Short & Harmon
474 CONGRESS STREET
Watson Sterling
PATTERN: LOTUS
Price Services Folders
on Request
J. A. Merrill & Co., Inc.
508 Congress Street, Portland, Me.

Langley's
Famous for Quality Food and Service
When in Portland give us a call.
635-634 Congress St.
599 Congress St.
Union Station
715 Middle St.

LAMEY-WELLEHAN
Walk on air in Air-Tred Shoes
Specially priced at 5.50
539 Congress Street, Portland, Maine

E. L. PROCTOR
Local Retail Distributor
for S. S. Pierce Co.'s Specialties
We Sell the Very Best
of Everything to Eat
25 Forest Ave. Dial 3-0236-7
PORTLAND, MAINE
Randall & McAllister
FUEL OIL
Full Satisfaction Since 1861

SOUTH PORTLAND
'blue coal'
New England Coke Fuel Oil
HOUSEHOLD FUEL CORP.
51 MAIN STREET
Dial 3-5858

CONCORD
For information regarding other local and
national advertisers, phone 1046
9:00 a. m. to 11 a. m. except Saturday
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
GALVANIZED IRON
WINDOW BOXES
CROQUET SETS
from \$1.00 to \$5.00
LAWN SEED for Shady Spots
LOMA—Perfect Food for Lawns and
All Kinds of Shrubs
A. H. BRITTON & CO.
13 NORTH MAIN STREET

DUSTIN & SMITH
Insurance
is our business
May We Serve You
88 NO. MAIN ST. TEL. 1719
CONCORD
PUBLIC MARKET
The Best of Everything
for Your Table
9 North Main Street Concord, N. H.

JACKMAN & LANG
INSURANCE
of All Kinds
2 South Main St. Concord, N. H.
Summer
Play Clothes
Cool, colorful tops in which you'll
appear right... and feel com-
fortable
HARRY G. EMMONS
Metropolitan Coal Co.
PITTSBURGH and LEHIGH
ANTHRACITE COAL
KING PHILIP and NEW
RIVER SOFT COAL
NEW ENGLAND COKE
RANGE and FUEL OIL
2 NO. MAIN ST. PHONE 364

NEW HAMPSHIRE
CONCORD
(Continued)
3 COMPLETE GROCERY
STORES
Carrying your favorite Monitor-
advertised food products.
Featuring Our
Tam-O-Shanter Brand
CANNED GOODS
The Economy Store... at Washington St.
The Gift Store... at South St.
The Concord Public Market... at No. Main St.

The Woodworth Stores
Home Owned and Operated
Fitch's Tea Room
FITCH-MURRAY CO.
for Lunch or Dinner
Candies and Ices
24 North Main Street, Concord, N. H.
Closed Sundays and Holidays

City Coal Company
Old Company's Lehigh
Anthracite
8715 So. Main St. Phone 3080
EDWIN H. FIRTH, Mgr.
Headquarters
for the Nationally Advertised
Wilbur Coon Shoes
TONKIN & FR

NEW HAMPSHIRE

MANCHESTER

J. HODGE CO.
Manufacturers of Builders' Finish
MARTIN-SENOUR
Monarch Point
100% PURE
Interior, Exterior, Quick Drying
Enamels, Varnishes
Office and Factory, 485 Elm Street

For Your Vacation Work

Why not make a
Cross Stitch Rug, a
Piece of Tapestry or
Crocheted Spread?

Ye Quaker Shop
54 HANOVER STREET

NASHUA

Moore's Market
—Good Food—
Most Essential July 4
Fresh Salmon, New Green Peas and
Lamb, Knox Sparkling Gelatine No. 3
with Envelope of Fruit Acid.
21 MAIN STREET Phone 2800

NORTH CAROLINA

ASHEVILLE

Biltmore
ICE CREAM
And Other "Supreme in Quality"
Dairy Products
Biltmore Dairy Farms
TELEPHONE 6346

H. PUMPFORD
PLUMBING CO.
Plumbing and Heating
2 COURT PLACE Tel. 4850

ONE of the CAROLINAS

Predominating
Department Stores

IVEY'S
CHARLOTTE

Biltmore
DAIRY FARMS
Highest Quality Products Since 1897
TELEPHONE 3-2153

Reliance Engineering Co.
INCORPORATED
E. H. Brandt Jr., P. W. Christian
L. O. Brandt
Heating, Piping, Air Conditioning
Engineers and Contractors
Rely on Reliance

Charlotte Laundry, Inc.
ESTABLISHED 1890
We protect your
linen in every way.
Quality first is our
motto.
DIAL 3-5191

RHODE ISLAND
NEWPORT
A Complete Line of
MEATS and GROCERIES
Beardsley's
First Quality
Peanut Butter
James A. Eddy Sons
237 Thames Street
Tel. 109

TAILORING
For Over Fifty Years to
LADIES and GENTLEMEN
MacLENNAN
207 THAMES STREET TEL. 940
The Century
Store

WILLIAM
LEYS
DRY GOODS COMPANY
Telephone 2100 135-137 Thames St.
Newport Fruit Shops
Fruits, Vegetables and Groceries
French Ice Cream
Louis Sherry and Bagatelle Candies
Mirror Mints
Casino Block Tel. 4908

"Say it with Flowers"
STEWART RITCHIE, Florist
Member of the
Florist Telegraph Delivery Association
89 Broadway Tel. 918
Greenhouses, Tel. 86

The D. J. Sullivan Co.
COKE COAL WOOD
Auburn Silent Automatic Oil Burner
FUEL OIL RANGE
815 THAMES STREET TEL. 978
Est. of W. E. Sullivan—A. L. Sullivan

PROVIDENCE
New York Hosiery Store
POPULAR PRICED
HOSIERY
"STANDARD BRANDS"
171 Union Street T. Stiegler

WICKFORD
The Wickford Garage
SUNOCO TYDOL
TEXAS ESSO
GREASING WASHING
Spotters Rest Room
Deck and Water Front Service
"At the Bridge" Wickford, R. I.

VERMONT

BRATTLEBORO

Barrows Coal Co., Inc.
High Grade Coal
Range and Furnace Oils
Tel. 952 Brattleboro, Vt.

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HAMPTON

WERTHEIMER
CONNER INC.
Clothing
MEN and BOYS
HAMPTON, VIRGINIA

LYNCHBURG

THE LYNCHBURG GARAGE
Storage
We Sell AMOCO Gas
Washing, Greasing and
Mechanical Service
Service Phone 583
Phone 583 600 Church St.
East Phone 583

D. MOSES & CO.

Crisp New Cottons for Summer
Visit our BABY SHOP
Phone 861 916 Main St.

SHEARD'S HAIR SHOPPE
Complete Beauty Service
Permanent Waves
613 Church Phone 4221

RIVERMONT
Cleaners Dyers
1220 RIVERMONT
PHONE 200

Apparel and Accessories
for
Summer Play-Times
MILLNER'S
PHONE 3040 803 MAIN ST.

White Star Steam Laundry
TELEPHONE 812
We Specialize in Washing Blankets
and Window Shades
We also have
FINISHED FAMILY SERVICE
ROUGH DRY
TERTIARY SERVICE
WET WASH

TRY Trading at
BIBEE'S
Lynchburg's Own Chain
for Fresh Fruits, Vegetables
and Choice Meats

NEWPORT NEWS
NACHMAN'S
Corner 32nd Street and Washington Avenue
SMART
KAY DUNHILL COTTONS
\$3.95 to \$7.95

NORFOLK
HOFHEIMER'S
SHOES for the family
Norfolk—Portsmouth—Richmond
Newport News

D. P. PAUL CO.
Largest Jewelers South
Featuring fine Blue White Diamonds since
1847. A complete stock of sterling silver.
Visit our beautiful Gift Shop, second floor.
NORFOLK—VIRGINIA
Thirty-four Years of Service
to Tidewater Virginia
Shulman & Co.
Men's and Boys' Clothing
Granby Street at City Hall Avenue
Visit Our
LADIES' GIFT SHOP

PORTSMOUTH
STANDARD
HARDWARE Corp.
HARDWARE and
BUILDING MATERIALS
603 Middle St. Ph. Portsmouth 1061

RICHMOND
"Richmond's Leading Jewelers"
SCHWARTZCHILD
Brothers
Broad at Second Richmond, Va.

THE LAUNDRY
T. E. COMPANY
2927 W. MARSHALL STREET
DIAL 3-1911

ROANOKE
FOOT SAVER SHOES
—New Short Back Last—
"Fit the Foot in Motion"
PROPT-CHILDRESS CO.

Purchase
Goods
The Christian
Science Monitor, or answer
a Monitor advertisement—
please mention
The Christian Science Monitor

VIRGINIA

ROANOKE

CARST BROS.
DAIRY INC.
DIAL 5801
QUALITY PRODUCTS
Bush Flora Shoe Co.
Sole Agents for
Selby's Arch Preserver Shoes
Wilbur Coon Correct Shoes
Also
Wright Arch Preserver Shoes for Men

WEST VIRGINIA

CHARLESTON
LOUISE C. CLAYTON
BEAUTY SHOP
Expert Service and Advice
Pertaining to Branches
of Beauty Culture.
Covis & Richardson Store
Phone 304 37-151
Branch 13

HUNTINGTON
For a Better
Longer-Lasting
Job—Use
SHERWIN-WILLIAMS
PAINTS—VARNISHES—LACQUERS—ENAMELS
1018 FOURTH AVENUE

MORGANTOWN
O. J. Morrison Co.
MORGANTOWN, W. VA.
"We Serve You Well and
Save You Money"

WHEELING
Standard **ESSO** Dealer
D. L. Sharpensburg
Prop.
National Road
at Birch Lynn
Wheeling, W. Va.

Canada
ALBERTA
BANFF
The Odd Craft Shops
Ladies and Children's Wear
Imported Novelties
Souvenirs
Blanket Sport Coats a Specialty

CALGARY
For information regarding local and
national advertisers, phone 2-3320
9:00 a. m.—5:00 p. m.
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Edmonton City Dairy
LIMITED
Phone 25151 109 St. and 102 Ave.
THOMPSON & DYNES
LIMITED
ALADDIN SILK HOSIERY
\$1 \$1.50 \$2
Exclusive Distributors

WALK-RITE
Style Shoppe Ltd.
Edmonton's Smart Shop
for Women
Hudson's Bay Company
Shop at the "Bay" in Edmonton
Quality at Prices That Are Within
the Reach of Everyone
You can always rely on
what you buy at
JOHNSTONE WALKER
LIMITED

WINNIPEG
For information regarding local and
national advertisers, phone 92-912
10 to 12 p. m. daily
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

A soft, cooling breeze to keep your
temperature down and your spirits
up
An ELECTRIC FAN
will make you and your home
comfortable this summer.
Priced from \$1.89 to \$29.95
Housewares, Main Floor, The Bay
Hudson's Bay Company
Laundries Dry Cleaners
For quick and efficient service in
Laundry and Dry Cleaning

Supertest
TRADE MARK
Superior Products that cost no more
than the ordinary kind. Service that
brings you back again and again.
Stations throughout Ontario and Quebec
SUPERTEST PETROLEUM
CORP., LTD.
Phone Our Service Stations
re-guaranteed DOMINION TIRES
for all motor cars. Prices, trade-in
allowances and our service will please
you.
Wonderful THREE Combination
ESTABLISHED 1854
Westland Bros.
Painting and Decorating
Met 1180 156 Worley Road
Jackson
Cleaner and Dyer
of Recognized Ability
LONDON and SARNIA
6 Telephone—Motor Deliveries
Carling
Insurance Agency
We Solicit Your Continued
Good Will and Patronage
We represent thirty of the largest com-
panies for every form of insurance.
MARKET LANE, London Met. 2322
DELICIOUS
Canada Bread
OVER 100 VARIETIES
of Cakes and Sweet Goods
DELIVERED FRESH DAILY
E. D. Redfern, Mar. Met. 944
PARKLEY CLOTHES
Canada's Finest High Grade Suits
and Overcoats made to your order.
Sold by
CUMMING
The Clothier
LONDON, STRATFORD, GALT
AYLMER LAUNDRY
and DRY CLEANERS
Try Our Thrifty Service
All that work finished.
Shirts with This Service, 10c each
487 Richmond Street Met 5100
Ontario Furniture, Ltd.
HOMEFURNISHERS
For forty years this store has been
recognized as the Furniture House
of Western Ontario
228-230 DUNDAS STREET Phone Met 1170
We Specialize in
Lincoln's Zephyr
Service
Middlesex Motors, Ltd.
Met. 1840 447 Talbot St. at Queens Av.
For Delicious Food
in Cool Comfort
Stop at Our Cafeteria
Smallman & Ingam
Limited

Edmonton City Dairy
LIMITED
Phone 25151 109 St. and 102 Ave.
THOMPSON & DYNES
LIMITED
ALADDIN SILK HOSIERY
\$1 \$1.50 \$2
Exclusive Distributors

WALK-RITE
Style Shoppe Ltd.
Edmonton's Smart Shop
for Women
Hudson's Bay Company
Shop at the "Bay" in Edmonton
Quality at Prices That Are Within
the Reach of Everyone
You can always rely on
what you buy at
JOHNSTONE WALKER
LIMITED

WINNIPEG
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10 to 12 p. m. daily
ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

A soft, cooling breeze to keep your
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An ELECTRIC FAN
will make you and your home
comfortable this summer.
Priced from \$1.89 to \$29.95
Housewares, Main Floor, The Bay
Hudson's Bay Company
Laundries Dry Cleaners
For quick and efficient service in
Laundry and Dry Cleaning

Supertest
TRADE MARK
Superior Products that cost no more
than the ordinary kind. Service that
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Quality Closets

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Opposite Landing Stage

High-Class TEA ROOMS

Homemade Chocolates and Pastries. Finest

Ingredients, no substitutes used. Large

choice of presents of all kinds. Light

lunches.

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Fritz von Allmen

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Specialist for Hand-made

Sports shoes and Mountaineering boots,

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Strumpfwaren—Bede-Artikel

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Herrenkleiden—"Permatext"

"Auswaschen nach Wunsch"

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MERCURE

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BISCUITS

FANCY GROCERIES

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Underwear for Ladies and Gentle-

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Art and Comics

Daily Features Page

Anecdotes, Sunny Hours, Vocations,
Camera Club, Etc.

Monitor Movie Guide

To Pass a Warm Summer Evening...

Always Goodbye (RKO)—"We can't have everything we want... ever!" there's always a penalty—and mine will be remembering how we said goodbye for my boy's sake... yet knowing I can never claim him for my own! When the advertisements burble like this and you have the additional information that Barbara Stanwyck and a small boy are two of the principal players, the results are not too hard to imagine. Miss Stanwyck has a baby out of wedlock, gives it up, goes into the gown business (a device for ringing in fashion shows), loves Herbert Marshall, meets the man who has adopted her child and finally marries him. Unfortunately, nothing is missing. Ian Hunter, Cesar Romero, Lynn Bari, Binnie Barnes, John Russell, Douglas Dumbrille—Adults and young people.

Fast Company (MGM)—Again, Melvyn Douglas proves his facility with light comedy in another featherweight mystery involving a slick private detective. Amusing and sufficiently chilling. The ins and outs are fast enough not to need cogitation. Florence Rice, Claire Dodd, Shepperd Strudwick, Louis Calhern, Nat Pendleton, Douglas Dumbrille—Adults and young people.

Gangs of New York (Republic)—Detective Charles Bickford impersonates Public Enemy Charles Bickford in a dual identity crime melodrama. While not original, the idea gains excitement by sound production and good direction. For those who enjoy crime stories, Ann Dvorak, Alan Baxter, Wynne Gibson, Harold Huber—Adults and young people.

Gold Diggers in Paris (Warner)—Fifty million Frenchmen may not be wrong but Warner Brothers certainly are as far as their latest musical is concerned. It is as tedious as a week end with the club bore. Hugh Herbert, bright and light in a foggy world, is sent to America by the heads of the Paris Exposition to bring back the American Ballet and instead returns with the Club Balé entertainers—an easy mistake, you will admit. Of course, the Gold Diggers win the big competition with a number which would have required practically the entire exposition grounds instead of a 90-foot stage. Rudy Vallee, Rosemary Lane, Hugh Herbert (he deserves double mention), Allen Jenkins, Gloria Dickson, Melvyn Douglas, Mabel Todd, Fritz Feld, Ed Brophy—Adults and young people.

Port of Seven Seas (MGM)—When this film gets away from trying to paint a humorous atmospheric portrait of Marseille waterfront life and settles down to the story of how an older man marries a young girl to give her unborn child a name, it becomes tender, if sentimental drama. The picture's merits are largely due to almost matchless performance by Frank Morgan. It's too bad Wallace Beery's starring demand that he be given so much footage. One can almost see Director James Whale being torn between duty to Mr. Morgan and admiration of Mr. Morgan. Maureen O'Sullivan, John Beal, Jessie Ralph—Adults and mature young people.

Rascals (20th-Fox)—Jane Withers and the gipsies and Robert Wilcox befriend a rich girl who has received a bump on the head and fallen by the roadside. She recovers from the bump, forgets the

gipsies, goes back to her rich family and is about to marry the counterfeit noble when Jane and her resourcefulness effect a last-minute escape. Rochelle Hudson, Borah Minneville and his Harmonica Rascals (the bright spot of the film)—Adults and young people.

Rawhide (20th-Fox)—Western with music. It is refreshing, now and then, to watch pounding hoofs raise dust around the old corral. Lou Gehrig goes West for peace and runs into a band of ornery racketeers. With Smith Ballew, Lou runs the villains out of town. It's novel, amusing, and entertaining. Evelyn Knapp, Arthur Loft—Family.

Romance of the Limberlost (Monogram)—Comedy, tragedy and other elements of Gene Stratton Porter's stories are always simple, down-to-earth and uncomplicated. This is no exception. Of its type, it is well produced and played. Jean Parker, whose only friends are the animals of the swamp, becomes acquainted with near-by "village folk," who come to her aid when a young neighbor is charged with killing the villain who was about to marry her. Eric Linden, Marjorie Main, Hollis Jewell, Betty Blythe—Adults and young people.

Pictures of Lasting Interest
Family: "Lord Jeff," "Moonlight Sonata," "The Gaiety Girls," "Mad About Music," "The Adventures of Tom Sawyer," "A Yank at Oxford," "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs," "Of Human Hearts," "Green Fields," "The River," "A Damsel in Distress," "Navy Blue and Gold," "Heidi."

Adults and Young People: "White Banners," "Three Comrades" (mature), "Holiday," "The Charm of La Bohème," "The Pilot," "Happily Ever After," "The Great Dictator," "Doctor Rhythm," "Four Men and a Prayer," "The Adventures of Marco Polo" (mature), "Bringing Up Baby," "The Goldwyn Follies," "Gold Is Where You Find It," "The Buccaneer," "Happy Landings," "Wells Fargo," "Torvich," "Stage Door," "True Confession," "Stand-In," "Conquest" (mature), "Submarine D-1," "The Awful Truth," "Mayerling" (mature).

Adults Only: "Bluebeard's Eighth Wife," "Dreaming Lips," "I Met Him in Paris."

Party Fun

Readers are invited to send to this feature directions of party games which have brought pleasure. One dollar will be paid for each contribution accepted.

Freedom

Take two pieces of string about 40 inches long. Tie one end of each to one wrist of two players; pass one string inside the other, and tie the other ends to the opposite wrists in the same way. Then tell them to free themselves without untying, cutting, or breaking the string.

Solution: Take the slack of one string between thumb and finger, and pass under a wrist loop; pass the hand through, then pass string under the wrist loop again. This will release—Hart W. Honolulu.

No Place

"Error has no place; That creeping pestilence is driven away; The breath of heaven has chased it." —Cowper

Faith and Love

Faith, like light, should always be simple and unbending; while love, like warmth, should beam forth on every side, and bend to every necessity of our brethren.—Luther.

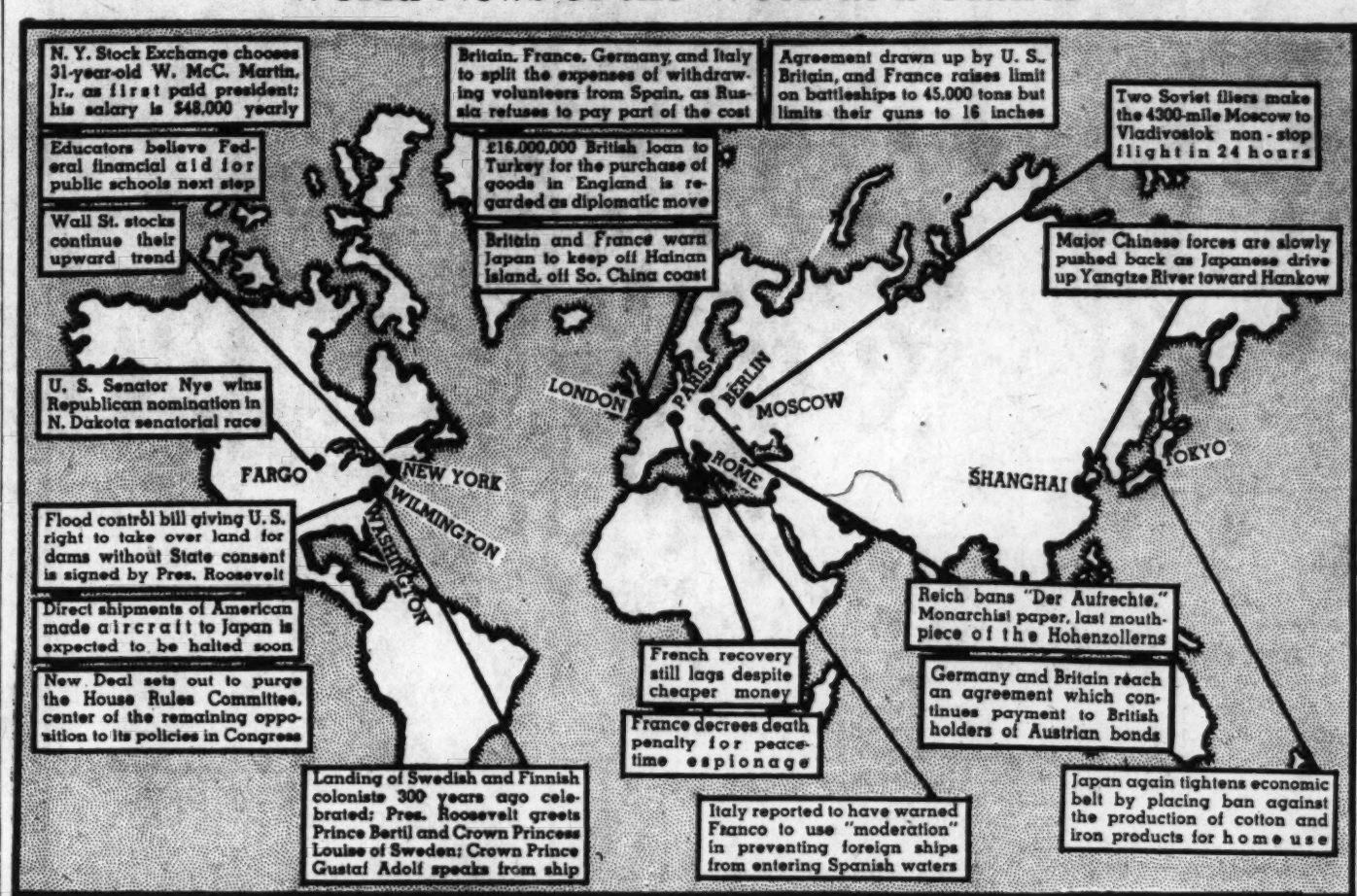
Tubby and Buddy & Co.—Putting Color in the News!

NO NEWS... NO NEWS !!!
I'VE EVEN GOT MARMADUKE AND SUSIE ON THE PAPER NOW BUT STILL NO NEWS...
HYMIE DOBSON TOOK HIS PANTS... IS THAT ANY GOOD ??
IF WE DON'T DIG UP SOME REAL NEWS PRETTY SOON WE WON'T HAVE ANY USE FOR A NEWSPAPER...
HMMM... LET ME SEE
BUDDY—I DO BELIEVE IT IS SPRINKLING A LITTLE !!
Y-E-S... WON'T AMOUNT TO MUCH, THOUGH
HOW'S THIS?... A VIOLENT RAINSTORM ROCKED WILLOWVILLE AT 3 O'CLOCK THIS AFTERNOON, SENDING HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE RUNNING FOR SHELTER... ETC...
BY LE PELLEY

The Adventures of Waddles—The Gentle Rebuke

A WOODPECKER TAPPED ON MY ROOF TOP. I CALLED TO HIM, MY FRIEND, PLEASE STOP!
I'M PRACTICING, I HEARD HIM YELL, THE OVERTURE TO WILLIAM TELL!
YOUR TECHNIQUE'S FINE, BUT I AM SURE MY ROOF WON'T STAND AN OVERTURE.
FLY OFF SOME PLACE WHERE YOU'RE ALONE, AND TRY IT ON THIS XYLOPHONE.
BY THE HAGERS

World News of the Week at a Glance



Sunbonnet Sue

Joy and peace and freedom
To me on your day,
It is of thee I sing.

In Lighter Vein

Sh-h!
"The American Medical Association has given spinach its O. K." That intense silence you hear is from the children.

Correct
A woman applying for citizenship papers in Ohio was asked, "How is the Constitution changed in a republican form of government?"
"By the Democrats," said she. And she was given 100 on that one!

Just As Safe
Mrs. Hibbertson: "What I have just said is a great secret. It was told to me in the strictest confidence. I must caution you against repeating it."
Mrs. Mowley: "I shall endeavor to be just as cautious as you are."—Royal Arcanum Bulletin.

Nature Note
"The difference between the cow and the milkman," sneered the disgruntled customer, "is that the cow gives milk."
"Aye, so," said the milkman, "and another difference is that the cow doesn't give credit."—Edinburgh Dispatch.

Her Ph.D.
A young woman who came to Columbia to take her degree of doctor of philosophy married her professor in the middle of the second year. When she announced her engagement, one of her friends said: "But, Margaret, I thought you came up here to get your Ph.D."
"So I did," agreed Margaret, "but I had no idea I would get him so soon."

More Democratic
Sir Willmott Lewis, the Washington correspondent for the London Times, was asked for his autograph at the Gridiron dinner. He obliged and wrote "Willmott Lewis."
"Haven't you forgotten something?" said the autograph seeker. "You didn't write down the 'Sir'."
"I didn't forget it," said the Britisher. "I am merely more democratic than most of our Americans."—Boston Transcript.

Test a Minute

Fair Warning
For a first novel, this is an admirable piece of work, and I prophesy considerable popularity for this young writer.—Local Paper.
So long as he doesn't keep diners waiting while he finishes another chapter.—Humorist.

Right Department
The proprietor of a big store noticed an assistant dozing up against the wall of one of the departments. He consulted the manager about the matter.
"I can't do a thing with him," said the manager. "I've had him in three different departments, and he does all day long."
"Put him at the pajama counter," suggested the proprietor, "and fasten a card on him with the words: 'Our pajamas are of such superior quality that even the man who sells them cannot keep awake.'"—Grit.

Grit
Boston
At a youthful age, in fact, just after leaving boarding school in Oakland, Calif., an unusually attractive girl with latent dramatic abilities was given a letter of introduction to McKee Rankin, a fine actor and impresario of renown in the American theater. When the young woman, by name Gertrude Lamson, reached the office of the Alcazar Theater in San Francisco, of which Mr. Rankin was the manager, she passed him the envelope and waited with desperate longings for his reply, which was a smile; after which he read to her the contents of the message, to the effect that he should persuade her not to adopt the stage as a profession.
"What do you think you can do in the theater?" Rankin asked.
"Anything if I have the chance," came the swift reply.
The challenging spirit of the tall, beautiful girl appealed to him, and shortly thereafter she joined his company, cast at first, of course, in minor roles. But her talent and distinction were too pronounced to be obscured long, and soon she blazoned forth, a new star in the theatrical firmament with the name of Nance O'Neill.

Controversy
Doubtless there are times when controversy becomes a necessary evil. But let us remember that it is an evil.—Dean Stanley.

I Record only the Sunny Hours

Quotation for Today
NOTHING can be beautiful which is not true.—RUSKIN.

A Word a Day

Affluence—Af-flu-ence (a short, u as in unite, e as in silent—but an honest o sound in the second syllable is preferable to a strained or pedantic u).
The Latin ad and fluere combine to mean "to flow to"; therefore there is in "affluence" the idea of a constant and fresh supply, one which is not hoarded, but goes on and on bringing happiness to others.

Amplitude—Am-plith-tude (a short, i clipped-short, u long).
This word, like "ample," is derived from the Latin amplius, "large"; and we use it in the sense of "largeness, fullness, abundance." It connotes an adequate and plentiful supply for every need.

Communism, Eucharist, Lord's Supper, Sacrament—Although these terms are sometimes applied indiscriminately, we might well look into their specific meanings.
"Communism" (Latin communis, "in common") suggests both having a share in and giving a share to. It is an expression of the spirit upon which certain communities have been founded—all those who believe together, hold all things in common. It suggests that readiness to serve which helps us toward the realization of ideal fellowship. When the communion is with Deity, there is emphasized a spiritual understanding or agreement which draws one up into a feeling of oneness with Him. Such communion, of course, can be achieved only by the pure in heart.

Eucharist (U-ka-ris-t) is a shortened form of Greek eucharistia, explained by Tyndale as "thanksgiving." It is commonly employed to designate the observance of the Lord's Supper with the appointed emblems of bread and wine used symbolically. Some insight into the true celebration of the occasion may be gained by recalling that eucharistia is compounded of eu, "well," and charizomai, "I show favor," "closely related to charism, 'to rejoice.'"
"Lord's Supper" uses literal terms to describe the commemoration of the last solemn supper which Jesus ate with his disciples previous to the crucifixion. Little is connoted by the words, except, obviously, the necessary preparation.
"Sacrament," from Latin sacramentum, "oath" (from sacrare, "to dedicate"—sacer, "holy"), carries the deep significance of the vows one makes in dedicating oneself to the service of God and man.

Didymus—Did-ih-mus (vowels short).
Hands (Mark 16:18)—Renders Greek cheir, figuratively "power."
Hyssop (Ps. 51:7)—His-up.
The reference is obviously to a rock plant which bears a number of slender stalks—suitable for a sprinkling brush. In this verse, "hyssop" may be regarded as a figurative use, suggesting the atoning blood sprinkled by the brush.

Immanuel—ih-man'-u-el.
This is the familiar rendering of the Hebrew Immanu'el, literally "with us (is) God."

Lethargy—Leth'-er-jih (first e short, second as in maker, i short).
The root of this word is the Greek letho, "oblivion, a forgetting." In classical mythology the waters of

Unction—Unk'-shun (first u short, second clipped-short).
We trace this word back to the Latin unctio, "an anointing" from ungere, (root of "unguent"), "to anoint." The term pictures for us the act of anointing with oil or ointment.

While "unction" may still be used to designate an ointment, the word is passing into figurative use, expressing "divine anointing with spiritual power." In this connection it is interesting to note that the ancient custom of anointing kings was purely symbolic, the act representing a divine bestowal of power and right to rule—hence the phrase, "king by sacred unction."

Vanquish—Vang-kwish.
Wash—Not wash! Sound it with short o—virtually wash.

Wont (Luke 22:39)—In the sense of "accustomed or used to," the word is pronounced in America preferably wunt (short u); but in England the vowel is generally a long o, as in our "wont."

Zebadee—Zeb'-e-dee (first e short, second as in debate).

Vocations

Readers of The Christian Science Monitor are invited to share in this column ideas that have brought supply. It is paid for each item accepted.

Electric House Numbers
An electrician long out of work looked about for a source of income. Meanwhile he installed in the framework of his front door, house numbers which, by the turning of a switch inside the house, would light up, being readily discernible at night.

Neighbors were attracted by these illuminated numbers and asked if he would install similar ones for them, paying him generously for his time and materials. He now goes about to neighboring towns offering to install electric house numbers, and is doing well.—Dorothy M. Collingswood, N. J.

Brevities

Punch (c): A London restaurant, we read, employs 13 cooks. This more than accounts for the broth.

Puzzle Corner Answers
Cryptogram: Ravigo credited with sending Napoleon a ciphered message which still remains unsolved.
Rebus Book Title: O on X with the word "Come With the Wind."
Letter Juggling: Typographer, petroglyphy.
How Many Hours?: 38 hours.
More Mythological References: Eudromos—hound; Aspidochelone—tortoise; dragon; Pegasus—winged horse; Hydra—monster; Python—serpent; Cerberus—dog; Amalthaea—goat; Halcyon—sea bird; Io—beaver.

Puzzle Corner

Conducted by Puzzlesmith

"Hints for Solving Cryptograms" will be forwarded free on receipt of stamped, addressed envelope sent to Puzzlesmith, care of The Christian Science Monitor.

Cryptogram

A hard one today. And no hints. It comes from a recent issue of The Cryptogram, official publication of the American Cryptogram Association.

*CIPHEI ZCSUHFPU DHFA
RSTURIE TVXIYSIT ZHXASCSU
BSRRVES DAHZA RPHYY CS-
BVHTR GTRIYPSU.

A Rebus Book Title

Can you guess the name of the title of the book represented below in rebus form?

G Wind

Here's another hard one. Try forming two different 11-letter words from the 11 letters given below. Use all 11 letters:

A E G H O P P R T Y

How Many Hours?

A man was engaged to work 50 hours at 75 cents an hour for the hours he worked, and to forfeit 25 cents an hour for each hour he was idle. On settlement, he received \$25.50. How many hours did he work?

More Mythological References

Here's another list shared by the Pennimore, Wis., reader, and made up along similar lines to yesterday's list:

1	Eudromos	sea birds
2	Aspidochelone	dog
3	Eurythion	hound
4	Pegasus	monster
5	Hydra	goat
6	Python	beaver
7	Cerberus	dragon
8	Amalthaea	winged horse
9	Halcyon	serpent
10	Io	owl

(Answers Appear on This Page)

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, SATURDAY, JULY 2, 1938

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Editorials

"Indiscretions"

SOONER or later the impossible ambiguities of the present relief system in the United States must come home to Washington officialdom as well as to ordinary folk. Until he intervened in the Iowa primary, Harry Hopkins' WPA Administration had an excellent reputation for avoiding even the appearance of evil. But a national system of relief payments as open to abuse as Tammany's old control of New York expenditures would be embarrassing even to Caesar's wife.

Mr. Hopkins now recognizes that there are some difficulties. After his own investigation of charges made by Thomas L. Stokes, Scripps-Howard correspondent, concerning political abuses of WPA in Kentucky, he declares most of them unfounded, but does admit two flagrant cases. And he adds:

I recognize that in a far-flung organization covering the 3,300 counties in America, with 64,000 projects and 2,700,000 workers, there will occur indiscretions by overzealous partisans in the midst of heated campaigns, but that is a vastly different thing from a planned and organized political campaign on the part of the responsible heads of any government agency.

Mr. Hopkins has our sympathy. He appears too unsophisticated to prevent WPA becoming part of an "organized political campaign." Although his own unhappy "indiscretion" in the Iowa primary has not been adequately explained, his record otherwise indicates a real effort to avoid the playing of politics with human misery. His words above disclose a babe-in-the-woods innocence concerning the political implications of the system which surrounds him.

As if it were a matter of "indiscretions" the system is such that those inevitably appear. But it is not the open influencing of votes that is the real peril. It is the whole setup under which millions are dependent for their jobs on the system of which Mr. Hopkins is a part. He and his chief can raise or lower WPA wages, can give or withhold funds in various areas according to political rather than statistical relief needs, can reward or punish congressmen, can cause the springs of relief funds to flow or dry up in a hundred communities.

It doesn't need the exhortation of Mr. Hopkins' deputy to "keep your friends in power" to tell millions of voters on which side their relief bread is buttered. Until relief is administered on a statistical basis, free from control by personal or party pressures, there will be "indiscretions." There will be also an ambiguous system open to gravest abuses and requiring no "organized political campaign" to endanger genuine representative government.

Country Stores

A FAMOUS grocery in Washington, which had supplied groceries to every President since Lincoln, closed the other day. Burchell's store, it was, founded eighty-two years ago when the Capital was a village. The building will be used for other—and more profitable—purposes. The fate of this landmark was the same as many another of its kind at crossroads hamlets and in larger villages from coast to coast. Whenever and wherever they have put up their shutters, a social as well as trading center of simpler days has gone.

"General stores," as well as grocery stores, many of them were. "Everything" made up their stock—gingham, groceries, overalls, prunes, salt pork, molasses, kerosene, nails, candy, hoes, wash-tubs, shoes, calico, cheese, crackers, horse collars, dried beef, canned salmon, sugar, socks, saleratus, neckties, sheep-dip, shirtwaists, fly paper, fish hooks, mops, brooms, raisins, curtains, catsup, mousetraps, bolts, cotton batting, straw hats, rubber boots, pins, plows, pitchforks, Paris green, patterns, pickles, pie plates, sweaters, shoe polish, flatirons, clothes pins, horsewhips, harmonicas, and who can remember what else?

Most of them were department stores without departments. No wonder the many, miscellaneous odors blended into something distinctive and delightful.

Such stores began to diminish in number when automobiles came in and it was as easy—and much pleasanter—to drive to the county seat and trade at Brown's Bazaar or the Busy Bee Emporium than to stop at the crossroads. Then came the chain stores. Before long even the hitching posts made way for a gasoline pump.

In their heyday these stores were the community center. From them radiated the news of Jennie Jones' new baby, the painting of John Johnson's barn, the news from the county court, the schedule of Barnum and Bailey's circus, the auction at Robinson's farm, and other tidings of importance. And as for news of the larger, more distant world, did not the drummers from city wholesale houses supply it well seasoned with anecdotes and color?

Winter evenings, in the pre-radio days, the country store was the community forum. Crops, politics and horses were staples of conversation. Early rivals got the chairs nearest the stove. Later loafers had to sit on the cracker-barrel, the nail keg, or the end of the counter. Yarns lasted till the mail came in or the kerosene lamps went out.

A few such stores still do business at the old stand. The others which have gone linger in mellow memory.

Six White Horses

THE anti-monopoly investigation is "comin' round the mountain" in apparent accordance with the line of the old song which says, "She'll be driving six white horses when she comes." The large congressional-executive committee has decided to pair off into teams, each composed of one congressional member and one representative of an executive agency. This looks as if the investigation may tend to go off in six directions unless there is some good driving done. As yet there is fortunately little of the "steamin' and puffin'" and the "won't stop for nothin'" attitude of the mountain song. If Chairman O'Mahoney can keep his team in hand there should be good results from the expedition.

The Cutty Sark

THE famous old clipper, Cutty Sark, recently added one more to her long list of voyages. She sailed from Falmouth to the Thames, where, anchored off Greenwich, she is to be used as a sister training ship to H. M. S. Worcester by the Thames Nautical Training College.

It is pleasant to think that, like Odysseus, she has found after her wanderings an affection unshaken by time and other suitors, which would not allow her to pass forlornly into the oblivion of the shipbreaker's yard. Pleasant to think that when for the last time the order "Let go!" was given aboard her, and following the splash of the anchor, she "lay asleep upon her iron," it was only to awake to a new, and equally honorable, activity. She is becalmed, but not fretful and impotent as in the doldrums; and if, on the other hand, she misses the glorious days when she fled before the trades, or was wounded in vain by the "greybeards" of the Atlantic, at least she has a crew whose youthful imagination will delight to accompany her memories of heroic ventures.

The sailor's profession is steeped in great traditions, and one cannot imagine a setting more likely to foster a feeling for them than the Cutty Sark.

Stock Exchange New Deal

ELECTION of the youthful William McChesney Martin, Jr., to the paid presidency of the New York Stock Exchange adds a further paragraph to the chapter of speedy accomplishment in the recent reorganization of the exchange. Like the current stock market, the reform movement on the stock exchange has suddenly broken out "on the up side" with a startling and rapid-fire record of achievement after a long period of backing and filling.

Mr. Martin is singularly qualified for the unusual role of exchange president. As a floor broker for nearly eight years he is familiar with the highly technical and highly controversial problems of exchange operation. As a governor for three years he knows exchange administration. He knows intimately the current reform issue through membership on the Conway committee of last winter whose recommendations precipitated the recent change of exchange administration. He should know something of publicity, having helped to found a magazine, Economic Forum, and from being on the staff of an adult college, the New School for Social Research.

Under him the difficult evolution of the New York Stock Exchange into a public institution should continue its rapid progress.

Big Ships—Big Sticks

AMERICA'S proposal to build two 45,000-ton battleships under the tri-power London agreement is based on the suspicion Japan is building two of this unprecedented size. But many Americans must be wondering why—if Washington believes Japan actually is building these super-dreadnoughts—the Administration has now decided to go ahead with the plan to build six 35,000-ton ships and only threatening to build the bigger ones.

The navy has made it quite plain that the country's naval frontier begins some two-thirds of the way across the Pacific. To maintain this line, the navy needs ships with exceptional speed, size and cruising radius. The big, hard-hitting dreadnought embraces these essentials.

The big-ship tradition has marked American naval policy since the World War. And the disillusionments strewn in the wake of the Washington Conference have aggravated this trend. A few years ago the American admirals were holding out for 35,000-ton battleships while Japan was insisting that 28,000-ton ships were big enough, and Britain was willing to settle on 22,000. In view of this, it is hard to say what reason Japan might have for inviting competition in size, and for a type of ship peculiarly adapted to the tactical requirements of its neighbor on the opposite side of the Pacific. The admirals in Washington still want big ships, and the diplomats in Washington want a big stick. If Tokyo's reason isn't clear, Washington's is.

From Past to Future

Book News of the Day

PATRICK HENRY was right; the past is usually a reliable guide to the future. But he might have added that even a sound historian cannot always read the past clearly enough to know which way the future should go. In *BRITAIN AND THE DICTATORS*, by R. W. Seton-Watson (New York: Macmillan, \$3.50), we have another frank, discerning, withal accurate and impartial picture of the recent, post-war past, but a picture from which the author himself draws little of specific guidance for today and tomorrow.

He has a fine general conclusion: If the statesmen of our age have not the courage of a Christian faith and fail to establish a direct connection between the errors of foreign policy and the neglect of moral values in the past, their failure may drag down our whole world in ruin.

Yet that is about as close as he comes to distilling a program out of 450 pages of well-written history.

Dr. Seton-Watson, who for fifteen years has been professor of Central European history at the University of London, has written an unusually balanced and thorough summary of Europe's years since 1918. Doubtless any careful reader will find in his work more than a little light for the future. But in the end the author offers few proposals as to what Britain should do about the dictators.

Convinced that Britain cannot be permanently isolationist, he says that with Germany in particular Britain desires conciliation but will not seek it "at the price of abandoning the cause of the League, and sinking into a pagan materialism which accepts war as a biological necessity."

The author manifestly finds no promise in the Chamberlain effort to trade with Italy. Recognizing that interests of Britain and Russia are to some extent parallel, he yet sees no hope of "really intimate relations" with Moscow. That leaves compromise with Germany as the "difficult but not impossible" solution.

However, in the final chapter, written after the Austrian "consolidation," he declares that Chancellor Hitler's speech of February 20 removes the basic condition for conciliation which Germany had not before entirely ruled out—a revival of collective security.

Professor Seton-Watson follows his own feeling that "in our Victorian dislike for the practice of calling a spade a bloody shovel, it is not necessary to go to the opposite extreme of calling it an agricultural implement." He has been usefully frank in discussing Europe's affairs. Yet his book in the end leaves readers with no more specific alternative program than is offered by most of Downing Street's critics. D. M. R.

North . . . South . . . East . . . West

A Patient Scapegoat

By Frank L. Perrin

WE ALL hear and read so many justified or entirely irresponsible attacks upon the incumbent Federal authority centralized in Washington that we may be inclined, because of repetitions and reiterations, to wonder, after all, if the charges are not inspired by political jealousies and political hatreds. The New Deal, as it was originally christened by its instigators and proponents, is not, it is true, so often admirably referred to by those who once proclaimed it the answer to all our hopes and the composer of all our industrial and social differences. Today it seems to be the scapegoat upon whose insecure and yielding back are laid the grievances of all those who admit or allege the failure of promised national and individual prosperity.

Millions of American men and women seem to have become convinced, in the long interim since 1932 and this midsummer of 1938, that it was vain to imagine that merely by inventing and measurably perfecting an imposing politically-operated machine, the dross of poverty and industrial stagnation cast up as flotsam after a destructive war could by some art of the alchemist be transmuted into the gold of universal prosperity. The thoughts of mankind are not transformed or regenerated by enacted or imposed human laws. If happiness, freedom from self-imposed inhibitions, and emancipation from the slavery perpetuated by "man's inhumanity to man" could have been achieved or realized through legislation alone, the whole human family might have been liberated centuries ago. Succeeding generations have not been unwilling to pass laws. Despite repeated charges to the contrary, the courts have been reasonably prompt and considerate in interpreting legislative enactments.

And yet the rainbow's end has never been quite reached. In the distance, somewhere, is the goal so greatly desired and so ardently sought. The years bring recurring but irregular evidences of achievement and convictions of failure. In the desperation of disappointment we seem usually to be willing to agree upon a more equitable sharing and distribution of the comforts and necessities of existence. Selfish differences are forgotten. But sometimes we seem even to begrudge any reasonable concession. Those employed demand more pay and greater consideration. Employers, of necessity,

The Doubter

"YOU CAN FOOL SOME OF THE PEOPLE ALL OF THE TIME, AND ALL OF THE PEOPLE SOME OF THE TIME, BUT YOU CAN NOT FOOL ALL OF THE PEOPLE ALL OF THE TIME"

LINCOLN



The Complete Vacation

FRIDAY—(The vacation really starts on Friday, of course.) You are still officially at work. First you clean out the desk so Frank will know just where everything is. About eleven o'clock you go over to Tom's and talk with him about Craig Point. Tom spent his vacation at Craig Point last year. In fact, it is on his recommendation that you are going. Tom tells you all about the various people you are sure to meet. "And be sure," he says, "to look up Joe Blevin. He's got the next farm down from the hotel. He can tell you where to go for some of the finest bathing. Much better than the hotel beach." It is now time for lunch. Anyway you have a lot of packing to do and since everything is in order at the office it seems silly to go back. You don't.

Saturday—You expected to get started early. But there is that business about

Rover. You thought he was to go in the train. Someone else thought he was to go in the car. He goes in the car. Driving through the warm afternoon you begin to relax. Nice things, vacations. The blue hills flow along beside the road like long mounds of paint on a palette. Later, many miles later, you come out on the sea. It stretches a creamy line of waves on the beach. Rover barks a welcome to the boy who takes your bags. You have arrived.

Sunday—It rains. But you don't mind. There is the unpacking to do and a bit of exploring about the old inn. Later in the day you find yourself content to stand in one of the long windows facing on the sea. The rain slants down on the water and the gulls scream as they float in long arcs above the water. A few fishing boats chug into the bay as the day lengthens. Tomorrow, you tell yourself, tomorrow is, in a sense, the first day of vacation. Today is just an interval. A not unpleasant pause before the beginning.

Monday—This is the first day. The sun is kind and you rise with it. There is much to do. First, you go to the beach. The tide is out and you walk out onto the flats. Smooth and unbroken the sand stretches in a wide half moon. Rover runs in great circles, leaving pointed prints in the soft sand. The circles get smaller and smaller and in the end he is chasing his tail. On a little rise you find an ideal place to rest. And after breakfast you come back to it. This is Monday and this is how it goes.

Tuesday—A few powdered clouds hang in the sky. You and Rover go for a walk inland. The downs are green and rolling. Far in on an old deserted road you come upon an abandoned farm. The barn has half fallen in on itself and from its leaning roof springs a mixture of grass and wild flowers. Coming back Rover discovers a woodchuck hole.

Wednesday—Fog. There is a cotton whiteness everywhere. Several times during the morning the sun sweeps through the curtain, and the sea and the hills beyond etch themselves on the sight. Toward evening the temperature drops a bit and the fog melts into long feathery wisps of white floating in islands of clear air.

Thursday—This is the day you go by boat to Gull Island. Rover stands on the pier, a deserted, wistful bit of dog. Too many birds on the island and too tame. As you slip into the little harbor at the island a thousand birds on two thousand wings lift themselves into the air. On the island itself it is difficult to walk without stepping on eggs. Gulls, terns and all sea bird life know this safe haven. The long sedge grass grows tall and is an excellent cover for nests. The birds know best.

Friday—The last day. Tomorrow the road home. There is retracing to do so that one may remember. You go down to the beach. In among the rocks Rover discovers a sand crab. In coming to its aid you find a pool among the rocks filled with waterflowers. With a stick you touch several and watch them gently close into a tight bud of protection. You gather sand dollars and star fish to save. The tide moves up and you give way, rock by rock. The light grows brighter and brighter and then begins its decline. Finally the dusk creeps up the bay. The boats come in under sail in this fair breeze. A single star comes out and hangs like a light above one tall swaying spar.

Saturday—Coming home you think of the office. Thinking of the office you remember Frank. You never did look up Joe Blevin. You were too busy, you tell yourself. J. R.

The Wide Horizon

"Let Gibbon Explain—"

By Baron Tweedsmuir
Governor General of Canada

(From Harvard Commencement Address)

THE great day of Harvard is over. The great day of every university on the globe is over. At some date about forty years ago a golden age dawned on the world. In that age life was more interesting than it can ever have been before; men were bolder and more, humorous; friendship was a richer and warmer thing; the world was a succulent oyster waiting to be opened.

Let some new Gibbon explain how the decline began; the subject is too painful for those who have suffered from it. It is sufficient to say that brightness has fallen from the air and the twilight of the gods descended. The few good men who are left from that time are now like Falstaff, fat and growing old, but at any rate they keep some rags of decency about them and are determined to testify to unbelievers of the great era in which they once lived. I am sure there is no one here today, however pitiless his optimism, who will deny that since we ceased to be undergraduates civilization has most grievously declined.

In this mood of reflective and rather melancholy realism the last thing I should offer you would be any platitudes about education. My one word to you will be on a very different matter. We live in a distressed and chaotic world whose future no man can predict, a world where the foundations seem to be cracking and where that compromise which we have christened civilization is in grave peril. What must be the attitude of those like ourselves in this critical time, those who have behind them a liberal education? For if that education gives us no guidance in such a crisis it cannot be much of a thing after all.

There was a famous son of Harvard, Henry Adams, and he once described his attitude toward life as that of a "conservative Christian anarchist." I am not sure that I would not adopt that description for myself and commend it to you, for it contains most of the law and the prophets. "Christian" goes without saying; "conservative"—that means that we want to preserve what is still vital in our heritage from the past; "anarchist"—that means that we are resolute to clear away rubbish, whether new or old. If we cultivate the three qualities which this creed implies I think we shall be able to keep our foothold in the shifting sands of the present. These qualities all begin with the letters h u m—they are humility, humanity, and humor.

Humility. If we are educated men with the treasures of the world's thought behind us, we shall not be inclined to over-value ourselves or to claim too much for the work of our hands. Half the troubles of the world today come from arrogance, and arrogance again is largely based on ignorance. It is ignorance and the lack of any sense of proportion that underlie the boast, "We are the people and wisdom shall die with us," the point of view which despises criticism and treats opposition as high treason. There is need today, as never before for a manly humility, for the Scriptural "reverence and godly fear," for without humility there can be no true humanity.

Humanity is the second quality. We need a deepened respect for human nature. There can be no such respect in those who would obliterate the personality, and make human beings mere featureless details in the monstrous mechanism of the state. The preachers today of the new ideologies are pedants, and none the less pedants because they are mostly illiterate. They are like the schoolmen of the Middle Ages, trying to force the rich complexity of human nature into shallow categories. We are educated men, therefore we cannot be pedants, and it is our business to fight whatever, for the sake of a narrow theory, would cramp and enslave human nature.

Humor is the best weapon with which to fight pedantry and vainglory and false rhetoric. In a time like the present, when the ties of religion have been sadly relaxed, there is a tendency for popular leaders to exalt themselves into a kind of bogus deity and to think their shallow creeds a divine revelation. The answer to all that sort of folly is laughter.

Education gives a proper perspective, and a proper perspective enables us to laugh at these arrogances. Laughter is the chief gift of civilization. It pricks bubbles and it smooths away corners. Not argument or repartee, but laughter is the right answer to many of our difficulties. Above all, let us be ready to laugh at ourselves when necessary, for that is a priceless gift which I think your nation and my nation have in a higher degree than other nations.

Peacepoint

"I agree with you perfectly in your disapprobation of war. Abstracted from the inhumanity of it, I think it wrong in point of human providence, for whatever advantages one nation would obtain from another, whether it be part of their territory, the liberty of commerce with them, free passage to their rivers, etc., etc., it would be cheaper to purchase such advantages with ready money, than to pay the expense by acquiring it by war."—Benjamin Franklin, in a letter to his sister, September 20, 1783.